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# **The Palestinians: Background and U.S. Relations**

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# The Palestinians Background And U S Relations

**Çağatay Özdemir**



## **The Palestinians Background And U S Relations:**

**The Palestinians** Jim Zanotti, 2014 This report covers current issues in U S Palestinian relations It also contains an overview of Palestinian society and politics and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups chiefly the Palestine Liberation Organization PLO the Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas and the Palestinian refugee population The Palestinian question is important not only to Palestinians Israelis and their Arab state neighbors but to many countries and non state actors in the region and around the world including the United States for a variety of religious cultural and political reasons

Jordan: Background and U.S. Relations , 2008 This report provides an overview of Jordanian politics and current issues in U S Jordanian relations It provides a brief overview of Jordan s government and economy and of its cooperation in promoting Arab Israeli peace and other U S policy objectives in the Middle East This report will be updated regularly Several issues in U S Jordanian relations are likely to figure in decisions by Congress and the Administration on future aid to and cooperation with Jordan These include the stability of the Jordanian regime the role of Jordan in the Arab Israeli peace process Jordan s role in stabilizing Iraq and U S Jordanian military and intelligence cooperation Although the United States and Jordan have never been linked by a formal treaty they have cooperated on a number of regional and international issues over the years The country s small size and lack of major economic resources have made it dependent on aid from western and friendly Arab sources U S support in particular has helped Jordan deal with serious vulnerabilities both internal and external Jordan s geographic position wedged between Israel Syria Iraq and Saudi Arabia has made it vulnerable to the strategic designs of its more powerful neighbors but has also given Jordan an important role as a buffer between these potential adversaries In 1990 Jordan s unwillingness to join the allied coalition against Iraq disrupted its relations with the United States and the Persian Gulf states however relations improved throughout the 1990s as Jordan played an increasing role in the Arab Israeli peace process and distanced itself from Saddam Hussein s Iraq

**The Palestinians** Congressional Research Service, 2015-02-10 This report covers current issues in U S Palestinian relations It also contains an overview of Palestinian society and politics and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups chiefly the Palestine Liberation Organization PLO the Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas a U S designated Foreign Terrorist Organization and the Palestinian refugee population The Palestinian question is important not only to Palestinians Israelis and their Arab state neighbors but to many countries and non state actors in the region and around the world including the United States for a variety of religious cultural and political reasons U S policy toward the Palestinians is marked by efforts to establish a Palestinian state through a negotiated two state solution to the Israeli Palestinian conflict to counter Palestinian terrorist groups and to establish norms of democracy accountability and good governance Congress has appropriated assistance to support Palestinian governance and development while trying to prevent the funds from benefitting Palestinians who advocate violence against Israelis Since the signing of the Oslo Accord in 1993 Congress has committed more than 5 billion

in bilateral assistance to the Palestinians over half of it since mid 2007 Among the issues in U S policy toward the Palestinians is how to deal with the political leadership of Palestinian society Although Fatah and Hamas agreed to the June 2014 formation of a consensus PA government appointed by Fatah head and PA President Mahmoud Abbas Hamas retains de facto control over security in the Gaza Strip despite forswearing formal responsibility The United States has sought to bolster Abbas who also chairs the PLO vis vis Hamas though some Members of Congress have manifested concern about Abbas s periodic dealings with Hamas international diplomatic tactics and perhaps increasingly authoritarian domestic leadership Anticipation that Abbas may be approaching the end of his tenure may be fueling political posturing among possible successors and influencing Abbas s own decisions The United States has supported various rounds of Israeli Palestinian negotiations for more than 20 years Another round ended acrimoniously in April 2014 Lack of progress on the peace process with Israel has led Abbas and his colleagues to consider alternative pathways toward a Palestinian state This approach was initially based on the strategy of obtaining more widespread international recognition of Palestinian statehood in the West Bank including East Jerusalem and the Gaza Strip and now may also be encouraging or taking advantage of international legal and economic pressure on Israel to improve the Palestinian negotiating position The PLO has not obtained membership in the United Nations but a November 2012 resolution in the U N General Assembly identified Palestine as a non member state and the U N Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization UNESCO admitted Palestine in late 2011 The Palestinians are primed to accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court ICC in April 2015 and the ICC could conceivably investigate Israeli Palestinian or other individuals for alleged crimes committed in the West Bank and Gaza Palestinian actions at the ICC or elsewhere could trigger existing legal restrictions on U S aid and greater congressional scrutiny of future aid The Gaza situation also presents a dilemma Humanitarian and economic problems persist especially in the wake of a summer 2014 conflict between Israel and Hamas Israel and Egypt maintain tight control over access to and commerce with Gaza They and other international actors seem reluctant to take direct action toward opening Gaza s borders fully because of legal political and strategic challenges to dealing with Hamas

*Palestinians* Jim Zanotti, 2010-11 Contents  
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**Global Stability and U.S. National Security** Kristen Boon, Aziz Z. Huq, 2012 Terrorism Commentary on Security Documents is a series that provides primary source documents and expert commentary on the worldwide counter terrorism effort Among the documents collected are

transcripts of Congressional testimony reports by such federal government bodies as the Congressional Research Service CRS and the Government Accountability Office GAO and case law covering issues related to terrorism Most volumes carry a single theme and inside each volume the documents appear within topic based categories The series also includes a subject index and other indices that guide the user through this complex area of the law Volume 123 Global Stability and U S National Security includes documents that illuminate instability concerns in key regions of the world and offer insights into how the lack of stability negatively affects U S interests as well as the interests of other nations The documents selected by Douglas Lovelace include primarily studies of instability concerns in the Middle East and North Africa as well as a document providing a general assessment of global stability and reports on Southeast and Central Asia and Latin America

**Palestinians** Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service,2010 Provides overview of current issues in U S Palestinian relations Contains overview of Palestinian society politics economic trends and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups Highlights the Palestine Liberation Organization the Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas and the Palestinian refugee population U.S. Foreign Aid to the Palestinians Jim Zanotti, This report provides an overview of current issues in U S Palestinian relations It also contains an overview of Palestinian society and politics and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups chiefly the Palestine Liberation Organization PLO the Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas and the Palestinian refugee population **U. S. Security Assistance to the Palestinian Authority (PA)** Jim Zanotti,2010-11 Contents 1 Intro 2 Background and Overview Oslo Era Security Assistance Backslides and Delays in Reform 2000 2007 USSC INL Mission 2007 2010 Future Prospects 3 PA Security Org 4 How U S Efforts are Coordinated U S Training Assistance to PA Forces Forces Being Trained Trainee Recruitment and Vetting Substance of Training U S Equipment and Facilities Assistance 5 Deployment of U S Sponsored JIPTC Trained PA Forces Jenin Hebron Qalqilya and Other Key Areas During the Gaza Conflict Assessing the Impact of U S Assistance 6 Criminal Justice Sector Reform The Jenin Pilot Program and Other U S and Internat Efforts 7 The Road Ahead Challenges and Obstacles 8 Options for Congress

*The Palestine Strategic Report 2022-2023* Prof. Dr. Mohsen Mohammad Saleh,2025-02-01 Al Zaytouna Centre is pleased to present The Palestine Strategic Report PSR 2022 2023 now in its 13th consecutive edition This report provides an academic objective and comprehensive analyses of the developments related to the Palestine issue across various dimensions It offers up to date and accurate information and statistics through the end of 2023 complemented by analytical insights and forecasts This PSR prepared by 12 specialized professors and researchers consists of eight chapters that explore various aspects of the Palestinian situation It examines the internal Palestinian scene demographic and economic indicators and the status of Jerusalem and its holy sites The report also analyzes the courses of aggression resistance and the peace process while providing insights into the Israeli political demographic economic and military landscape Furthermore it discusses Palestinian Arab Islamic and international relations Notably Operation al Aqsa Flood has significantly influenced the report s

findings and perspectives The PSR has consolidated its position as an essential reference in Palestinian studies serving as an indispensable resource that provides invaluable insights for those interested in Palestinian affairs Al Zaytouna Centre aspires for this PSR to make a significant qualitative contribution to the field of Palestinian studies **American Grand Strategy:**

**Obama's Middle East Legacy** Çağatay Özdemir, 2025-05-23 This book provides a comprehensive analysis of American grand strategy during the Obama administration and its impact on the Middle East It explores the concept of grand strategy examining how national objectives and security priorities influence foreign policy decisions The text compares Obama's approach to those of his predecessors Bill Clinton and George W Bush highlighting key decisions and their consequences The book focuses especially on issues such as the conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq the Arab uprisings nuclear negotiations with Iran and the Israel Palestine conflict The book also examines the long term effects of Obama's policies on U S foreign relations offering insights into the successes and challenges faced in the Middle East Lastly it considers the evolution of the American grand strategy under the subsequent administrations of Trump and Biden shedding light on the continuity and shifts in America's foreign policy direction This work is essential for anyone interested in U S foreign policy Middle East politics and grand strategy *State of Failure* Jonathan Schanzer, 2024-09-04 The biggest obstacle to Palestinian statehood may not be Israel In September 2011 president Mahmoud Abbas stood before the United Nations General Assembly and dramatically announced his intention to achieve recognition of Palestinian statehood The United States roundly opposed the move then but two years later Washington revived dreams for Palestinian statehood through bilateral diplomacy with Israel But are the Palestinians prepared for the next step In *State of Failure* Middle East expert Jonathan Schanzer argues that the reasons behind Palestine's inertia are far more complex than we realize Despite broad international support Palestinian independence is stalling because of internal mismanagement not necessarily because of Israeli intransigence Drawing on exclusive sources the author shows how the PLO under Yasser Arafat was ill prepared for the task of statebuilding Arafat's successor Mahmoud Abbas used President George W Bush's support to catapult himself into the presidency But the aging leader now four years past the end of his elected term has not only failed to implement much needed reforms but huge sums of international aid continue to be squandered and the Palestinian people stand to lose everything as a result Supporters of Palestine and Israel alike will find Schanzer's narrative compelling at this critical juncture in Middle Eastern politics **The**

**Palestine Strategic Report 2020-2021** Prof. Dr. Mohsen Mohammad Saleh, 2022-08-01 Al Zaytouna Centre is pleased to present to its readers the Palestine Strategic Report PSR 2020 2021 the 12th PSR to be published With an academic methodology and comprehensive objective approach the report details the developments concerning the Palestine issue and provides the latest information and data available at the end of 2021 along with analyses and forecasts This report is the result of collaborative work of 15 experts and researchers In eight chapters it addresses the internal Palestinian scene Palestinian demographic and economic indicators the situation in Jerusalem and the holy sites the specifics of Israeli

aggression Palestinian resistance and the peace process the internal situation in Israel politically economically and militarily and Palestine s Arab Islamic and international relations The PSR now occupies a prominent position as an indispensable reference integral to Palestine studies and research Al Zaytouna Centre hopes the PSR will continue to make valuable contributions in this field *Middle East: Selected Key Issues and Options for the 112th Congress* , *Israel and the Palestinians* Jim Zanotti,2010-11 Contents 1 The Two State Debate in Context 2 Recent Developments Obama s Cairo Speech and Subsequent Diplomacy Netanyahu s Speech and the PLO Reaction Fayyad s Plan A De Facto Palestinian State Hamas s Political Positioning Evaluating Previous Negotiations Signs of Progress or of Setbacks 3 Going Forward 4 Changes Since Oslo Middle East Geopolitics Violence and Palestinian Factionalism The Rise of Hamas and Divided Palestinian Rule 5 Different Pathways to a Two State Solution Palestinian Statehood Before a Final Status Agreement De Facto State Main Unanswered Question Jerusalem 6 Alternatives to a Two State Solution 7 U S Policy Debate Over the U S Approach

**Unrecognised Subjects in International Law** Władysław Czapliński, Agata Kleczkowska, 2019-01-23 edited by Władysław Czapliński and Agata Kleczkowska The book discusses a variety of issues related to two important international law institutions international legal personality and recognition Respective studies concern the legal situation and classification of various categories of non recognised entities the obligation to recognise and not to recognise specific subjects rights and obligations of those entities including for example state immunity and obligations in respect of human rights and international liability for unlawful recognition The authors of the texts are both eminent scientists recognised specialists in the field of international law as well as young lawyers just starting their adventure with research work The authors come from various parts of the world and represent a diverse approach to research methodology Authors Maurizio Arcari Chun i Chen Władysław Czapliński Natividad Fernández Sola Łukasz Gruszczyński Shotaro Hamamoto Agata Kleczkowska Anne Lagerwall Margaret E McGuinness Marcin Menkes Enrico Milano Stefan Oeter Dagmar Richter Przemysław Saganek Galina Shinkaretskaia María Isabel Torres Cazorla Szymon Zarba **A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy** Joyce P. Kaufman, 2013-12-24 Now in a fully updated edition this compact and accessible introduction offers a historical perspective on the evolution of U S foreign policy from the founding to the present Joyce P Kaufman provides students with a clear and concise understanding of key decisions and why they were made She identifies the major themes that have guided foreign policy and the reasons that the United States pursued the policies that it did in the context of specific periods in the nation s history The book focuses on the major actors involved in the making of foreign policy and the changing relationships among them It also explains the major theoretical perspectives within International Relations and places key foreign policy decisions within these frameworks She concludes with a look forward to the challenges the United States will face in the coming decades With its strong narrative and use of compelling case studies the book engages students fully in this crucial topic encouraging them to form their own ideas about American foreign policy **Israel Lobby in the United States Handbook**

**Volume 1 Strategic Information, Organization, Regulations, Contacts** IBP, Inc.,2019-06-02 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually Jewish Lobby in the United States Handbook Organization Operations Performance Lawfare Orde F. Kittrie,2016 In Lawfare author Orde Kittrie s draws on his experiences as a lawfare practitioner US State Department attorney and international law scholar in analyzing the theory and practice of the strategic leveraging of law as an increasingly powerful and effective weapon in the current global security landscape Lawfare incorporates case studies of recent offensive and defensive lawfare by the United States Iran China and by both sides of the Israeli Palestinian conflict and includes dozens of examples of how lawfare has thus been waged and defended against Kittrie notes that since private attorneys can play important and decisive roles in their nations national security plans through their expertise in areas like financial law maritime insurance law cyber law and telecommunications law the full scope of lawfare s impact and possibilities are just starting to be understood

**Hamas** Jim Zanotti,2011-04 Hamas is a Palestinian Islamist military and sociopolitical movement that grew out of the Muslim Brotherhood The U S Israel the EU and Canada consider Hamas a terrorist org This report provides background info on Hamas or the Islamic Resistance Movement and U S policy towards it It also includes info and analysis on 1 the threats Hamas currently poses to U S interests 2 how Hamas compares with other Middle East terrorist groups 3 Hamas s ideology and policies 4 its leadership and org and 5 its sources of assistance Finally the report discusses various legislative and oversight options related to foreign aid strategies financial sanctions and regional and international political approaches A print on demand report

**The Levant in Turmoil** Martin Beck,Dietrich Jung,Peter Seeberg,2016-04-08 Since the early weeks of the so called Arab Spring high hopes for democratic social and political change in the Middle East have been met with varying degrees of frustration In the sub region of the Levant regional uprisings have turned to violent conflict in places such as Syria Iraq and the Gaza Strip In Syria popular unrest has caused enormous human suffering in one of the most brutal civil wars the region ever has witnessed yet the international community has shown an appalling inability to act Taking the war in Syria as its central point of reference this book raises the question of whether the developments in the Levant might lead not only to processes of regime change but also to a fundamental alteration of its entire state system



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