

Digital Signal Processing

Chapter 1 : Discrete Time Signals

Q. 1 With the help of block schematic diagram explain basic elements of digital signal processing.

Ans. :

Basic elements of digital signal processing :

Fig. 1.1 shows that the basic elements of digital signal processing system.



Fig. 1.1

The different blocks of this system are as follows :

1. Input signal :

It is the signal generated from some transducer or from some communication system. It may be biomedical signal like ECG or EEG. Generally input signal is analog in nature. It is denoted by $x(t)$.

2. Anti-aliasing filter :

Anti aliasing filter is basically a low pass filter. It is used for the following purposes :

- (a) It removes the high frequency noise contain in input signal.
- (b) As the name indicates; it avoids aliasing effect. That means it is used to band limit the signal.

3. Sample and hold circuit :

This block takes the samples of input signal. It keeps the voltage level of input signal relatively constant. Sometimes amplifiers are required to bring the voltage level of input signal upto the required voltage level of ADC.

4. Analog to Digital Converter (ADC) :

This block is used to convert analog signal into digital form. This is required, because digital signal processor accepts the signal which is digital in nature.

5. Digital signal processor :

It processes input signal digitally. In a simple language processing of input signal means modifying the signal as per requirement. For this purpose DSP processors like ADSP 2100 or TMS 320 can be used.

6. Digital to Analog Converter (DAC) :

The output of digital signal processor is digital in nature. But the required final output is analog in nature. So to convert digital signal into analog signal DAC is used.

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Table of Contents VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers

1. Understanding the eBook VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers User Reviews and Ratings

- VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers Free and Paid eBooks
 - VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers Public Domain eBooks
 - VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers eBook Subscription Services
 - VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Interactive Elements VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of VI925vlsi Signal Processing Question Papers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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