

Unit 1: Foundations of American Government Study Guide

Ana Sanchez

Define and/or explain these terms and concepts that are found in your notes. You can also use online resources to complete this assignment.

Origins of Government:

Characteristics of the nation-state

Basic powers of government –

- **Legislative** *Make Laws*
- **Executive** *Enforce laws*
- **Judicial** *Interpret laws and settle disputes.*

Origin of State Theories

- **Force Theory** *One person or small group claims control and force all in that territory to submit to their rule.*
- **Evolutionary Theory** *Out of the family structure... head of household is head of "government"*
- **Divine Right Theory** *God has put a person or family in a position to rule over a territory that God has given them, the leader can never be wrong...God gives them power to create law.*
- **Social Contract Theory** *Arose out of a voluntary act, governed allow themselves to be governed by state*

Purposes of Government – *Preamble of the Constitution*

Political systems

- **Democracy** *(direct and indirect)*

Direct democracy: is when the people vote directly on laws or other policy initiatives

Indirect democracy: is when the people elect representatives to make those same votes on their behalf

- **Authoritarianism**
- **Autocracy:** *Governed by one*
- **Oligarchy:** *Governed by small group*
- **Theocracy:** *Governed by religion*

Democracy:

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