

## Public Administration and Sustainable Development in Nigeria

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### Abstract

This paper examined the predicaments facing Nigeria and how they have become more manifest in each attempt to attain democratic rule and economic reform. This approach provides an opportunity to observe how respect for human rights, democratization and broad-based sustainable development efforts have interacted with market-oriented economic policies in the past three decades in Nigeria. This paper adopted the analytical method and relies on secondary data and utilizes the content analysis for interpretation of data collected. The paper concludes that It is very critical for senior public administrators and political leaders to make the civil service employees to act ethically, not only in times of crisis or scandal, but on an everyday basis as well. It is also imperative for consideration to be given to ethics in hiring, performance evaluation, and promotion decisions, and that, if the civil service mission includes ethical behavior, then it should be evaluated along with other competencies.

**Keywords:** Sustainable development, public administration, democratic rule, economic reform

### Introduction

This paper is about how public administration can contribute to sustainable development in Nigeria. The relationship between the army junta and federal bureaucracy in Nigeria is used to illustrate how public administration failed during the military regimes in Nigeria. The overall problem of public management in Nigeria is illustrated by several case studies. Nigeria's Structural Adjustment policy, and the difficulties encountered when the federal ministries responded differently, often adversely, to its implementation is also used to reveal the relationship between the military and public administrators in the nation. As background, the study has traced Nigeria's problems with political development, and especially the roles played by the nation's military rulers and higher bureaucrats since the country gained its freedom from British colonialism.

If the future could be predicted, policymakers and public managers could rationally work toward accomplishing known results. Unfortunately, the future is contingent upon many complex social, political, economic, and technological factors. Even if we were able to quantify these factors today, there is no guarantee that they would remain constant in the future. This suggests that predicting the twenty-first century of public management is an impossible task. However, forecasting the twenty-first century is a risky business at best, but trend analysis and speculation about future possibilities may help us understand what events are likely to be continued and how we may avoid certain undesirable consequences if particular scenarios are implemented. The dilemma of centralized economic decision-making and the widespread implementation of policies in Nigeria have taught us a painful but crucial lesson. Economic progress is essentially hampered by military intervention and the patrimonialization of the state machinery. When economic freedom – expressed through the market – is encouraged and strengthened, economic progress thrives. The blatant insignificance of centralized economic decision-making is the primary factor contributing to Nigeria's development's elusiveness. Economic retardation is now the standard argument against government involvement in the economy, and as a result, this line of reasoning has lost credibility. The salient fact is that the primary cause of poverty in Nigeria is poor governance, and the best single solution is less government. Further, the rule of law suffered during the military regimes in Nigeria. In order for Nigeria to develop in the twenty-first century, the rule of law has to be revived to the fullest capacity.

In the twenty-first century, market-oriented policies must be prioritized over government ownership and interference by Nigerian authorities. Economic development and economic management have not and will not be reliably correlated as a result of government involvement in economic matters. Therefore, unless there are a few unique situations that are relevant to the interests of the country, government intervention as a policy choice must end. The somewhat rational preference for some sort of centralized government socioeconomic decision-making as the foundation for nation-building and as a means of modernization has been reinforced by political expediency over the past forty years, but it is now necessary to break away from this policy framework and put liberalized economic policies into place. Almost fifty years after gaining independence and the freedom to formulate and carry out domestic policies

But like so many of the countries in sub-Saharan Africa, those policies are now seen as failing, and it's time to try and end the spiral of hopelessness that the military and its elite bureaucrats have sparked. In order to maintain a higher standard of living and foster an environment that is neither anti-democratic, antisocial,

# Sustainable Development For Public Administration

**Ali Farazmand, Jack Pinkowski**



## **Sustainable Development For Public Administration:**

Sustainable Development for Public Administration John R. Bartle, Deniz Zeynep Leuenberger, 2014-12-18 This groundbreaking text focuses on the application of sustainability and sustainable development theories to public administration practice. It is designed to guide planning, resource management and outcomes measurement for future and current non-profit and public managers. The book introduces sustainable development and related theories, ties these theories to public administration practice and elaborates on applications to specific PA specializations including energy management, transportation, water waste management, urban development, wildlife conservation and higher education. It also includes a chapter specifically geared to outcome measurement of sustainability goals in public and non-profit agencies.

**Sustainable Development for Public Administration** Caroline Covell, 2016. Reinventing the government was big in the early 1980s, post media presentation that echoed how inefficient the government has been. Ever since the government went through different reorganization processes through the application of different modern management theories endorsed by the politicians such as the Hawthorne theory, the Gantt Theory, Mintzberg Management Theory, Theory X and Y and the Agency Theory, all promise efficient government. However, Ghoshal argued that all these modern management theories are bad theories and they have destroyed the good management practice of a public institution. They were implemented as a trial and error, one fails, try another. As a result, the management system is destroyed. Its administrative system is broken. The organization is becoming dysfunctional and it causes a badly divided government. This damaged system makes it easy for theft, fraud, corruption, bribery, grafts, sabotage, espionage and all kinds of illegal practices. At the same time, the change causes the used to be a professional public institution to become an amateur corporation that is individually managed, personally ruled and undemocratic governance. This paper discusses the theoretical foundation of the bureaucracy and its analysis and once this theory is applied in the administrative system of government, it shows how this damage can be remedied theoretically and applicably.

**Sustainable Public Management** Neil M. Boyd, Eric C. Martin, 2021-09-09. Sustainable Public Management explores key issues in public sector sustainable management that span from Nation State to local government. It highlights state of the art articulations of public-private partnerships, public engagement, inter-organizational networks, sustainability policy, strategy, standard setting and reporting. Sustainable management is an important topic across organizational forms in the private, not-for-profit and public sectors because of the its practice is tied to some of the most pressing environmental and social problems that exist in the world. The public sector is especially important due to its scale and scope across the globe, the tangible impacts that public service delivery can make in resource efficiency and effectiveness and in directly tackling critical sustainable development goals. This book will be of great value to scholars, students and policymakers interested in Public Administration and Management, Sustainable Management and Development. The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of the Public Management Review.

**Governance**

**and Sustainable Development in South Asia** Habib Zafarullah, Fara Azmat, 2024-11-01 This edited volume analyzes South Asian public administration and its role in development through the lens of SDG 16. Chapters explore how SDG 16 has influenced the development of effective and accountable public institutions and the initiatives taken within this region to promote an inclusive society, provide access to justice for all, and build effective accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels. Each case presented offers best practices, the challenges faced, and the opportunities SDG 16 provides for regional and national development, as well as valuable insights into the transfer of knowledge and learning within the South Asian region and for broader South-South and South-North exchange. The book is intended for policymakers, businesses, civil society organizations, as well as academics across research fields spanning management, social innovation, and corporate sustainability who are pursuing research on public administration, governance, and the SDG Agenda. Sustainable Development for Public Administration Adila Kokab, 2017-11 This book examines the sustainability agenda of development as it applies to the principles and practices of public administration. This also observes the definitions and theories about sustainable development and public administration, as well as about the application of sustainable development for the public administration. This also explains the relationship of sustainable development with other disciplines or departments by focusing on the public administration. The book is divided into 12 thematic chapters that include a range of topics such as core concepts of sustainable development and public administration in which the definitions and primary concepts are illuminated. Second chapter is about principles of sustainable development which have a look on theoretical view about the principle of sustainable development. The third chapter described public administration theory and practice, then the fourth chapter is going to explain a brief look on critical issues in the sustainability agenda, and then it described the importance of people and communities, participatory frameworks, the reform agenda, capacity building, oversight, collaborative working, and internationalization vs localization. The last chapter is about to described the sustainable development for public administration in which the role of sustainable while making public policy and public administration, which is also the last chapter of the book. The book is meant to be an introductory text for undergraduates who seek to incorporate issues of sustainable development into their practice of public administration. Some of the key issues raised in the book may be relevant to professionals who are already in the field and adjusting to the sustainability agenda. Reconstructing Governance and Public Administration for Peaceful, Sustainable Development United Nations. Division for Public Administration and Development Management, 2004 This publication examines the traditional methods of post conflict reconstruction and combines them with conflict sensitive awareness and new strategies to come up with innovative ways of creating legitimate functioning governance and public administration institutions that will maintain an enduring peace. The insights and recommendations of this publication are useful in improving the policies and practices of post conflict governance reconstruction so that communities emerging from violent conflict can reach their potential. **Community**

**Development and Public Administration Theory** Ashley E. Nickels, Jason D. Rivera, 2018-04-17 The concept of community development is often misunderstood holding different meanings across different academic disciplines Moreover the concept of community development has been historically abstracted not only in the way the concept has been conceptualized in academic studies but also by the way in which practitioners use the term in the vernacular Departing from traditional definitions of community development this volume applies the New Public Service NPS perspective of Public Administration to community development to illustrate how public administrators and public managers can engage in community development planning and implementation that results in more equitable and sustainable long term outcomes This book will be of interest to practitioners and researchers in public administration management public administration theory community development economic development urban sociology urban politics and urban planning

**Public Administration, Competitiveness, and Sustainable Development** Gregorio Arena, Mario P. Chiti, 2003 The debate over the question of the sustainability of development has been for some time underway in relation to the environment and to public health More recently attention has turned to other aspects of sustainability as well now that a generally accepted meaning of the term has been reached which defines it as the sum total of policies for satisfying the needs of the present generation without compromising the capacity of future generations to satisfy their own needs Within this broader context the role of public administration is obvious One of the key questions that this volume has attempted to provide an answer is can the European vision hold true in the same terms for Italy as well

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Creating Sustainable Community Programs Mark R. Daniels, 2001-02-28 Public opinion polls consistently reveal the lack of confidence disillusionment and mistrust that citizens feel toward government Daniels and his contributors believe that the relationship between citizens and their governments can be changed by facilitating greater citizen collaboration with government particularly through local sustainable programs As the case studies show often sustainable community programs are created through grassroots movements that are initiated and managed by citizens themselves bringing them in contact with their local elected and appointed officials Unlike traditional programs that are administered by local officials on behalf of their citizens once sustainable community programs are created citizens administer their own programs in collaboration with local officials The case studies look at a variety of sustainable programs primarily in the

United States that help to deal with issues such as recycling transportation microcredit site redevelopment pollution health care and hunger Creating Sustainable Community Programs is the first book on sustainable programs that is intended for an audience of public administration scholars researchers and students as well as practitioners who are searching for ways to change the relationship between citizens and their governments Women in Public Administration Maria

D'Agostino, Helisse Levine, 2011-04-21 Women in Public Administration Theory and Practice provides a comprehensive exploration of the gender dimension in public administration through a unique collection of writings by women in the field

Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance Ali Farazmand, 2023-04-05 This global encyclopedic work serves as a comprehensive collection of global scholarship regarding the vast fields of public administration public policy governance and management Written and edited by leading international scholars and practitioners this exhaustive resource covers all areas of the above fields and their numerous subfields of study In keeping with the multidisciplinary spirit of these fields and subfields the entries make use of various theoretical empirical analytical practical and methodological bases of knowledge Expanded and updated the second edition includes over a thousand of new entries representing the most current research in public administration public policy governance nonprofit and nongovernmental organizations and management covering such important sub areas as 1 organization theory behavior change and development 2 administrative theory and practice 3 Bureaucracy 4 public budgeting and financial management 5 public economy and public management 6 public personnel administration and labor management relations 7 crisis and emergency management 8 institutional theory and public administration 9 law and regulations 10 ethics and accountability 11 public governance and private governance 12 Nonprofit management and nongovernmental organizations 13 Social health and environmental policy areas 14 pandemic and crisis management 15 administrative and governance reforms 16 comparative public administration and governance 17 globalization and international issues 18 performance management 19 geographical areas of the world with country focused entries like Japan China Latin America Europe Asia Africa the Middle East Russia and Eastern Europe North America and 20 a lot more Relevant to professionals experts scholars general readers researchers policy makers and manger and students worldwide this work will serve as the most viable global reference source for those looking for an introduction and advance knowledge to the field *Environmental Sustainability and*

*American Public Administration* J. Michael Martinez, 2016-11-01 Protecting the natural environment and promoting environmental sustainability have become important objectives for U S policymakers and public administrators at the dawn of the twenty first century Institutions of American government especially at the federal level and the public administrators who work inside of those institutions play a crucial role in developing and implementing environmental sustainability policies This book explores these salient issues logically First it explores fundamental concepts such as what it means to be environmentally sustainable how economic issues affect environmental policy and the philosophical schools of thought about

what policies ought to be considered sustainable From there it focuses on processes and institutions affecting public administration and its role in the policy process Accordingly it summarizes the rise of the administrative state in the United States and then reviews the development of federal environmental laws and policies with an emphasis on late twentieth century developments This book also discusses the evolution of American environmentalism by outlining the history of the environmental movement and the growth of the environmental lobby Finally this book synthesizes the information to discuss how public administration can promote environmental sustainability

**The Future of Public Administration - Adapting to a Dynamic World** Muddassar Sarfraz, Muhammad Haroon Shah, 2024-03-27 Currently there is an ongoing debate about the future of public administration The role of public administration is evolving and changing thus impacting the dynamics and mechanism of public affairs Its models programs characteristics and expectations at all levels have radically grown to facilitate public concerns This book looks into the future efficiency of public administrations and attempts to predict their meaning and role in the future It is a useful guide for the world s public administration leaders as it will help administrations to change their everyday operations ethics and policies It presents the critical skills and tools needed to master public administration supplementing the efforts of governments to work for people s welfare It advances the connection between administrative authorities and citizens and channelizes a more logical way of gaining a country s progression The book contains six chapters that articulate the foundation of the future of public administration By embracing digital transformation prioritizing citizen engagement and addressing public concerns the future of this field is an exciting frontier which ensures a brighter more connected and equitable future for all of us

**Handbook of Comparative and Development Public Administration** Ali Farazmand, 2019-02-21 With contributions from nearly 80 international experts this comprehensive resource covers diverse issues aspects and features of public administration and policy around the world It focuses on bureaucracy and bureaucratic politics in developing and industrialized countries and emphasizing administrative performance and policy implementation as well as political system maintenance and regime enhancement The book covers the history of public administration and bureaucracy in Persia Greece Rome and Byzantium and among the Aztecs Incas and Mayas public administration in small island states Eastern Europe and ethics and other contemporary issues in public administration

**Pathways to Positive Public Administration** Patrick Lucas, Tina Nabatchi, Janine O'Flynn, Paul O'Hart, 2024-08-06 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 License It is free to read download and share on Elgaronline.com Situated in an era of low trust in government and a pervasive negativity bias that has shaped the field this insightful volume examines the foundations practices and tools of a distinctly positive strand of public administration PPA It advocates for a more optimistic approach to the study of what government does how they do it and to what effect

**Handbook of Public Administration** James L. Perry, Robert K. Christensen, 2015-03-02 The fundamentals of public administration from the world s leading practitioners Handbook of Public Administration is the classic

comprehensive guide to the field featuring original writings from the world's foremost public administration thought leaders and practitioners. Intended to help both public administration students and practitioners navigate administrative challenges, overcome obstacles, and improve effectiveness, this guide provides a complete overview of the entire field. The information is organized into seven parts representing key domains of knowledge and practice that are essential for effective public administration. These reflect changes in the state of modern public administration, the factors that influence policies and programs, the mechanics of how government works, and the tools that help administrators get things done. Readers will find insightful discussions on the challenges of contemporary governance and the ethics of public administration, as well as practical guidance on the everyday operations that bring effective policies and programs to life. Students and experienced practitioners alike will appreciate the well-rounded approach to issues public administrators face every day. The book is complete enough to act as a text but organized logically for quick reference for specific problems or situations. Readers will understand the challenges posed by the changing context of public administration, explore how relationships and decisions influence public policies and programs, learn the critical skills and tools public administrators must master to be effective, explore the ethics and liabilities of public administration, and what it means to take part. The role of public administration is evolving, and the changing nature of the field will impact the way policies and programs are designed and implemented. This book fully explores current and upcoming changes domestically and internationally against the backdrop of public administration fundamentals. For the student or professional seeking a deeper understanding of the public administrator's role, **Handbook of Public Administration** is a clear, comprehensive resource. **Handbook of Globalization, Governance, and Public Administration** Ali Farazmand, Jack Pinkowski, 2006-07-25. Globalization transcends borders and cultures as it develops both from the natural flow of information and communication technologies and as a directed and driven quest for global hegemony by self-serving corporations and world political heavyweights. It bears a multifaceted web of influence that manifests in inequalities in growth, prosperity, and Public Administration and Sustainable Development Raul P. de Guzman, Mila A. Reforma, 1994. **Regional Sustainable Development and Public Administration Reform in Romania** Alexandru Nedelea, 2014. The strategies of sustainable development emphasize the interdependence between the local and the global, between the already developed countries and the ones following this course, underlining the necessity of cooperation within economical, social, and environmental sections. Since the overthrow of the Communist regime at the start of the last decade, Romania has had the objective of joining the European Union for both political and economic reasons, as well as membership of NATO. However, well before this, Romania was the first country of Central and Eastern Europe to have official relations with the European Community. There is a need for clearer authority and responsibility across the public administration, which should perhaps start with a clearer strategy and set of principles for sharing authority, responsibility, and accountability across the different organisations and levels of government.



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