

NADHARIA ZA UHAKIKI WA FASIHI

I. Nadharia ya Uhalisia (Realism)

Kimsingi, nadharia hii humaanisha uwakilishi wa uhalisi wa mambo yanayosawiriwa katika fasihi. Uhalisia humini katika matokeo ya *mambo ya ukweli yanayoweta kuonekana na kuthibitishwa kutokana na tajriba bayana*. Uhalisia huchagua malighafi za kawaida na kadiri ya kila siku katika kupambanua maisha. Kwa hiyo, *uhalisia hujikita katika mambo yaliyopo na matakio madani*.

Imani ya mhalisia ni kwamba kazi ya fasihi inapaswa kuwaweka wanaojamii katika *ulimwengu wao wa kawaida, wa kweli na halisi*. Hivyo, picha za ulimwengu anazosawiri na kuumba msanii zapaswa kudhihirisha hali hiyo. Wanahalisia hushikilia kwamba kazi ya fasihi inapaswa kuwa sahihi, iliyo wazi na *inayozingatia maswala halisi moja kwa moja katika wakati maalum bila kuidunisha wala kuipiga chuku*. Hivyo, msanii anatarajiwa *kusawiri wahusika, matakio na mandhari yanayokubalika na kuaminika katika jamii ya wakati wake*. Nadharia hii inanasibisha *fasihi na kioo cha jamii*.

Waasisi na Historia fupi ya nadharia hii

Kihistoria, uhalisia ni dhana iliyotumiwa kuelezea tapo la kipindi maalum, yaani *enzi ya kati (karne ya 20)* katika *fasihi ya Kimagharibi/Ulaya*. Huu ndio wakati ambapo nadharia hii ilitasifiwa kutokana na mawazo ya *Frederich Hegel, Gustave Flaubert na Joseph Schelling*. Katika kitabu chake *Aesthetik* yenye maana ya ujumi, *Hegel* anaeleza kuwa kazi ya fasihi inapaswa kuwasilisha ulimwengu wa maisha ya jamii ambako kuna *wahusika wanaorenda mambo kwa jinsi anavyochochewa waziwazi na hali ya kisaikeolojia aliyomo/inayomzunguka*.

Akilaani na kukashifu hoja ya walimbwende katika *utungaji wao wa künjazi* ambao ulibaidika mno na matatizo yaliyowakabili watu, *Flaubert* alishikilia kuwa *mtu hafikiri kwa moyo bali kwa kichwa*. Kusema hivi ni kumaanisha kuwa fasihi ni picha ya hali halisi/dhahiri bali haifai kujishughulisha na mambo yanayodhamiriwa kuibua tu hisia.

Hivyo, uhalisia ni dhana ambayo ilitumiwa kuashiria miktadha miwili: njia ya kutathmini hali/halia; yaani uhalisia wa maisha na vilevile uhalisia kifasihi unaoashiria uwezo wa *kazi ya sanaa kusawiri matakio yenye urakiniifu*. Kwa hiyo, *kazi ya sanaa ina jukumu la kuoesha maisha ya mwanadamu jinsi yaliyo*. Uhalisia unahusu ugaji wa mazingira anamopotikana mwanadamu huku ukihifadhi sifa za kimsingi zinazofuma maisha ya kawaida.

Mihimili ya Nadharia ya Uhalisia

- i. Wahusika wa kazi za sanaa ni wa kawaida na wanaoweza kupatikana katika jamii halisi na mandhari/mazingira ya kawaida. Wasawiriwe kwa lugha ya kawaida ili waaminike na kukubalika.

Tasnifu Za Uhalisia

Ensheng Dong



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