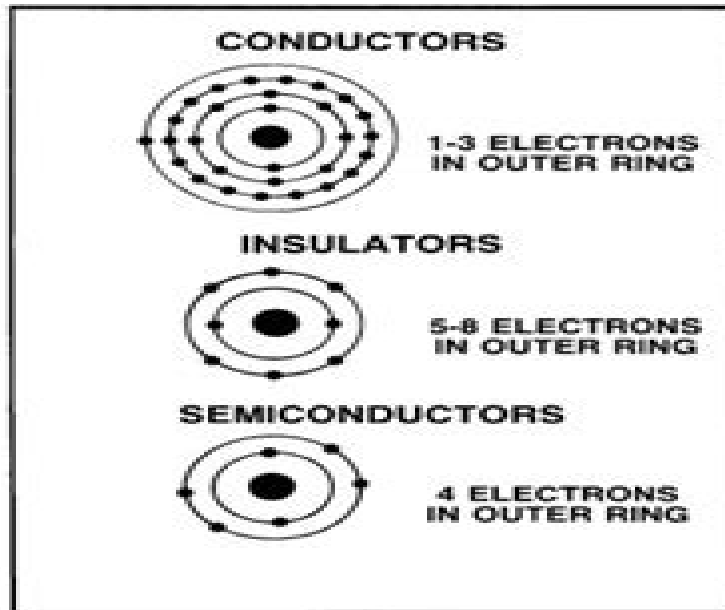




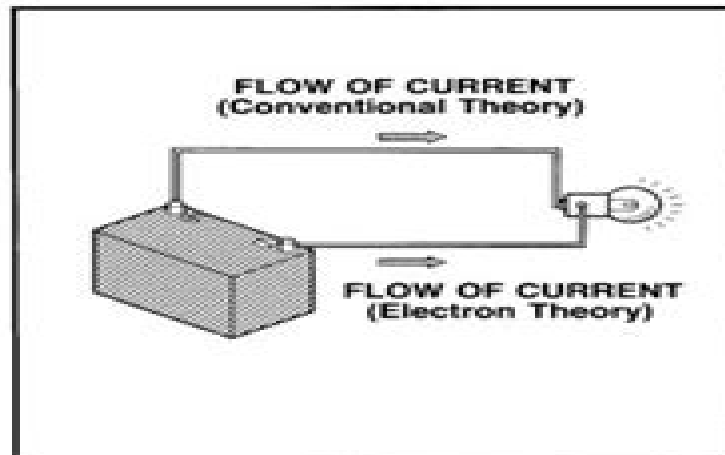
CONDUCTORS, INSULATORS, SEMICONDUCTORS

The electrical properties of various materials are determined by the number of electrons in the outer ring of their atoms.

• **CONDUCTORS** - Materials with 1 to 3 electrons in the atom's outer ring make good conductors. The electrons are held loosely, there's room for more, and a low EMF will cause a flow of free electrons.

• **INSULATORS** - Materials with 5 to 8 electrons in the atom's outer ring are insulators. The electrons are held tightly, the ring's fairly full, and a very high EMF is needed to cause any electron flow at all. Such materials include glass, rubber, and certain plastics.

• **SEMICONDUCTORS** - Materials with exactly 4 electrons in the atom's outer ring are called semiconductors. They are neither good conductors, nor good insulators. Such materials include carbon, germanium, and silicon.



CURRENT FLOW THEORIES

Two theories describe current flow. The **conventional theory**, commonly used for automotive systems, says current flows from (+) to (-) ... excess electrons flow from an area of high potential to one of low potential (-). The **electron theory**, commonly used for electronics, says current flows from (-) to (+) ... excess electrons cause an area of negative potential (-) and flow toward an area lacking electrons, an area of positive potential (+), to balance the charges.

While the direction of current flow makes a difference in the operation of some devices, such as diodes, the direction makes no difference to the three measurable units of electricity: voltage, current, and resistance.

Toyota Electrical And Engine Control Systems Manual

**Nicolae Vasiliu, Daniela
Vasiliu, Constantin CĂLINOIU, Radu
Puhalschi**



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Automotive Engine Performance: Practice manual Ken Layne,1993 **Simulation of Fluid Power Systems with Simcenter Amesim** Nicolae Vasiliu,Daniela Vasiliu,Constantin CĂLINOIU,Radu Puhalschi,2018-04-09 This book illustrates numerical simulation of fluid power systems by LMS Amesim Platform covering hydrostatic transmissions electro hydraulic servo valves hydraulic servomechanisms for aerospace engineering speed governors for power machines fuel injection systems and automotive servo systems It includes hydrostatic transmissions automotive fuel injection hydropower speed units governor aerospace servo systems along with case studies of specified companies Aids in predicting and optimizing the static and dynamic performances related to the systems under study **Hearing on Vocational and Technical Education** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and the Workforce. Subcommittee on Early Childhood, Youth, and Families,1997 **Analysis and Design of the Power-Split Device for Hybrid Systems** Xiaohua Zeng,Jixin Wang,2017-10-04 This book presents a comprehensive overview of power split device PSD design It discusses vehicle energy consumption characteristics hybrid vehicle power request solutions typical configurations operating principle and simulation technology of PSD hybrid system a multi factor integrated parametric design method and a dynamic coordinated control method for PSD hybrid system It also describes the finite element analysis thermal analysis and optimization of the PSD based on a surrogate model explains the theory behind the design and the simulation and provides concrete examples It is a valuable resource for researchers and the engineers to gain a better understanding of the PSD design process *Chilton's Toyota Corolla 1970-87 Repair Manual* Chilton Book Company,1995 Total Car Care is the most complete step by step automotive repair manual you ll ever use All repair procedures are supported by detailed specifications exploded views and photographs **Research on Ground Propulsion Systems, Hearings Before the Subcommittee on Space Science and Applications Of..., 93-2, June 11, 12, 13, and 18, 1974** United States. Congress. House. Science and Astronautics Committee,1974 **Auto Fuel and Emission Control Systems** James E. Duffy,Howard Bud Smith,1992 **Research on Ground Propulsion Systems** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Science and Astronautics. Subcommittee on Space Science and Applications,1974 **Automobile Electrical and Electronic Systems** Tom Denton,2007-06-01 Understanding vehicle electrical and electronic systems is core to the work of every motor vehicle mechanic and technician This classic text ensures that students and practicing engineers alike keep abreast of advancing technology within the framework of the latest FE course requirements The new edition includes updated and new material throughout covering recent developments such as microelectronic systems testing equipment engine management systems and car entertainment and comfort systems New self assessment material includes multiple choice questions on each of the key topics covered With over 600 clear diagrams and figures the new edition will continue to be the book of choice for many students taking IMI technical certificates and NVQ level qualifications C G courses HNC D courses and their international equivalents and is also

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