

THE
MODERN MIDDLE EAST

— A HISTORY —

SECOND EDITION



JAMES L. GELVIN

The Modern Middle East A History By James L Gelvin

James L. Gelvin



The Modern Middle East A History By James L Gelvin:

The Modern Middle East James L. Gelvin, 2016 Extensively revised and updated in the wake of the Arab uprisings the changes that they fostered and the fault lines that they exposed the fourth edition of *The Modern Middle East* explores how the forces associated with global modernity have shaped the social economic cultural and political life in the region over the course of the past 500 years Beginning in the sixteenth century this book examines the impact of imperial and imperialist legacies the great nineteenth century transformation cultural continuities and upheavals international diplomacy economic booms and busts and the emergence of and resistance to authoritarian regimes Engagingly written drawing from the author's own research and other studies and enriched with maps and photographs original documents and an abundance of supplementary materials this text provides students with fresh insights into the events and debates that have shaped history and absorbed historians

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The New Middle East James L. Gelvin, 2023 In the second edition of *The New Middle East* What Everyone Needs to Know renowned Middle East scholar James L Gelvin explains how in the aftermath of the collapse of the USSR the American invasion of Iraq and the Arab uprisings of 2010-11 a new Middle East has emerged Syria Libya and Yemen have become crisis states where warlords vie against governments and each other The economies of Iran Turkey and Lebanon weakened by corruption sanctions and neoliberal economic policies have imploded Some states have doubled down on repression while others intervene in the internal affairs of their neighbors with impunity The revised and expanded edition explores these hallmarks of the New Middle East along with the end of American hegemony in the region the expansion of

conflict zones the continued centrality of the Saudi Iranian competition and the ramifications of the breakdown of the Israel Palestine peace process It also highlights the crisis of human security brought on by the COVID 19 pandemic bad governance stagnant economies poor healthcare and educational delivery systems climate change food and water insecurity population growth and imbalance and the unprecedented displacement of populations In a concise question and answer format Gelvin outlines the social political and economic contours of the New Middle East illuminating the current crisis in the region and exploring how it is likely to evolve in the decades to come

The New Middle East James L. Gelvin, 2017-10-03 In the aftermath of the collapse of the USSR the American invasion of Iraq and the Arab uprisings of 2010 11 a new Middle East has emerged The Syrian civil war has displaced half the country's population and ISIS and other jihadi groups thrive in the political vacuum there and in Iraq setting a new standard for political violence Meanwhile regimes in Egypt and Bahrain have become even more repressive after the uprisings there and Libya and Yemen have virtually ceased to exist as states The hallmarks of this new Middle East are rebellion and repression proxy wars sectarian strife the rise of the Islamic State and intraregional polarization International and regional actors stoke the flames with the United States and Russia seeking to reposition themselves in the region and Saudi Arabia and Iran vying for supremacy In the long term perils including climate change food and water insecurity and population growth along with bad governance and stagnant economies will determine the destiny of the region In *The New Middle East What Everyone Needs to Know* renowned Middle East scholar James L. Gelvin explains all these developments and more in a concise question and answer format Outlining the social political and economic contours of the New Middle East he illuminates the current crisis in the region and explores how the region will continue to change in the decades to come

The Routledge Handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates Cyrus Schayegh, Andrew Arsan, 2015-06-05 The Routledge Handbook of the History of the Middle East Mandates provides an overview of the social political economic and cultural histories of the Middle East in the decades between the end of the First World War and the late 1940s when Britain and France abandoned their Mandates It also situates the history of the Mandates in their wider imperial international and global contexts incorporating them into broader narratives of the interwar decades In 27 thematically organised chapters the volume looks at various aspects of the Mandates such as The impact of the First World War and the development of a new state system The impact of the League of Nations and international governance Differing historical perspectives on the impact of the Mandates system Techniques and practices of government The political social economic and cultural experiences of the people living in and connected to the Mandates This book provides the reader with a guide to both the history of the Middle East Mandates and their complex relation with the broader structures of imperial and international life It will be a valuable resource for all scholars of this period of Middle Eastern and world history

Understanding and Teaching the Modern Middle East Omnia El Shakry, 2020-10-20 Many students learn about the Middle East through a sprinkling of information and generalizations deriving largely from media treatments of

current events This scattershot approach can propagate bias and misconceptions that inhibit students abilities to examine this vitally important part of the world Understanding and Teaching the Modern Middle East moves away from the Orientalist frameworks that have dominated the West s understanding of the region offering a range of fresh interpretations and approaches for teachers The volume brings together experts on the rich intellectual cultural social and political history of the Middle East providing necessary historical context to familiarize teachers with the latest scholarship Each chapter includes easy to explore sources to supplement any curriculum focusing on valuable and controversial themes that may prove pedagogically challenging including colonization and decolonization the 1979 Iranian revolution and the US led war on terror By presenting multiple viewpoints the book will function as a springboard for instructors hoping to encourage students to negotiate the various contradictions in historical study

The Arab Uprisings James L. Gelvin, 2012-06-01 Beginning in December 2010 popular revolt swept through the Middle East shocking the world and ushering in a period of unprecedented unrest Protestors took to the streets to demand greater freedom democracy human rights social justice and regime change What caused these uprisings What is their significance And what are their likely consequences In an engaging question and answer format The Arab Uprisings What Everyone Needs to Know explores all aspects of the revolutionary protests that have rocked the Middle East Historian James Gelvin begins with an overview What sparked the Arab uprisings Where did the demands for democracy and human rights come from How appropriate is the phrase Arab Spring before turning to specific countries around the region He looks at such topics as the role of youth labor and religious groups in Tunisia and Egypt and discusses why the military turned against rulers in both countries Exploring the uprisings in Libya and Yemen Gelvin explains why these two states are considered weak why that status is important for understanding the upheavals there and why outside powers intervened in Libya but not in Yemen Next Gelvin compares two cases that defied expectations Algeria which experts assumed would experience a major upheaval after Egypt s and Syria which experts failed to foresee He then looks at the monarchies of Morocco Jordan and the Gulf exploring the commonalities and differences of protest movements in each The final chapter discusses the implications of the uprisings What do they mean for the United States For Iran Has al Qaeda been strengthened or weakened What effects have the uprisings had on the Israel Palestine conflict What conclusions might we draw from the uprisings so far For anyone wishing to understand the dramatic events in the Middle East The Arab Uprisings is the place to turn What Everyone Needs to Know is a registered trademark of Oxford University Press

A History of the Modern Middle East Betty S. Anderson, 2016-04-20 A History of the Modern Middle East offers a comprehensive assessment of the region stretching from the fourteenth century and the founding of the Ottoman and Safavid empires through to the present day protests and upheavals The textbook focuses on Turkey Iran and the Arab countries of the Middle East as well as areas often left out of Middle East history such as the Balkans and the changing roles that Western forces have played in the region for centuries to discuss the larger contexts and influences on the region s cultural and

political development Enriched by the perspectives of workers and professionals urban merchants and provincial notables slaves students women and peasants as well as political leaders the book maps the complex social interrelationships and provides a pivotal understanding of the shifting shapes of governance and trajectories of social change in the Middle East Extensively illustrated with drawings photographs and maps this text skillfully integrates a diverse range of actors and influences to construct a narrative that is at once sophisticated and lucid A History of the Modern Middle East highlights the region s complexity and variation countering easy assumptions about the Middle East those who governed and those they governed the rulers rebels and rogues who shaped a region The Israel-Palestine Conflict James L. Gelvin,2021-03-11 The fourth edition of this award winning account of the conflict between Israel and Palestine for students and general readers

The Contemporary Middle East in an Age of Upheaval James L. Gelvin,2021-05-18 The US invasion of Iraq in 2003 and the Arab uprisings of 2010 11 left indelible imprints on the Middle East Yet these events have not reshaped the region as pundits once predicted With this volume top experts on the region offer wide ranging considerations of the characteristics continuities and discontinuities of the contemporary Middle East addressing topics from international politics to political Islam hip hop to human security This book engages six themes to understand the contemporary Middle East the spread of sectarianism abandonment of principles of state sovereignty the lack of a regional hegemonic power increased Saudi Iranian competition decreased regional attention to the Israel Palestine conflict and fallout from the Arab uprisings as well as offers individual country studies With analysis from historians political scientists sociologists and anthropologists and up to date discussions of the Syrian Civil War impacts of the Trump presidency and the 2020 uprisings in Lebanon Algeria and Sudan this book will be an essential guide for anyone seeking to understand the current state of the region **An Introduction to**

the Modern Middle East David S. Sorenson,2018-05-04 Combining elements of comparative politics with a country by country analysis author David S Sorenson provides a complete and accessible introduction to the modern Middle East With an emphasis on the politics of the region the text also dedicates chapters specifically to the history religions and economies of countries in the Persian Arabian Gulf the Eastern Mediterranean and North Africa In each country chapter a brief political history is followed by discussions of democratization religious politics women s issues civil society economic development privatization and foreign relations In this updated and revised second edition An Introduction to the Modern Middle East includes new material on the Arab Spring the changes in Turkish politics the Iranian nuclear issues and the latest efforts to resolve the Israeli Palestinian dilemma Introductory chapters provide an important thematic overview for each of the book s individual country chapters and short vignettes throughout the book offer readers a chance for personal reflection **A Concise History of the Middle East** Ibrahim Al-Marashi,Arthur Goldschmidt Jr.,2024-10-07 A Concise History of the Middle East provides a comprehensive introduction to the history of this region Spanning from the pre Islamic era to the present it explores the evolution of Middle Eastern institutions and culture the influence of European colonialism and

Western imperialism regional modernization efforts the struggle of various peoples for political independence the Arab Israeli conflict the reassertion of Islamist values and power the issues surrounding the Palestinian Question and the Middle East following 9 11 the 2011 Arab uprisings and the regional crisis that erupted after 7 October 2023 The thirteenth edition has been fully revised to reflect the most recent events in and concerns of the region including its future in the face of climate change and challenges in Iraq and developments in the Israeli Palestinian conflict In addition the important role of Middle Eastern women in the history of the region is woven into the narrative New parts and part timelines will help students grasp and contextualize the long and complicated history of the region With updated biographical sketches and a new concluding chapter this book remains the quintessential text for students of Middle East history Beyond 1917 Thomas W. Zeiler, David K. Ekbladh, Benjamin C. Montoya, 2017-03-27 Beyond 1917 explores the consequences of the war for the United States and the world and American influence on shaping the legacies of the conflict in the decades after US entry in 1917

A Sea of Wealth Dr. Nicholas Paul Roberts, 2025-08-05 *A Sea of Wealth* is a sweeping retelling of the Omani position in the Indian Ocean Here the reign of Oman's longest serving ruler Sa'id bin Sultan offers a keyhole through which we can peer to see the entangled histories of Arabia and the Gulf South Asia and East Africa in the Omani Empire In centering this empire Nicholas P Roberts shows how Arabs Africans and Asians actively shaped the conditions of commercial engagement in the Western Indian Ocean uniting the empire's domains into a single oceanic marketplace in which Europeans and Americans had to accede if they wished to succeed Drawing upon sources in three languages from four continents *A Sea of Wealth* is a vivid narrative full of colorful characters that upturns many conventional understandings of our modern world Searching for a Cultural Diplomacy Jessica C. E. Gienow-Hecht, Mark C. Donfried, 2010-11-01 Recent studies on the meaning of cultural diplomacy in the twentieth century often focus on the United States and the Cold War based on the premise that cultural diplomacy was a key instrument of foreign policy in the nation's effort to contain the Soviet Union As a result the term cultural diplomacy has become one dimensional linked to political manipulation and subordination and relegated to the margin of diplomatic interactions This volume explores the significance of cultural diplomacy in regions other than the United States or western countries that is regions that have been neglected by scholars so far Eastern Europe Asia and the Middle East By examining cultural diplomacy in these regions the contributors show that the function of information and exchange programs differs considerably from area to area depending on historical circumstances and even more importantly on the cultural mindsets of the individuals involved **An Introduction to the Modern Middle East, Student Economy Edition** David Sorenson, 2018-10-03 This book introduces the politics of the modern Middle East which includes the countries of the Persian Gulf the eastern Mediterranean countries and North Africa It covers the major geographical regions that make up the Middle East and summarizes the post World War I history of the Middle East The Claims of Culture at Empire's End Jennifer M. Dueck, 2010-03-25 This volume explores the political impact of cultural institutions by analysing the

power struggles in Syria and Lebanon under French Mandate rule The author illuminates how political and religious leaders fought to harness the force of culture through projects as diverse as schools cinema and tourism Collective Trauma and the Armenian Genocide Pamela Steiner, 2021-02-25 In this pathbreaking study Pamela Steiner deconstructs the psychological obstacles that have prevented peaceful settlements to longstanding issues The book re examines more than 100 years of destructive ethno religious relations among Armenians Turks and Azerbaijanis through the novel lens of collective trauma The author argues that a focus on embedded transgenerational collective trauma is essential to achieving more trusting productive and stable relationships in this and similar contexts The book takes a deep dive into history analysing the traumatic events examining and positing how they motivated the actions of key players both victims and perpetrators and revealing how profoundly these traumas continue to manifest today among the three peoples stymying healing and inhibiting achievement of a basis for positive change The author then proposes a bold new approach to conflict resolution as a complement to other perspectives such as power based analyses and international human rights Addressing the psychological core of the conflict the author argues that a focus on embedded collective trauma is essential in this and similar arenas **Handbook of Asian States** Markus Porsche-Ludwig, Ying-Yu Chen, 2021 This handbook presents precise yet accessible up to date information about the geography history culture politics and economy of 49 Asian states ranging from Afghanistan Bangladesh and China to India Russia and Yemen The targeted readership consists primarily of scholars students teachers journalists and other mediators of political education as well as anyone interested in politics It is a basic work that contributes to comparative assessments of this hugely important and diverse region

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web sugar skulls monarch butterflies marigolds and traditional paper banners papel picado are all symbols of the día de los muertos courtesy of the smithsonian latino center 3 it s a celebration of life not death ancient mesoamericans believed that death was part of the journey of life

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web jul 2 2022 in this article day of the dead known as día de muertos in spanish is celebrated in mexico between october 31st and november 2nd on this holiday mexicans remember and honor their deceased loved ones it s not a gloomy or morbid occasion rather it is a festive and colorful holiday celebrating the lives of those who have passed on

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web spirits of the adults at midnight of the following day november 2nd the celebrations shift to honor the lives of the departed adults the night is filled with laughter and fun memories much like the night before however the ofrendas take on a more adult like theme with tequila pan de muerto mezcal pulque and jars of atole

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