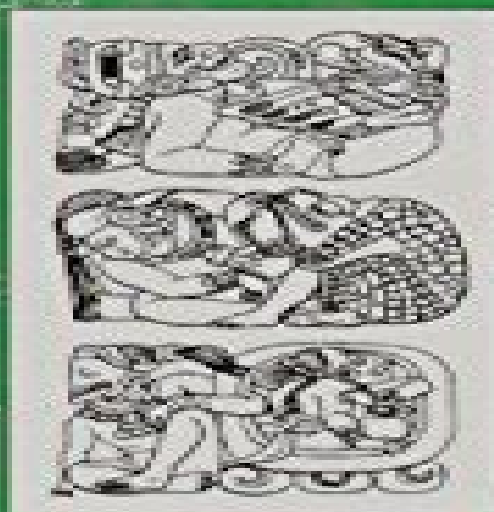


Late Lowland Maya Civilization



CLASSIC TO POSTCLASSIC

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School of American Research Book

The Lowland Maya Postclassic

Glenn M. Schwartz, John J. Nichols



The Lowland Maya Postclassic:

The Lowland Maya Postclassic Arlen F. Chase, Prudence M. Rice, 1985-03-01 This collection represents a major step forward in understanding the era from the end of Classic Maya civilization to the Spanish conquest *The Lowland Maya Postclassic* Arlen F. Chase, Prudence M. Rice, 2014-11-17 This collection represents a major step forward in understanding the era from the end of Classic Maya civilization to the Spanish conquest Late Lowland Maya Civilization Jeremy A. Sabloff, Edward Wyllys Andrews, 1986 This book is a series of essays that offers a framework for the study of lowland Maya settlement patterns surveying the range of interpretive ideas about ancient Maya remains Publisher's description *In the Realm of Nachan Kan* Marilyn Masson, 2001-03-02 The prevailing view of the lowland Maya during the Postclassic period A.D. 1050-1500 has been one of an impoverished degenerated society devoid of cultural accomplishment However Marilyn A. Masson offers a fresh interpretation of this society as one that represented a complex sophisticated extensive organization of semiautonomous units that were closely integrated yet embraced a decentralized political economy In the Realm of Nachan Kan opens a window on Postclassic Maya patterns of cultural development and organization through a close examination of the small rural island of Laguna de On a location that was distant from the governing political centers of the day Using diachronic analysis of regional settlement patterns ceramic traditions household and ritual features and artifacts from the site Masson tracks developmental changes throughout the Postclassic period These data suggest that affluent patterns of economic production and local and long distance exchange were established within northern Belize by the eleventh century and continued to develop virtually uninterrupted until the time of Spanish arrival In addition Masson analyzes contemporary political and religious artistic traditions at the temples of Mayapan Tulum and Santa Rita to provide a regional context for the changes in community patterns at Laguna de On These cultural changes she maintains are closely correlated with the rise of Mayapan to power and participation of sites like Laguna de On in a pan lowland economic and ritual interaction sphere Offering a thoroughly new interpretation of Postclassic Mayan civilization In the Realm of Nachan Kan is a must for scholars of Mesoamerican history and culture **Untaming the Frontier in Anthropology, Archaeology, and History** Bradley J. Parker, Lars Rodseth, 2023-01-24 Despite a half century of attempts by social scientists to compare frontiers around the world the study of these regions is still closely associated with the nineteenth century American West and the work of Frederick Jackson Turner As a result the very concept of the frontier is bound up in Victorian notions of manifest destiny and rugged individualism The frontier it would seem has been tamed This book seeks to open a new debate about the processes of frontier history in a variety of cultural contexts untaming the frontier as an analytic concept and releasing it in a range of unfamiliar settings Drawing on examples from over four millennia it shows that throughout history societies have been formed and transformed in relation to their frontiers and that no one historical case represents the normal or typical frontier pattern The contributors historians anthropologists and archaeologists present numerous examples of the frontier as a

shifting zone of innovation and recombination through which cultural materials from many sources have been unpredictably channeled and transformed At the same time they reveal recurring processes of frontier history that enable world historical comparison the emergence of the frontier in relation to a core area the mutually structuring interactions between frontier and core and the development of social exchange merger or conflict between previously separate populations brought together on the frontier Any frontier situation has many dimensions and each of the chapters highlights one or more of these from the physical and ideological aspects of Egypt's Nubian frontier to the military and cultural components of Inka outposts in Bolivia to the shifting agrarian religious and political boundaries in Bengal They explore cases in which the centripetal forces at work in frontier zones have resulted in cultural hybridization or creolization and in some instances show how satellite settlements on the frontiers of core polities themselves develop into new core polities Each of the chapters suggests that frontiers are shaped in critical ways by topography climate vegetation and the availability of water and other strategic resources and most also consider cases of population shifts within or through a frontier zone As these studies reveal transnationalism in today's world can best be understood as an extension of frontier processes that have developed over thousands of years This book's interdisciplinary perspective challenges readers to look beyond their own fields of interest to reconsider the true nature and meaning of frontiers

After Collapse Glenn M. Schwartz, John J. Nichols, 2010-08-15 From the Euphrates Valley to the southern Peruvian Andes early complex societies have risen and fallen but in some cases they have also been reborn Prior archaeological investigation of these societies has focused primarily on emergence and collapse This is the first book length work to examine the question of how and why early complex urban societies have reappeared after periods of decentralization and collapse Ranging widely across the Near East the Aegean East Asia Mesoamerica and the Andes these cross cultural studies expand our understanding of social evolution by examining how societies were transformed during the period of radical change now termed collapse They seek to discover how societal complexity reemerged how second generation states formed and how these re emergent states resembled or differed from the complex societies that preceded them The contributors draw on material culture as well as textual and ethnohistoric data to consider such factors as preexistent institutions structures and ideologies that are influential in regeneration economic and political resilience the role of social mobility marginal groups and peripheries and ethnic change In addition to presenting a number of theoretical viewpoints the contributors also propose reasons why regeneration sometimes does not occur after collapse A concluding contribution by Norman Yoffee provides a critical exegesis of collapse and highlights important patterns found in the case histories related to peripheral regions and secondary elites and to the ideology of statecraft *After Collapse* blazes new research trails in both archaeology and the study of social change demonstrating that the archaeological record often offers more clues to the dark ages that precede regeneration than do text based studies It opens up a new window on the past by shifting the focus away from the rise and fall of ancient civilizations to their often more telling fall and rise

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Mesoamerican Archaeology Julia A. Hendon, Lisa Overholtzer, Rosemary A. Joyce, 2021-04-09 A unique and wide ranging introduction to the major prehispanic and colonial societies of Mexico and Central America featuring new and revised material throughout Mesoamerican Archaeology Theory and Practice Second Edition provides readers with a diverse and well balanced view of the archaeology of the indigenous societies of Mexico and Central America helping students better understand key concepts and engage with contemporary debates and issues within the field The fully updated second edition incorporates contemporary research that reflects new approaches and trends in Mesoamerican archaeology New and revised chapters from first time and returning authors cover the archaeology of Mesoamerican cultural history from the early Gulf Coast Olmec to the Classic and Postclassic Maya to the cultures of Oaxaca and Central Mexico before and after colonization Presenting a wide range of approaches that illustrate political socio economic and symbolic interpretations this textbook Encourages students to consider diverse ways of thinking about Mesoamerica as a linguistic area as a geographic region and as a network of communities of practice Represents a wide spectrum of perspectives and approaches to Mesoamerican archaeology including coverage of the Postclassic and Colonial periods Enables readers to think critically about how explanations of the past are produced verified and debated Includes accessible introductory material to ensure that students and non specialists understand the chronological and geographic frameworks of the Mesoamerican tradition Discusses recent developments in the contemporary theory and practice of Mesoamerican archaeology Presents new and original research by a team of internationally recognized contributors Mesoamerican Archaeology Theory and Practice Second Edition is ideal for use in undergraduate courses on the archaeology of Mexico and Central America as well as for broader courses on the archaeology of the Americas

Decolonizing Indigenous Histories Maxine Oland, Siobhan M. Hart, Liam Frink, 2012-12-01 Decolonizing Indigenous Histories makes a vital contribution to the decolonization of archaeology by recasting colonialism within long term indigenous histories Showcasing case studies from Africa Australia Mesoamerica and North and South America this edited volume highlights the work of archaeologists who study indigenous peoples and histories at multiple scales The contributors explore how the inclusion of indigenous histories and collaboration with contemporary communities and scholars across the subfields of anthropology can reframe archaeologies of colonialism The cross cultural case studies employ a broad range of methodological strategies archaeology ethnohistory archival research oral histories and descendant perspectives to better appreciate processes of colonialism The authors argue that these more complicated histories of colonialism contribute not only to understandings of past contexts but also to contemporary social justice projects In each chapter authors move beyond an academic artifice of prehistoric and colonial and instead focus on longer sequences of indigenous histories to better understand colonial contexts Throughout

each author explores and clarifies the complexities of indigenous daily practices that shape and are shaped by long term indigenous and local histories by employing an array of theoretical tools including theories of practice agency materiality and temporality Included are larger integrative chapters by Kent Lightfoot and Patricia Rubertone foremost North American colonialism scholars who argue that an expanded global perspective is essential to understanding processes of indigenous colonial interactions and transitions

Ancient Maya Arthur Demarest, 2004-12-09 In this new archaeological study Arthur Demarest brings the lost pre Columbian civilization of the Maya to life In applying a holistic perspective to the most recent evidence from archaeology paleoecology and epigraphy this theoretical interpretation emphasises both the brilliant rain forest adaptations of the ancient Maya and the Native American spirituality that permeated all aspects of their daily life Demarest draws on his own discoveries and the findings of colleagues to reconstruct the complex lifeways and volatile political history of the Classic Maya states of the first to eighth centuries He provides a new explanation of the long standing mystery of the ninth century abandonment of most of the great rain forest cities Finally he draws lessons from the history of the Classic Maya cities for contemporary society and for the ongoing struggles and resurgence of the modern Maya peoples who are now re emerging from six centuries of oppression

The Collapse of Complex Societies Joseph Tainter, 1988 Dr Tainter describes nearly two dozen cases of collapse and reviews more than 2000 years of explanations He then develops a new and far reaching theory

Res: Anthropology and Aesthetics, 61/62: Spring/Autumn 2012 Hung Wu, Jaś Elsner, 2013-02-04 Res 61 62 includes Chinese coffins from the first millennium b c and early images of the afterworld by Alain Thote Art and personhood by Björn Ewald Western Han sarcophagi and the transformation of Chinese funerary art by Zheng Yan Reading identity on Roman strigillated sarcophagi by Janet Huskinson and other papers

Quintana Roo Archaeology Justine M. Shaw, Jennifer P. Mathews, 2022-08-23 Mexico's southern state of Quintana Roo is often perceived by archaeologists as a blank spot on the map of the Maya world a region generally assumed to hold little of interest thanks to its relative isolation from the rest of Mexico But salvage archaeology required by recent development along the Maya Riviera along with a suite of other ongoing and recent research projects have shown that the region was critical in connecting coastal and inland zones and it is now viewed as an important area in its own right from Preclassic through post contact times The first volume devoted to the archaeology of Quintana Roo this book reveals a long tradition of exploration and discovery in the region and an increasingly rich recent history of study Covering a time span from the Formative period through the early twentieth century it offers a sampling of recent and ongoing research by Mexican North American and European archaeologists Each of the chapters helps to integrate sites within and beyond the borders of the modern state inviting readers to consider Quintana Roo as part of an interacting Maya world whose boundaries were entirely different from today's In taking in the range of the region the authors consider studies in the northern part of the state resulting from modern development around Cancún the mid state sites of Muyil and Yoo'okop both of which witnessed continual occupations

from the Middle Preclassic through the Postclassic and new data from such southern sites as Cerros Lagartera and Chichmuul. The contributions consider such subjects as ceramic controversies, settlement shifts, site planning strategies, epigraphic and iconographic materials, the impact of recent coastal development, and the interplay between ancient historic and modern use of the region. Many of the chapters confirm the region as a cultural corridor between Cob and the southern lowland centers and address demographic shifts of the Terminal Classic through Postclassic periods while others help elucidate some of Peter Harrison's Uaymil Survey work of the 1970s. Quintana Roo Archaeology unfolds a rich archaeological record spanning 2,500 years depicting the depth and breadth of modern archaeological studies within the state. It is an important touchstone for Maya and Mesoamerican archaeologists demonstrating the shifting web of connections between Quintanarooense sites and their neighbors and confirming the need to integrate this region into a broader understanding of the ancient Maya.

An Inconstant Landscape Thomas G. Garrison, Stephen Houston, 2019-01-15 Presenting the results of six years of archaeological survey and excavation in and around the Maya kingdom of El Zotz, *An Inconstant Landscape* paints a complex picture of a dynamic landscape over the course of almost 2,000 years of occupation. El Zotz was a dynastic seat of the Classic period in Guatemala. Located between the renowned sites of Tikal and El Per Waka, it existed as a small kingdom with powerful neighbors and serves today as a test case of political debility and strength during the height of dynastic struggles among the Classic Maya. In this volume, contributors address the challenges faced by smaller polities on the peripheries of powerful kingdoms and ask how subordination was experienced and independent policy asserted. Leading experts provide cutting edge analysis in varied topics and detailed discussion of the development of this major site and the region more broadly. The first half of the volume contains a historical narrative of the cultural sequence of El Zotz, tracing the changes in occupation and landscape use across time; the second half provides deep technical analyses of material evidence including soils, ceramics, stone tools, and bone. The ever-changing inconstant landscapes of peripheral kingdoms like El Zotz reveal much about their more dominant and better-known neighbors. *An Inconstant Landscape* offers a comprehensive multidisciplinary view of this important but under-studied site, an essential context for the study of the Classic Maya in Guatemala, and a premier reference on the subject of peripheral kingdoms at the height of Maya civilization.

Contributors: Timothy Beach, Nicholas Carter, Ewa Czapiewska, Halliday Alyce de Carteret, William Delgado, Colin Doyle, James Doyle, Laura Gmez, Jose Luis Garrido, Lopez Yeny, Myshell Guti rrez, Castillo Zachary, Hruby, Melanie, Kingsley, Sheryl, Luzzadder, Beach, Cassandra, Mesick, Braun, Sarah, Newman, Rony, Piedrasanta, Edwin, Rom n, and Andrew K. Scherer.

Encyclopedia of the Ancient Maya Walter R. T. Witschey, 2015-12-24 *Encyclopedia of the Ancient Maya* offers an A to Z overview of the ancient Maya culture from its inception around 3000 BC to the Spanish Conquest after AD 1600. Over two hundred entries written by more than sixty researchers explore subjects ranging from food, clothing, and shelter to the sophisticated calendar and now deciphered Maya writing system. They bring special attention to environmental concerns and climate variation, fresh

understandings of shifting power dynamics and dynasties and the revelations from emerging field techniques such as LiDAR remote sensing and newly explored sites such as La Corona Tamchen and Yaxnohkah This one volume reference is an essential companion for students studying ancient civilizations as well as a perfect resource for those planning to visit the Maya area Cross referencing topical and alphabetical lists of entries and a comprehensive index help readers find relevant details Suggestions for further reading conclude each entry while sidebars profile historical figures who have shaped Maya research Maps highlight terrain archaeological sites language distribution and more over fifty photographs complement the volume

Kukulcan's Realm Marilyn Masson, Carlos Peraza Lope, 2014-11-15 *Kukulcan's Realm* chronicles the fabric of socioeconomic relationships and religious practice that bound the Postclassic Maya city of Mayapán's urban residents together for nearly three centuries Presenting results of ten years of household archaeology at the city including field research and laboratory analysis the book discusses the social political economic and ideological makeup of this complex urban center Masson and Peraza Lope's detailed overview provides evidence of a vibrant market economy that played a critical role in the city's political and economic success They offer new perspectives from the homes of governing elites secondary administrators affluent artisans and poorer members of the service industries Household occupational specialists depended on regional trade for basic provisions that were essential to crafting industries sustenance and quality of life Settlement patterns reveal intricate relationships of households with neighbors garden plots cultivable fields thoroughfares and resources Urban planning endeavored to unite the cityscape and to integrate a pluralistic populace that derived from hometowns across the Yucatán peninsula New data from Mayapán the pinnacle of Postclassic Maya society contribute to a paradigm change regarding the evolution and organization of Maya society in general and make *Kukulcan's Realm* a must read for students and scholars of the ancient Maya and Mesoamerica

Ancient Maya Political Economies Marilyn A. Masson, David A. Freidel, 2002 *Ancient Maya Political Economies* examines variation in systems of economic production and exchange and how these systems supported the power networks that integrated Maya society Using models originally developed by William L. Rathje the authors explore core periphery relations the use of household analysis to reconstruct political economy and evidence for market development In doing so they challenge the conventional wisdom of decentralized Maya political authority and replace it with a more complex view of the political economic foundations of Maya civilization

Gender and Power in Prehispanic Mesoamerica Rosemary A. Joyce, 2009-06-23 Gender was a fluid potential not a fixed category before the Spaniards came to Mesoamerica Childhood training and ritual shaped but did not set adult gender which could encompass third genders and alternative sexualities as well as male and female At the height of the Classic period Maya rulers presented themselves as embodying the entire range of gender possibilities from male through female by wearing blended costumes and playing male and female roles in state ceremonies This landmark book offers the first comprehensive description and analysis of gender and power relations in prehispanic Mesoamerica from the Formative

Period Olmec world ca 1500 500 BC through the Postclassic Maya and Aztec societies of the sixteenth century AD Using approaches from contemporary gender theory Rosemary Joyce explores how Mesoamericans created human images to represent idealized notions of what it meant to be male and female and to depict proper gender roles She then juxtaposes these images with archaeological evidence from burials house sites and body ornaments which reveals that real gender roles were more fluid and variable than the stereotyped images suggest *Maya Postclassic State Formation* John W. Fox, 1987 John Fox here offers a fresh and persuasive view of the crucial Classic Postclassic transition that determined the shape of the later Maya state Drawing this data from ethnographic analogy and native chronicles as well as archaeology he identifies segmentary lineage organisation as the key to understanding both the political organisation and the long distance migrations observed among the Quiche Maya of Guatemala and Mexico The first part of the book traces the origins of the Quiche Itza and Xiu to the homeland on the Mexican Gulf coast where they acquired their potent Toltec mythology and identifies early segmentary lineages that developed as a result of social forces in the frontier zone Dr Fox then matches the known anthropological characteristics of segmentary lineages against the Mayan kinship relationships described in documents and deduced from the spatial patterning within Quiche towns and cities His conclusion that the inherently fissile nature of segmentary lineages caused the leapfrogging migrations of up to 500km observed amongst the Maya offers a convincing solution to a problem that has long puzzled scholars **Handbook to Life in the Ancient Maya World** Lynn V. Foster, 2005 This comprehensive and accessible reference explores the greatest and most mysterious of civilizations hailed for its contributions to science mathematics and technology Each chapter is supplemented by an extensive bibliography as well as photos original line drawings and maps **Latin American Horizons** Don Stephen Rice, 1993

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