

DISCIPLINING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

YONGSHUN CAI

# **State And Agents In China Disciplining Government Officials**

**Sebastian Heilmann** 

#### **State And Agents In China Disciplining Government Officials:**

State and Agents in China Yongshun Cai, 2014-12-10 Chinese government officials have played a crucial role in China s economic development but they are also responsible for severe problems including environmental pollution violation of citizens rights failure in governance and corruption How does the Chinese Party state respond when a government official commits a duty related malfeasance or criminal activity And how does it balance the potential political costs of disciplining its own agents versus the loss of legitimacy in tolerating their misdeeds State and Agents in China explores how the party state addresses this dilemma uncovering the rationale behind the selective disciplining of government officials and its implications for governance in China By examining the discipline of state agents Cai shows how selective punishment becomes the means of balancing the need for and difficulties of disciplining agents and explains why some erring agents are tolerated while others are punished Cai finds that the effectiveness of punishing erring officials in China does not depend so much on the Party state s capacity to detect and punish each erring official but on the threat it creates when the Party state decides to mete out punishment Importantly the book also shows how relaxed discipline allows reform minded officials to use rule violating reform measures to address local problems and how such reform measures have significant implications for the regime s resilience State and Agents in China Yongshun Cai, 2014-12-10 Chinese government officials have played a crucial role in China's economic development but they are also responsible for severe problems including environmental pollution violation of citizens rights failure in governance and corruption How does the Chinese Party state respond when a government official commits a duty related malfeasance or criminal activity And how does it balance the potential political costs of disciplining its own agents versus the loss of legitimacy in tolerating their misdeeds State and Agents in China explores how the party state addresses this dilemma uncovering the rationale behind the selective disciplining of government officials and its implications for governance in China By examining the discipline of state agents Cai shows how selective punishment becomes the means of balancing the need for and difficulties of disciplining agents and explains why some erring agents are tolerated while others are punished Cai finds that the effectiveness of punishing erring officials in China does not depend so much on the Party state's capacity to detect and punish each erring official but on the threat it creates when the Party state decides to mete out punishment Importantly the book also shows how relaxed discipline allows reform minded officials to use rule violating reform measures to address local problems and how such reform measures have significant implications for the regime s resilience Social Disciplining and Civilising Processes in China Thomas Heberer, 2023-08-11 This book argues that a major part of the Chinese government's road map formulated in 2017 to modernise China comprehensively by 2049 is the process of social disciplining It contends that the Chinese state sees that modernisation and modernity encompass not only economic and political administrative change but are also related to the organisation of society in general and the disciplining of this society and its individuals to create people with modernised minds and

behaviour and that moreover the Chinese state is aspiring to a modernity with Chinese characteristics The question of modernising by disciplining was extensively dealt with in the twentieth century by leading Western social scientists including Max Weber Norbert Elias and Michel Foucault who argued that disciplining extending from external coercion towards the internalisation of restraints is indispensable for achieving social order and thereby for civilisation but defined from a European perspective in relation to developments in Europe This book therefore not only discusses the Chinese experience of social disciplining but also by looking at a non Western society identifies universal tendencies of societal change and social disciplining and separates them from particular occurrences Outsourcing Repression Lynette H. Ong, 2022 Bulldozers violent thugs and nonviolent brokers The theory state power repression and implications for development Outsourcing violence everyday repression via thugs for hire Case studies thugs for hire repression and mobilization Networks of state infrastructural power brokerage state penetration and mobilization Brokers in harmonious demolition mass mobilizers mediators and huangniu Comparative context South Korea and India China's Political System Sebastian Heilmann, 2016-12-08 The Chinese government is one of the most important actors in international affairs today To thoroughly understand how the People's Republic of China has grown in power requires a careful analysis of its political system To what extent can China's economic achievements be attributed to the country's political system and its policies What are the effects of economic modernization and global economic integration on the Chinese polity Is the Chinese political system capable of adapting to changing economic technological social and international conditions Exploring these central questions this definitive book provides readers with a comprehensive assessment of the preconditions prospects and risks associated with China's political development <u>Directed Digital Dissidence in Autocracies</u> Jason Gainous, Rongbin Han, Andrew W. MacDonald, Kevin M. Wagner, 2023-08-25 Does the Internet fundamentally change the flow of politically relevant information even in authoritarian regimes If so does it alter the attitudes and behavior of citizens While there is a fair amount of research exploring how social media has empowered social actors to challenge authoritarian regimes there is much less addressing whether and how the state can actively shape the flow of information to its advantage In China for instance citizens often resort to rightful resistance to lodge complaints and defend rights By using the rhetoric of the central government powerless citizens may exploit the slim political opportunity structure and negotiate with the state for better governance But this tactic also reinforces the legitimacy of authoritarian states citizens engage rightful resistance precisely because they trust the state at least the central government to some degree Drawing on original survey data and rich qualitative sources Directed Digital Dissidence in Autocracies explores how authoritarian regimes employ the Internet in advantageous ways to direct the flow of online information The authors argue that the central Chinese government successfully directs citizen dissent toward local government through critical information that the central government places online a strategy that the authors call directed digital dissidence In this context citizens engage in low level protest toward

the local government and thereby feel empowered while the central government avoids overthrow Consequently the Internet functions to discipline local state agents and to project a benevolent image of the central government and the regime as a whole With an in depth look at the COVID 19 and Xinjiang Cotton cases the authors demonstrate how the Chinese state employs directed digital dissidence and discuss the impact and limitations of China's information strategy Trust in China Lianjiang Li,2025-07-22 The authoritarian regime in China is a prime target of the US led war on autocracy however the regime claims a majority of the Chinese people trust the government with national surveys since the 1990s supporting this assertion How much do Chinese citizens actually trust the one party regime Instead of dismissing survey results Li examines the contexts in which Chinese citizens are predisposed to say they trust the government He argues that political trust in China is a power accommodating and nonbinding hope rather than a rights based and binding expectation as Chinese citizens do not have the right to grant and retract trust through free and fair elections **Localized Bargaining** Xiao Ma,2022 Looks at the rollout of one of the largest infrastructure programs in human history to show how local governments play a complex role China's high speed railway network is one of the largest infrastructure programs in human history Despite global media coverage we know very little about the political process that led the government to invest in the railway program and the reasons for the striking regional and temporal variation in such investments In Localized Bargaining Xiao Ma offers a novel theory of intergovernmental bargaining that explains the unfolding of China's unprecedented high speed railway program Drawing on a wealth of in depth interviews original data sets and surveys with local officials Ma details how the bottom up bargaining efforts by territorial authorities whom the central bureaucracies rely on to implement various infrastructure projects shaped the allocation of investment in the railway system Demonstrating how localities of different types invoke institutional and extra institutional sources of bargaining power in their competition for railway stations Ma sheds new light on how the nation s massive bureaucracy actually functions **China's Contained Resource Curse** Jing Vivian Zhan, 2022-03-31 A novel empirical study of the resource curse and the state response in contemporary More than just a 'Home' Rosalina Pisco Costa, Sampson Lee Blair, 2024-05-29 Considering the ways in which a China family socially constructs a home this is a much needed investigation into how the house its architecture spatial arrangements and internal and external divisions shape and reshape family relationships in the face of constant challenges When People Want Punishment Lily L. Tsai, 2021-08-12 Against the backdrop of rising populism around the and change world and democratic backsliding in countries with robust multiparty elections this book asks why ordinary people favor authoritarian leaders Much of the existing scholarship on illiberal regimes and authoritarian durability focuses on institutional explanations but Tsai argues that to better understand these issues we need to examine public opinion and citizens concerns about retributive justice Government authorities uphold retributive justice and are viewed by citizens as fair and committed to public good when they affirm society s basic values by punishing wrongdoers who act against these

values Tsai argues that the production of retributive justice and moral order is a central function of the state and an important component of state building Drawing on rich empirical evidence from in depth fieldwork original surveys and innovative experiments the book provides a new framework for understanding authoritarian resilience and democratic **End of an Era** Carl Minzner, 2018-02-01 China's reform era is ending Core factors that characterized it political stability ideological openness and rapid economic growth are unraveling Since the 1990s Beijing's leaders have firmly rejected any fundamental reform of their authoritarian one party political system and on the surface their efforts have been a success But as Carl Minzner shows a closer look at China's reform era reveals a different truth Over the past three decades a frozen political system has fueled both the rise of entrenched interests within the Communist Party itself and the systematic underdevelopment of institutions of governance among state and society at large Economic cleavages have widened Social unrest has worsened Ideological polarization has deepened Now to address these looming problems China's leaders are progressively cannibalizing institutional norms and practices that have formed the bedrock of the regime s stability in the reform era End of an Era explains how China arrived at this dangerous turning point and outlines the potential outcomes that The Accountability Paradox in the Chinese Bureaucracy Wenyan Tu,2026-07-18 This book explores the could result accountability paradox in the Chinese bureaucracy The purpose of accountability is to foster compliance and responsiveness among bureaucrats but instead it causes bureaucrats coping tactics blame avoiding strategies and defensive behavior which constitutes a paradox or pathology of accountability The accountability paradox is well documented in Western countries but scarce attention has been paid to the accountability system in the Chinese context It appears that the accountability paradox is also present in the Chinese context since a series of major transformations were initiated to overhaul the accountability system in China following the 18th National Party Congress in 2012 but exhibits characteristics that are unique to China In a tightly argued book driven by comprehensive interviews and survey investigations Dr Tu sheds light on a subject of interest The New Motivation and Dilemma of China's Soft Power in the Age to sinologists political scientists and journalists of Noopolitik Zheng Li,2022-05-17 Good governance and anti corruption efforts were expected to enhance soft power overseas The party state successfully governed China for decades relying on its controversial governance approaches The country has visibly demonstrated economic and social development However China's growing influence has failed to be recognised as soft power being viewed rather as sharp power most times The monograph investigates whether China is mindful of exporting its political ideas and whether it considers its governance model to be the pillar of its soft power portfolio Through framing analysis of media coverage and in depth interviews with Australian public diplomacy experts the monograph presents how Australia a western country with close economic ties with China interprets China s intended narrative regarding its governance model and development Examining the congruity between China's projection and Australia s mediation sheds a new light on the relationship between domestic governance soft power and sharp power By

sketching out Beijing s ambitions and attempts the monograph draws implications about China's public diplomacy and the future global order <u>Crises in Authoritarian Regimes</u> Jörg Baberowski, Martin Wagner, 2022-01-19 Krisen offenbaren die Fragilit t der Ordnung und fordern die Macht heraus Wie gehen autorit re Regime mit ihnen um Welche St rken und Schw chen zeigen sie in der Krisenbew ltigung verglichen mit demokratischen Ordnungen Wie l sst sich ihre Anpassungsf higkeit und Persistenz erkl ren Die Beitr ge dieses Bandes verbinden die Sichtweisen von Politikwissenschaft Geschichte Literaturwissenschaft Soziologie und Regionalwissenschaften auf gegenw rtige und untergegangene Regime in Afrika Ost und Zentralasien Ost und Westeuropa und Lateinamerika Die Fallstudien beleuchten die Verdichtung autorit rer Herrschaft in der Krise die meist zwei kontr re Ziele verfolgt die Stabilit t zu erhalten und die eigene Herrschaft zu erneuern

Governance, Social Control and Legal Reform in China Qi Chen, 2018-02-20 This book outlines how community sentences and early release options are administered in China Chen provides empirical insights into the emerging community sector of the Chinese penal system and illustrates how Chinese criminal courts decide between imprisonment and community sentences Drawing on interviews with government and non governmental supervisors this methodological and rigorous study offers an in depth discussion of the enforcement of these community sanctions and measures CSM By using the CSM reform as an example this book illustrates the adaptation of Chinese governance and social control Ultimately Chen argues that the current model of governance in China disciplinary governance cannot guarantee an effective state agent relationship it also denies local governments sufficient legitimacy to secure social stability Finally proposing that only the rule of law and an active judiciary can complement these two deficiencies this book will be of great interest to scholars of criminology law and penology as well as anyone who is interested in how China is held together in a socio legal sense Social Development And Social Policy: International Experiences And China's Reform Dongtao Qi, Lijun Yang, 2016-10-27 Social policy reforms driven by profound social changes have been a popular and pressing topic worldwide in recent years in both policy and academic circles In this book prominent social policy scholars from Europe North America and Asia discuss the history of social policies compare different social development models and analyze the challenges facing these economies social policy reforms The book provides comprehensive and comparative perspectives and updated data on social development and social policy reforms in the world's major economies and particularly in mainland China **China's Crony Capitalism** Minxin Pei,2016-10-03 China's efforts to modernize yielded a kleptocracy characterized by corruption wealth inequality and social tensions Rejecting conventional platitudes about the resilience of Party rule Minxin Pei gathers unambiguous evidence that beneath China's facade of ever expanding prosperity and power lies a Leninist state in an advanced stage of decay

**Routledge Handbook of Corruption in Asia** Ting Gong, Ian Scott, 2016-11-25 Corruption in Asia ranges from the venal rent seeking of local officials to the million dollar bribes received by corrupt politicians from excessive position related consumption to future job offers in the private sector for compliant public servants from money laundering to white elephant

projects that do little more than line the pockets of developers and their political partners The Routledge Handbook of Corruption in Asia addresses the theories issues and trends in corruption and anticorruption reform that have emerged from this diverse experience The book is divided into four major parts corruption and the state corruption and economic development corruption and society and controlling corruption strategies successes and failures Chapters compare and contrast corruption in different social and institutional contexts examine both successful and unsuccessful attempts to control it and consider what lessons can be drawn from these Asian experiences This academically rigorous and insightful book will be of interest to a wide range of students and scholars particularly those of Asian studies politics and sociology

The Oxford Handbook of Administrative Justice Marc Hertogh, Richard Kirkham, Robert Thomas, Joe Tomlinson, 2022 The core animating feature of administrative justice scholarship is the desire to understand how justice is achieved through the delivery of public services and the actions inactions and decision making of administrative bodies. The study of administrative justice also encompasses the redress systems by which people can challenge administrative bodies to seek the correction of injustices. For a long time now scholars have been interested in administrative justice but without necessarily framing their work as such Rather than existing under the rubric of administrative justice much of the research undertaken has existed within sub categories of disciplines such as law sociology public policy politics and public administration. Consequently although aspects of the topic have attracted rich contributions across such disciplines administrative justice has rarely been studied or taught in a manner that integrates these areas of research more systematically This Handbook signals a major change of approach Drawing together a group of world leading scholars of administrative justice from a range of disciplines. The Oxford Handbook of Administrative Justice shows how administrative justice is a vibrant complex and contested field that is best understood as an area of inquiry in its own right rather than through traditional disciplinary silos.

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