

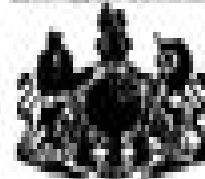
REPORT
OF THE
ORGANISATION
OF THE
PERMANENT CIVIL SERVICE,

PREPARED BY

LETTER FROM  REV. B. JOWETT.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.



LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. STUBBS AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY,
FOR THE PARLIAMENTARY OFFICE.

1/10
2/6
1/6

1904.

The Northcote Trevelyan Report

Martin J. Smith



The Northcote Trevelyan Report:

The Northcote-Trevelyan Report [on the Organisation of the Permanent Civil Service]. Stafford Henry Northcote Earl of Iddesleigh, Charles Edward Trevelyan, Great Britain. Treasury, 1854 **The Northcote-Trevelyan Report**, 1954 The Origins and Impact of the Northcote-Trevelyan Report on Civil Service Reform in Britain Mary Clarke, 2010 The Civil Service Commission, 1855-1991 Richard A. Chapman, 2004 This book is a history and analysis of the government department most important in the development of the unified Civil Service in the United Kingdom Public Corruption Robert Neild, 2002-09-01 Public Corruption is a stimulating and entertaining book about a daunting problem the influence on public corruption of the changing nature of warfare It will be of as much interest to the general reader and those around the seats of power as it is to historians and social scientists The quality of the writing alone makes it a delight to read English Historical Documents, 1833-1874 David Charles Douglas, George Malcolm Young, W. D. Handcock, 1996 English Historical Documents is the most comprehensive annotated collection of documents on British not in reality just English history ever compiled Conceived during the Second World War with a view to ensuring the most important historical documents remained available and accessible in perpetuity the first volume came out in 1953 and the most recent volume almost sixty years later The print series edited by David C Douglas is a magisterial survey of British history covering the years 500 to 1914 and including around 5 500 primary sources all selected by leading historians Editors It has over the years become an indispensable resource for generations of students researchers and lecturers EHD is now available in its entirety online Bringing EHD into the digital age has been a long and complex process To provide you with first rate intelligent searchability Routledge have teamed up with the Institute of Historical Research one of the research institutes that make up the School of Advanced Study University of London <http://www.history.ac.uk> to produce EHD Online The IHR's team of experts have fully indexed the documents using an exhaustive historical thesaurus developed by the Royal Historical Society for its Bibliography of British and Irish History The sources include treaties statutes declarations government and cabinet proceedings military dispatches orders acts sermons newspaper articles pamphlets personal and official letters diaries and more Each section of documents and many of the documents themselves are accompanied by editorial commentary The sources cover a wide spectrum of topics from political and constitutional issues to social economic religious as well as cultural history R sum de l diteur **Ethics in Public Service for the New Millennium** Richard Chapman, 2019-07-12 This title was first published in 2000 The focus of this analysis is that of moral standards in public service with special attention to the role s of officials It presents discussion of some of the issues that seem to the contributors to be of pressing importance and that seem to have relevance for public service in the new millennium It concentrates in particular on public officials and the constraints imposed on them by the political environment in liberal democracies Leadership in Whitehall Kevin Theakston, 2016-07-27 An entertaining and authoritative study of leadership in the British civil service from one of the

top authors in the field Kevin Theakston draws the lessons of how change in central government can be managed and implemented from a series of biographical studies of the acknowledged leaders in the civil service in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries from Charles Trevelyan the founder of the modern civil service to modern Mandarins such as Robert Armstrong and Margaret Thatcher's personal adviser the outsider Sir Derek Rayner The case studies are linked to the wider themes of leadership and administrative culture in Whitehall illustrating the patterns of change and continuity over time This highly readable and innovative study will appeal to students of British politics and government public administration public policy political history and comparative politics as well as policymakers civil servants and others interested in the policymaking and governing process

The Official History of the British Civil Service Rodney Lowe, 2011-01-25 This first volume of the Official History of the UK Civil Service covers its evolution from the Northcote Trevelyan Report of 1854 to the first years of Mrs Thatcher's government in 1981 Despite current concerns with good governance and policy delivery little serious attention has been paid to the institution vital to both the Civil Service This Official History is designed to remedy this by placing present problems in historical context and by providing a helpful structure in which others and particularly former officials may contribute to the debate Starting with the seminal 1854 Northcote Trevelyan Report it covers the lost opportunity of the 1940s when the Service failed to adapt the needs of big government as advocated by Beveridge and Keynes It then examines in greater detail the belated attempts at modernisation in the 1960s the Service's vilification in the 1970s and the final destruction of the old order during the first years of Mrs Thatcher's government Particular light is shed on the origins of such current concerns as the role of special advisers the need for a Prime Minister's Department the evolution of Parliamentary Select Committees to resolve the potential tension between bureaucracy and Parliamentary democracy This Official History is based on extensive research into both recently released and unreleased papers as well as interviews with leading participants It has important lessons to offer all those both inside and outside the UK seeking to improve the quality of democratic government This book will be of great interest to all students of British history British government and politics and of public administration in general

Crisis and Consensus in British Politics M. Williams, 2000-09-19 Crisis and Consensus in British Politics focuses on the collapse of the post war consensus in the mid 1970s crisis and the emergence of a new consensus in the 1990s It follows this process through six key policy areas including civil service reform privatisation macro economic management and relations with Europe It is designed for students following courses in modern history politics and public policy as well as general readers with an interest in current affairs

The Culture of Secrecy David Vincent, 1998 A comprehensive study of the closure of communication in modern British history right up to 1998 this book seeks to understand why secrets have been kept and how the systems of control have been constructed and challenged over the past 160 years

The Oxford Handbook of Modern British Political History, 1800-2000 David Brown, Robert Crawford, Gordon Pentland, 2018 The two centuries after 1800 witnessed a series of

sweeping changes in the way in which Britain was governed the duties of the state and its role in the wider world Powerful processes from the development of democracy the changing nature of the social contract war and economic dislocation have challenged and at times threatened to overwhelm both governors and governed Such shifts have also presented challenges to the historians who have researched and written about Britain s past politics This Handbook shows the ways in which political historians have responded to these challenges providing a snapshot of a field which has long been at the forefront of conceptual and methodological innovation within historical studies It comprises thirty three thematic essays by leading and emerging scholars in the field Collectively these essays assess and rethink the nature of modern British political history itself and suggest avenues and questions for future research The Oxford Handbook of Modern British Political History thus provides a unique resource for those who wish to understand Britain s political past and a thought provoking long view for those interested in current political challenges

The Core Executive in Britain Martin J. Smith, 1999-01-20 The study of central government has been dominated by the recurring questions of Prime Ministerial versus Cabinet government and civil service versus ministerial power Using the idea of power dependence this book challenges these simplicities to provide a definitive assessment of and introduction to power and policy at the core of British political life It undermines traditional approaches by demonstrating that power in the core executive is complex and flows between actors and institutions The Prime Minister can only exercise power with the support of the Cabinet and ministers and officials are often partners rather than competitors

Trust and Distrust Mark Knights, 2021 Mark Knights offers the first overview of Britain s history of corruption in office in the pre modern era 1600 1850 Drawing on extensive archival material Knights shows how corruption in the domestic and imperial spheres interacted and how the concept of corruption developed during this period changing British ideas of trust and distrust

Secular Foundations of the Liberal State in Victorian Britain William C. Lubenow, 2024 Examines the entanglement of secularity and liberality in the foundation of the modern state in Britain Modern Britain emerged from the outcome of the French Revolution and the Napoleonic Wars The rather standard Whig account of the long nineteenth century is one of growing stability progress and improvement And yet nothing was preordained or inevitable about the period s stability Ruling elites felt the constant anxieties of revolutionary terrorism As Lubenow argues it was a period of disorganization seeking organization The great nineteenth century reform acts against religious monopoly were aspects of this process of political organization While religion did not disappear these political actions gradually changed the constitutional position of religion As a result a political vacuum was created which was then filled by a secular clerisy These fit and proper persons educated in the reformed universities qualified by success in competitive examinations began to fill positions in the Civil Service and in the professions The effect was to replace the eighteenth century system of confessional loyalties with a liberal political culture based on merit Lubenow s latest study examines the work of these intertwining nineteenth century secular liberal processes Steeped deeply in archival research this book considers biographical

characteristics such as education political connections and social associations but it is equally conceptually guided by categories such as liberalism and secularism It fills an important gap in the political history of nineteenth century British liberalism by taking up the question of entanglement of secularity and liberality in the foundation of the modern state *The Myth of Judicial Independence* Mike McConville, Luke Marsh, 2020-06-28 Through an examination of the history of the rules that regulate police interrogation the Judges Rules in conjunction with plea bargaining and the Criminal Procedure Rules this book explores the Westminster Model under which three arms of the State parliament the executive and the judiciary operate independently of one another It reveals how policy was framed in secret meetings with the executive which then actively misled parliament in contradiction to its ostensible formal relationship with the legislature This analysis of Home Office archives shows how the worldwide significance of the Judges Rules was secured not simply by the standing of the English judiciary and the political power of the empire but more significantly by the false representation that the Rules were the handiwork of judges rather than civil servants and politicians The book critically examines the claim repeatedly advanced by judges that judicial independence is justified by principles arising from the rule of law and instead shows that the rule of law depends upon basic principles of the common law including an adversarial process and trial by jury and that the underpinnings of judicial action in criminal justice today may be ideological rather than based on principles *The International Civil Service* Alexandre Tavadian, 2024-09-02 This book explores the independence of international civil servants across various intergovernmental institutions With rich historical insights and in depth analysis Tavadian uncovers the complex evolution of this independence from its early days to contemporary challenges and practices Drawing on his vast experience and meticulous research he critically assesses the essential role of international civil service independence in ensuring effective international cooperation and proposes concrete solutions for strengthening it An indispensable resource for scholars policymakers and legal practitioners it sheds light on the nuanced dynamics that underpin the operation and integrity of international organizations *The European Public Servant* Patrick Overeem, Fritz Sager, 2015-03-02 European integration is under pressure At the same time the notion of a European administrative space is being explicitly voiced But does a shared idea of the public servant exist in Europe This volume shows how the public servant has been conceived throughout history and asks whether such conceptions are converging towards a common European administrative identity It combines conceptual and institutional history with political thought and empirical political science Sager Overeem s timely analysis constitutes an original effort to integrate history of ideas and cutting edge survey research It presents the subject s ideational foundations as well as its modern manifestation in European administrative space *The many lives of corruption* Ian Cawood, Tom Crook, 2022-05-10 How has corruption shaped and undermined the history of public life in modern Britain This collection begins the task of piecing together this history over the past two and a half centuries from the first assaults on Old Corruption and aristocratic privilege during the late eighteenth century through to the corruption scandals that blighted

the worlds of Westminster and municipal government during the twentieth century It offers the first account that pays equal attention to the successes and limitations of anticorruption reforms and the shifting meanings of corruption It does so across a range of different sites electoral political and administrative domestic and colonial presenting new research on neglected areas of reform while revisiting well known scandals and corrupt practices **Cages of Reason** Bernard S.

Silberman, 1993-06 Blending political historical and sociological analysis Bernard S Silberman offers a provocative explanation for the bureaucratic development of the modern state The study of modern state bureaucracy has its origins in Max Weber's analysis of the modes of social domination which Silberman takes as his starting point Whereas Weber contends that the administration of all modern nation states would eventually converge in one form characterized by rationality and legal authority Silberman argues that the process of bureaucratic rationalization took in fact two courses One path is characterized by permeable organizational boundaries and the allocation of information by professionals The other features well defined boundaries and the allocation of information by organizational rules Through case studies of France Japan the United States and Great Britain Silberman demonstrates that this divergence stems from differences in leadership structure and in levels of uncertainty about leadership succession in the nineteenth century Silberman concludes that the rise of bureaucratic rationality was primarily a response to political problems rather than social and economic concerns **Cages of Reason** demonstrates how rationalization can have occurred over a wide range of cultures at various levels of economic development It will be of considerable interest to readers in a number of disciplines political science sociology history and public administration Silberman has produced an invaluable densely packed work that those with deep knowledge of public administrative development will find extremely rewarding David H Rosenbloom American Political Science Review An erudite incisive and vibrant book the product of intensive study and careful reflection Given its innovative theoretical framework and the wealth of historical materials contained in it this study will generate debate and stimulate research in sociology political science and organizational theory It is undoubtedly the best book on the comparative evolution of the modern state published in the last decade Mauro F Guillen Contemporary Sociology

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with Explore Love with its touching creation, **The Northcote Trevelyan Report** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format (*), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

http://www.frostbox.com/results/scholarship/Download_PDFS/Wong_Test_Bank.pdf

Table of Contents The Northcote Trevelyan Report

1. Understanding the eBook The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing The Northcote Trevelyan Report Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report Public Domain eBooks
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report eBook Subscription Services
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating The Northcote Trevelyan Report eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report Compatibility with Devices
 - The Northcote Trevelyan Report Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Interactive Elements The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 8. Staying Engaged with The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Setting Reading Goals The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Northcote Trevelyan Report
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

The Northcote Trevelyan Report Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download The Northcote Trevelyan Report has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download The Northcote Trevelyan Report has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading The Northcote Trevelyan Report provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading The Northcote Trevelyan Report has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download The Northcote Trevelyan Report. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading The Northcote Trevelyan Report. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading The Northcote Trevelyan Report, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download The Northcote Trevelyan Report has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About The Northcote Trevelyan Report Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. The Northcote Trevelyan Report is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of The Northcote Trevelyan Report in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with The Northcote Trevelyan Report. Where to download The Northcote Trevelyan Report online for free? Are you looking for The Northcote Trevelyan Report PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find The Northcote Trevelyan Report :

[wong test bank](#)

wisconsin custom rate guide

[wiring for 1994 taurus electric fan](#)

[womens health intersections of policy research and practice](#)

[wizard magneto manual](#)

[wolf creek father](#)

[wittnauer 12m05 watches owners manual](#)

[wiring for an allison transmission](#)

[wjec gcse maths november 2013 mark scheme](#)

women guide to giving head

[wlan wireless lan im hochschuleinsatz andreas franke](#)

[woc tac guide](#)

wood lathe manual

wives and daughters illustrated english edition
women of a dangerous age

The Northcote Trevelyan Report :

User manual Acer Aspire 1 (English - 79 pages) Manual. View the manual for the Acer Aspire 1 here, for free. This manual comes under the category laptops and has been rated by 7 people with an average of ... USER'S MANUAL The Quick Guide introduces you to the basic features and functions of your new computer. For more on how your computer can help you to be more productive, ... ACER ASPIRE ONE SERIES QUICK MANUAL Pdf Download View and Download Acer Aspire One Series quick manual online. Aspire One Series laptop ... Acer aspire one 722: user guide (1810 pages). User manual Acer Aspire One (English - 83 pages) Manual. View the manual for the Acer Aspire One here, for free. This manual comes under the category laptops and has been rated by 1 people with an average ... Aspire one Series The printed Aspire one Series User Guide contains useful information applying to all models in the Aspire one product series. It covers basic topics such as ... Acer Aspire ONE D255 User guide Nov 12, 2020 — Aspire one Series. User Guide. Book page image. Copyright © 2009. Acer Incorporated. All Rights Reserved. Aspire one Series User Guide ... Aspire All-in-one Computer User's Manual This guide contains detailed information on such subjects as system utilities, data recovery, expansion options and troubleshooting. In addition it contains ... Acer Aspire One User Manual Feb 11, 2023 — This user manual provides detailed instructions for the Acer Aspire One model, helping users get the most out of their device. Acer Aspire One Manual User Guide Model NAV50 ... - eBay For: Acer One Model NAV50. - Type: User's Guide, Quick guide and Passport. - Condition: New, Sealed. Free Acer Laptop User Manuals | ManualsOnline.com Acer Laptop 1300 series. Acer Aspire Notebook computer User's guide 1300 series. Pages: 96. See Prices ... Testbank-ch-23 - The test bank of principles of economics ... Testbank-ch-23 - The test bank of principles of economics case fair oster 10th edition CH 23. A) the change in consumption divided by the change in saving. B) 259848085-Test-Bank-for-Principles-of-Microeconomics ... View Test prep - 259848085-Test-Bank-for-Principles-of-Microeconomics-10th-Edition-Case from ECO 1000 at Valencia College. download full file at http ... 259848085 Test Bank for Principles of Microeconomics ... Test Bank download full file at principles of microeconomics, 10e tb2 chapter the economic problem: scarcity and choice scarcity, choice, and opportunity ... (PDF) Principles of economics testbank | Elie EL ZOUKI A) economics B) scarcity C) opportunity costs D) the fallacy of composition Answer: B Topic: Scarcity Skill: Conceptual AACSB: Reflective Thinking 23) In every ... Test Bank For Economics: Principles, Applications, and ... Oct 23, 2023 — Test Bank For Economics: Principles, Applications, and Tools 10th Edition All Chapters - 9780135639818, 9780135161098, 9780135196083. Principles of Economics 10th Edition Case Test Bank | PDF AACSB: 3. Explain the economic concept of opportunity cost. The opportunity cost of something is the best alternative that we give up when we make a choice or a ...

Principles of Microeconomics Case 10th Edition Test Bank Principles of Microeconomics Case 10th Edition Test Bank - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Test Bank. Test Bank For Economics: Principles, Applications, and ... Oct 25, 2023 — Exam (elaborations). Test Bank For Economics: Principles, Applications, and Tools 10th Edition All Chapters - 9780135639818. Course; Unknown. Testbank ch 23 the test bank of principles of economics ... Assignment -Ch-23 Aggregate Expenditure and Equilibrium Output 1. The MPC is A) the change in consumption divided by the change in saving. Solutions Manual for Principles of Microeconomics 10th ... Download Solutions Manual for Principles of Microeconomics 10th Edition by Mankiw. All chapters included. Instant download. Connect Chapter 5 Homework Compute how much the buyer saved by following this strategy. (Use 365 days a year. Round your intermediate calculations and final answer to 2 decimal places.). mcgraw hill chapter 5 accounting answers Feb 14, 2023 — Discover videos related to mcgraw hill chapter 5 accounting answers on TikTok. McGraw Hill Connect Accounting Chapter 5 Answers Fill McGraw Hill Connect Accounting Chapter 5 Answers, Edit online. Sign, fax and printable from PC, iPad, tablet or mobile with pdfFiller ☐ Instantly. CHAPTER 5 THE ACCOUNTING CYCLE: REPORTING ... This is a comprehensive problem that requires students to combine. Chapter 4 material with that of Chapter 5. An unadjusted trial balance is presented. Chapter 5 answer key - © McGraw-Hill Education. 2018. All ... This entry corrects the cost of goods sold to actual. © McGraw-Hill Education 2018. All rights reserved. 16 Managerial Accounting, 11th Canadian Edition. Get McGraw Hill Connect Accounting Answers Chapter 5 ... Complete McGraw Hill Connect Accounting Answers Chapter 5 Homework 2020-2023 online with US Legal Forms. Easily fill out PDF blank, edit, and sign them. Ch. 5 Homework Answers.docx - ACCT.2301 Chapter 5 ... View Homework Help - Ch. 5 Homework Answers.docx from ACCT. 2302 at University of Texas, Tyler. ACCT.2301 Chapter 5 Connect Answers. Chapter 5: Financial Accounting: Connect Assignments Sales is a REVENUE account and is reported on the INCOME *STATEMENT. The buyer and seller of merchandise must agree on who ...