

Excellent Research Paper Topics and Ideas List

- ✓ Education Research Paper Topics
- ✓ Research Paper Topics on Science and Technology
- ✓ Research Paper Topics on Health
- ✓ Business Research Paper Topic Ideas
- ✓ Research Paper Ideas Related To Politics
- ✓ Research Paper Topics on Environment
- ✓ Psychology Research Paper Ideas
- ✓ Sociology Research Paper Topics
- ✓ Law Research Paper Topics
- ✓ Research Paper Topics on History
- ✓ Literature Research Paper Topics
- ✓ Research Paper Topics Related To Art and Culture
- ✓ Religion Research Paper Ideas
- ✓ Research Paper Topics on Media and Communication
- ✓ Social Media Research Topics



GREAT
ASSIGNMENT HELP

Topics For A Research Paper

**Sven Hartmann,Josef Küng,Sharma
Chakravarthy,Gabriele Anderst-
Kotsis,A Min Tjoa,Ismail Khalil**

Topics For A Research Paper:

A Quick List of Research Paper Topics and How to Start Your Research Paper C. G. Brewer, 2016-06-06 You have found the book to help you survive your whole high school and college years Have you ever had a essay paper due and just had nothing no ideas nowhere to begin nowhere to start just staring at a blank screen or piece of paper This book is here to help you find a topic to write on and even before that show you the steps you need to take so you don t waste your time before you even begin starting your research and writing your paper You will find the following categories with tons of topics in each Animal Energy and Environment Business Crime and Law Drug and Drug Abuse Education Family and Children Issues Government and Political Issues Health Media and Communications Psychology Religion Science and Technology Social Issues Terrorism Women and Gender World Issues Don t worry if you don t see your specific category because it could be a topic Even if it isn t these topics are great starting points to add another topic to one you currently have and or are maybe struggling with It could also give you ideas on where to take a topic if you already have one chosen Usually combining two topics can lead to a more in depth and focused research paper but it really depends on what your assignment asks for In addition there are over 30 questions to help focus your research find your supporting points and help to begin your paper and write your thesis No topic and no supporting points equal no thesis no research paper and the clock is tick tick ticking There are also quick links within the e book to help you navigate and jump around within the categories with ease and convenience if you decide you want to change topics This book will be a great addition to help any student who needs help finding a research topic and starting their paper **The Complete Idiot's Guide to Writing Well** Laurie

Rozakis, 2000-01-09 You re no idiot of course You know how to tap out an email to your boss scrawl a note to your sweetheart even throw in an extra flourish when you sign a greeting card But when it comes to really writing that excruciating process of transferring your thoughts to paper without inventing some strange new language well let s just say you think you lack the write stuff The written word was a great achievement in human history don t give up on it just yet The Complete Idiot s Guide to Writing Well is the writing book you ve been waiting for everything you need to know to make writing of any kind as easy as thinking or speaking In this Complete Idiot s Guide you ll get Expert advice on making your writing as clear persuasive and painless as possible whether it s a thank you note a school paper or an executive briefing Easy to follow guidelines on a structure spelling punctuation vocabulary and style No nonsense advice on figuring out the three hardest parts of any writing the beginning middle and end [NTA UGC NET Paper 1 Topic-wise 52 Solved Papers \(2020 to 2004\) 2nd Edition](#) Disha

Experts, 2021-02-04 *Practical Ideas for Teaching Writing as a Process* Carol B. Olson, 1996-02 Contains a collection of specific classroom strategies suggestions for teaching writing to elementary school students according to an eight stage process Specific techniques for teaching each stage of the writing process descriptions of proven approaches for using these techniques are also included A wonderful resource a labor of love from a large talented group of educators Had its

beginnings in the California Writing Project at the Univ of California Irvine Best Seller Illustrated *The Quick Fix Guide to Academic Writing* Phillip C. Shon, 2017-10-30 Whether you're writing a paper, essay, assignment or dissertation, this short and punchy book helps you improve your writing skills through minimal effort. Providing you with a quick set of writing rules to follow, this tried and tested guide uses a unique and easy-to-follow grid-based system. Packed with advice on understanding big and little common errors made in academic writing, it helps you identify patterns in your own writing and demonstrates how to reshape or re-evaluate them and raise your writing game in any academic context. How-to tutorials include Synthesizing and critiquing literature and using your coding sheet to develop critical arguments. Shaping abstracts, introductions, discussions and conclusions to improve the logic and structure of your writing. Applying lessons learned to future projects whatever format of academic writing. Save time and improve your grades with this essential quick fix guide. The Student Success series are essential guides for students of all levels. From how to think critically and write great essays to planning your dream career, the Student Success series helps you study smarter and get the best from your time at university. **College Writing** Bob*Star Publishing, 2012-08-12 A complete college writing course in a single volume.

NTA UGC NET Paper 1 Topic-wise 50 Solved Papers (2019 to 2004) Disha Experts, 2020-07-04 **Writing Philosophy Papers** Zachary Seech, Andrew Kania, 2024-08-28 This sixth edition of *Writing Philosophy Papers* updates and expands one of the most popular guides to philosophical writing assignments for undergraduate students. Written in a clear, straightforward style, the book covers everything from time management to the difference between *i.e.* and *e.g.* The heart of the book is devoted to how to write a thesis defense paper, with chapters on the structure of a strong paper, the process of writing and revising, matters of style and usage, and scholarly citation. This advice is illustrated with concrete examples throughout, including a complete thesis defense paper written and formatted according to the book's recommendations. The book also covers how to take good notes from various kinds of philosophical sources, how to write other commonly assigned kinds of papers, and how to study for and take a philosophy exam. A chapter on doing philosophical research contains practical advice on how to discover and access the most helpful sources for a philosophical research paper or annotated bibliography. Because virtually every philosophy assignment requires a basic grasp of arguments, the book ends with a chapter introducing some basic concepts and skills for reasoning well. The heart of the sixth edition has been revised and restructured to lead students even more clearly through the process of drafting, revising, and formatting a thesis defense paper. This new edition also includes an updated, completely revised and expanded chapter on citing sources, giving equal consideration to print and online sources; an updated, completely revised and expanded chapter on doing philosophical research, focused on how to find the most helpful sources for completing a philosophical research paper or annotated bibliography; updated, revised and greatly expanded advice on writing style and usage; a completely revised and expanded treatment of good reasoning, with a new discussion of inductive and abductive reasoning; and new advice on how to take good notes and how to study for and

take philosophy exams Database and Expert Systems Applications Sven Hartmann,Josef Küng,Sharma Chakravarthy,Gabriele Anderst-Kotsis,A Min Tjoa,Ismail Khalil,2019-08-19 This two volume set of LNCS 11706 and LNCS 11707 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 30th International Conference on Database and Expert Systems Applications DEXA 2019 held in Linz Austria in August 2019 The 32 full papers presented together with 34 short papers were carefully reviewed and selected from 157 submissions The papers are organized in the following topical sections Part I Big data management and analytics data structures and data management management and processing of knowledge authenticity privacy security and trust consistency integrity quality of data decision support systems data mining and warehousing Part II Distributed parallel P2P grid and cloud databases information retrieval Semantic Web and ontologies information processing temporal spatial and high dimensional databases knowledge discovery web services **How to Write about the Media Today** Raúl Damacio Tovares,Alla V. Tovares,2010-03-02 A comprehensive and practical guide to writing a successful media paper or report from selecting a topic to submitting the final draft How to Write about the Media Today is the first book to offer students and media practitioners a comprehensive approach for researching and preparing a report paper or presentation on some aspect of today s mass communication How to Write about the Media Today begins with a discussion of different types of media outlets from traditional newspapers and television to the Internet as well as an overview of contemporary directions in media studies This is followed by a series of step by step strategies for selecting topics conducting research and writing cogently and engagingly about media related events and issues Because each chapter stands on its own this resource can be read sequentially or consulted topic by topic as needed **A Student's Guide to Academic and Professional Writing in Education** Katie O. Arosteguy,Alison Bright,Brenda J. Rinard,2019 This concise handbook helps educators write for the rhetorical situations they will face as students of education and as preservice and practicing teachers It provides clear and helpful advice for responding to the varying contexts audiences and purposes that arise in four written categories in education classroom research credential and stakeholder writing The book moves from academic to professional writing and chapters include a discussion of relevant genres mentor texts with salient features identified visual aids and exercises that ask students to apply their understanding of the concepts Readers learn about the scholarly and qualitative research processes prevalent in the field of education and are encouraged to use writing to facilitate change that improves teaching and learning conditions At the heart of this book is a commitment to the value of teachers voices From the Foreword by Mya Poe director Writing Program Northeastern University This book is one tool to help prospective educators embrace all the writing that is to come Anne Elrod Whitney Penn State College of Education The authors know the questions students might ask and the places where they might misstep The book is supportive analytical logically sequenced clear and student friendly Tim Dewar UC Santa Barbara The Companion Guide to the Mathematical Experience Philip J. Davis,Reuben Hersh,Elena A. Marchisotto,2013-06-29 **Engaging Ideas** John C. Bean,2011-07-20

Learn to design interest provoking writing and critical thinking activities and incorporate them into your courses in a way that encourages inquiry exploration discussion and debate with Engaging Ideas a practical nuts and bolts guide for teachers from any discipline Integrating critical thinking with writing across the curriculum approaches the book shows how teachers from any discipline can incorporate these activities into their courses This edition features new material dealing with genre and discourse community theory quantitative scientific literacy blended and online learning and other current issues The Essentials of Political Analysis Philip H Pollock, Philip H. Pollock III, Barry C. Edwards, 2025-01-28 The Essentials of Political Analysis empowers students to conduct political research and interpret statistical results fostering important skills such as data analysis critical thinking and effective communication In this Seventh Edition bestselling authors Philip H Pollock III and Barry C Edwards not only make political analysis more accessible but also demonstrate its relevance and applicability

Pattern Recognition and Machine Intelligence Ashish Ghosh, Irwin King, Malay Bhattacharyya, Shubhra Sankar Ray, Sankar K. Pal, 2024-07-23 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Pattern Recognition and Machine Intelligence PReMI 2021 held in December 2021 Due to COVID 19 pandemic the conference was held virtually The 62 full papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 215 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows image processing text voice and video processing bioinformatics deep learning medical image processing theory and models feature selection biometrics and dermoscopy facial image analysis object and event detection pattern recognition machine learning applications

Curriculum Handbook with General Information Concerning ... for the United States Air Force Academy United States Air Force Academy, 1996 **The Good Paper**

Lotte Rienecker, Peter Stray Jørgensen, Signe Skov, 2013 in Danish higher education Web Technologies and Applications

Feifei Li, Kyuseok Shim, Kai Zheng, Guanfeng Liu, 2016-09-16 This LNCS double volume LNCS 9931 9932 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 18th Asia Pacific Conference APWeb 2016 held in Suzhou China in September 2016 The 79 full papers and presented together with 24 short papers and 17 demo papers were carefully reviewed and selected from 215 submissions the focus of the conference was on following subjects Spatio temporal Textual and Multimedia Data

Management Social Media Data Analysis Modelling and Learning with Big Data Streaming and Real time Data Analysis

Recommendation System Data Quality and Privacy Query Optimization and Scalable Data Processing Technical Writing

That Works Edward J. Altmann, George J. Halletsky, 2011-10-25 Technical writing is informative prose concerning mechanical or scientific subject matter The contents of good technical writing has not changed throughout the years but the methods by which we convey this subject matter has changed as a result of the computer and the Internet Technical writing must be clear concise correct and complete This text conveys the procedures writers need to follow to meet the goal of good technical writing to allow each reader to receive the same meaning from a piece of writing **Project Independence** United States.

Federal Energy Administration, 1975

Fuel your quest for knowledge with is thought-provoking masterpiece, Explore **Topics For A Research Paper** . This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF (Download in PDF: *), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons. .

<http://www.frostbox.com/public/book-search/index.jsp/textbook%20chapter%20outlines.pdf>

Table of Contents Topics For A Research Paper

1. Understanding the eBook Topics For A Research Paper
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Topics For A Research Paper
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Topics For A Research Paper
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Topics For A Research Paper
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Topics For A Research Paper
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Topics For A Research Paper User Reviews and Ratings
 - Topics For A Research Paper and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Topics For A Research Paper Free and Paid eBooks
 - Topics For A Research Paper Public Domain eBooks
 - Topics For A Research Paper eBook Subscription Services
 - Topics For A Research Paper Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Topics For A Research Paper eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Topics For A Research Paper Compatibility with Devices
 - Topics For A Research Paper Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Topics For A Research Paper
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Topics For A Research Paper
 - Interactive Elements Topics For A Research Paper
8. Staying Engaged with Topics For A Research Paper
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Topics For A Research Paper
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Topics For A Research Paper
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Topics For A Research Paper
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Topics For A Research Paper
 - Setting Reading Goals Topics For A Research Paper
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Topics For A Research Paper
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Topics For A Research Paper
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Topics For A Research Paper Introduction

Topics For A Research Paper Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Topics For A Research Paper Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Topics For A Research Paper : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Topics For A Research Paper : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Topics For A Research Paper Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Topics For A Research Paper Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Topics For A Research Paper Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Topics For A Research Paper, especially related to Topics For A Research Paper, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Topics For A Research Paper, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Topics For A Research Paper books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Topics For A Research Paper, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Topics For A Research Paper eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Topics For A Research Paper full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Topics For A Research Paper eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Topics For A Research Paper Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Topics For A Research Paper is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Topics For A Research Paper in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Topics For A Research Paper. Where to download Topics For A Research Paper online for free? Are you looking for Topics For A Research Paper PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Topics For A Research Paper. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Topics For A Research Paper are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Topics For A Research Paper. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Topics For A Research Paper To get started finding Topics For A Research Paper, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Topics For A Research Paper So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be

able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Topics For A Research Paper. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Topics For A Research Paper, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Topics For A Research Paper is available in our book collection and online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Topics For A Research Paper is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Topics For A Research Paper :

textbook chapter outlines

[tetra pak alex 40 service manual](#)

texas fall texas series book 6

tesccc precalculus unit 8 lesson 1

[texas assessment practice workbook grade 11](#)

[texas child support schedule](#)

[tested very best yellow cake recipe](#)

texas fish guide and captains license

texes bilingual supplemental study guide

test 2nd semester test review answers

[texecom veritas r8 installation manual](#)

[test form 3 geometry answers](#)

texas class d water license study guide

[tesccc unit 7 lesson answer key](#)

texas reading first fluency folders third grade

Topics For A Research Paper :

CML - Grade 2 (2022-2023) Celebrating 35 years of motivating students to become better problem-solvers in multiple disciplines through national level participation and recognition. Grades 2-3 Continental Mathematics League. The Best of. Gi. Grades 2-3 tank. 2001-2005. Page 2. www. M Questions. 1). How many triangles are there in the figure at the ... CML -

Grade 2 (2023-2024) Celebrating 35 years of motivating students to become better problem-solvers in multiple disciplines through national level participation and recognition. CML - Grade 2 (2019-2020) Celebrating 35 years of motivating students to become better problem-solvers in multiple disciplines through national level participation and recognition. CML Grade 2 Sample Lafayette Mills School · Home · Resources · For Students · Continental Math League (CML) ... For Students / Continental Math League (CML) What is Continental Math League (CML)? It is a national problem solving competition that requires your child to complete timed, written tests. Continental Mathematics League The Continental Mathematics League (CML) hosts contests for students in grades 2 through 12. Resources. CML homepage · Mathematics competition resources. Continental Math League: How To Prepare And Score Well May 11, 2022 — On the Continental Math League website, there are sample tests designed for different grade levels and divisions. ... CML questions grades 2-3:. Cml Math Questions Grades 2 3 Pdf Use the pdfFiller mobile app to complete your continental math league practice problems pdf form on an Android device. The application makes it possible to ... International Business: The New Realities (3rd ... An innovative text that captures the spirit of International Business. Based on the authors' collective teaching and working experience-as well as ... Results for "Cavusgil International-Business-The-New- ... International Business: The New Realities, Global Edition. 5th Edition. S Tamer Cavusgil, Gary Knight, John R. Riesenberger. Multiple ISBNs available. International Business: The New Realities, 3rd Ed. by ST Cavusgil · 2013 · Cited by 621 — Original language, English. Place of Publication, Upper Saddle River, NJ. Publisher, Pearson Prentice Hall. ISBN (Print), 9780132991261. S. Tamer Cavusgil: Books International Business: The New Realities (3rd Edition). by S. Tamer Cavusgil · 3.93.9 out of ... International Business: The New Realities The Third Edition has been completely revised and continues to reflect the new realities of today's international business environment for tomorrow's managers. International Business: The New Realities (3rd Edition) Product details · ISBN-13: 9780132991261 · ISBN: 0132991268 · Edition: 3 · Publication Date: 2013 · Publisher: Prentice Hall. AUTHOR. International Business: The New Realities (3rd Edition) International Business: The New Realities (3rd Edition). by S. Tamer Cavusgil, Gary Knight, John ... The New Realities by Cavusgil 3rd ED-'Ship ... International Business: The New Realities by Cavusgil 3rd ED-'Ship from USA' ; Item Number. 114676490383 ; Cover-Design : May Differ from Original Picture shown ... International Business: The New Realities ... International Business: the New Realities (3rd Edition) (Hardcover) by Gary ... International Business: The New Realities (3rd Edition) International Business: The New Realities (3rd Edition). by Cavusgil, S. Tamer, Knight, Gary, Riesenberger, John. Used. Condition: Used - Good; ISBN ... Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less: Make Instant ... But he doesn't stop there. This book shows how to turn those instant connections into long-lasting, productive business relationships."—Marty Edelston, ... Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less: Make Instant ... Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less: Make Instant Connections That Pay Off in Business and in Life · Paperback · \$13.95. Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less This book teaches you about the snap judgments that are made in those first few instants and how you can make them

work to your advantage. Once you're past ... How to Persuade People in 90 Seconds or Less May 27, 2010 — "Just adjust to useful attitudes, as opposed to useless attitudes," he says. "Useful might be resourceful or welcoming, enthusiastic. Useless ... Convince Them in 90 Seconds Mar 11, 2021 — There are a number of rules to learn in order to establish a fruitful relationship. They are to make the other person talk, stay focused on what ... Book review: Convince them in 90 seconds Aug 31, 2010 — Successful leaders share three really useful attitudes. They're enthusiastic. They're curious. And they embrace humility, with a public persona ... Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less Quotes It's much easier to be convincing if you care about your topic. Figure out what's important to you about your message and speak from the heart. Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less: Make Instant ... May 26, 2010 — Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less: Make Instant Connections That Pay Off in Business and in Life (Paperback). By Nicholas Boothman. \$13.95. Convince Them in 90 Seconds or Less: Make Instant ... May 26, 2010 — Whether you're selling, negotiating, interviewing, networking, or leading a team, success depends on convincing other people - and ...