

کرپشن ایک ایسا عفریت ہے جو کسی ریاست کے نظم و انتظام اور معاشرتی و سماجی و سیاسی و مذہبی و دنیوی کے تمام بری شکرونی کے بطن سے نکلتی ہے۔ کرپشن مختلف شکلوں اور انداز سے معاشرے سے کھینچ کر باہر نکالتی ہے۔ مالیاتی بد عنوانیاں اس کا صرف ایک رخ ہیں۔ اس کے سوا بھی کئی شکلیں ہیں، مثلاً میرٹ سے انحراف، اقربا پروری کی حوصلہ افزائی کا باعث بننا ہے اور سماجی انصاف کا قتل کرنا ہے۔ اخلاقی کرپشن سماجی بے راہروی کو جنم دیتی ہے جس کے نتیجے میں سماج بے ست و بے مہار ہو جاتا ہے جبکہ مالیاتی کرپشن ان سب سے زیادہ خطرناک بد عنوانی ہے، جو ریاست کی معیشت، انتظامی و سماجی و سماجی و سماجی کے رکنوں کو دیتی ہے۔ اس لیے محبت و وطن منوشش شہریوں کی یہ اولین ذمہ داری ہوتی ہے کہ وہ کرپشن کے عفریت سے ملک کو نجات دلائے۔

ایسا بھرپور کرکردار اور کریمنل لاء کے قلم نگاروں نے دستور ساز آئینی میں اولین گائیڈی خطا میں قانون سازوں کو جہاں نظم و انتظام کے اثرات کے اور اصول و ضوابط سمجھانے کی کوشش کی، وہیں کرپشن اور بد عنوانیوں کی خرابیوں اور اس کے منفی اثرات کے مختلف پہلوؤں کے بارے میں بھی عملی و نظری طور پر طرح طرح کی تعلیمات اور اثرات کے اثرات کے دیکر مندرجہ ذیل کو قرار دیا، جو کرپشن کے بارے میں ان کی بدایات کو بھی طاق دیاں کر دیاں گئے۔ ان کی آئینہ بند ہوتے ہی بروہ کام کیا جس کی انہوں نے مخالفت کی تھی۔ یعنی قرارداد و مقاصد کے ذریعہ ریاست کے منطقی جواز کو تھیکورسی کا لبادہ پہنا دیا۔ بد انتظامی اور اقربا پروری کے ذریعہ کرپشن کو نظم و انتظام کا جزو لا یشک بنا دیا۔ جس سے جات بھڑانا آج ایک مشکل ترین مرحلہ بن گیا ہے۔

آج کل پورے ملک میں پائنا لکس کا چھپا ہے جو کرپشن کا ایک بہت بڑا سیکٹر ہے۔ چونکہ مقدمہ عدالت میں زیر سماعت ہے، اس لیے اس شخص کا معاملہ پر تھیرہ مناسب نہیں۔ لیکن اس سے بڑے یا اس کی بنیاد بننے والے واقعات اور کشمکشیات پر شکوک و شبہات کا ردائی میں معاونت کا باعث بن سکتی ہے، اس لیے اس پر شکوک و شبہات کے ہم میں سے ہر ممکن اس حقیقت سے آگاہ ہے کہ پائنا لکس ایک ایسا معاملہ ہے، جو منی لائٹرنگ سے جڑا ہوا ہے۔ منی لائٹرنگ دولت کی غیر قانونی منتقلی ہوتی ہے۔ یہ جرم مختلف حکموں کی ملی جلتی کے بغیر ممکن نہیں ہوتا۔ اس جرم میں چونکہ صاحب ثروت اور بااثر شخصیات ملوث ہوتی ہیں، اس لیے اسے اس کی منطقی طرح سے درست کر دینے کے لیے جو انتہائی سچائی اور ان کی بھی ہیں۔ کوئی چنگ گئے نہ چنگری، اسے چوکا آئے جو سماج کے مفاد میں سلسلہ کی دیا کیوں سے تسلسل کے ساتھ آج تک جاری ہے۔ جس کی واضح مثال ماڈل ایجنسی کا کیس ہے۔ اس کا مطلب یہ ہوا کہ جو کیبل سسٹم میں شروع ہوا، وہ آئینہ سوسلی صدی میں زیادہ شدید اور بڑے پیمانے پر کھینچا جا رہا ہے۔ یوں یہ اندازہ لگانا مشکل نہیں کہ اس قدر سرمایہ بیرون ملک منتقل ہو چکا ہے اور آج بھی ہو رہا ہے۔

چند روز قبل ایک ایسے فنکار سے ملاقات ہوئی، جو دو برس قبل ریٹائر ہوئے تھے بعد ازاں ایک مشکل ہو چکے ہیں۔ حالیہ دورے کے دوران ایک ملاقات میں انہوں نے منی لائٹرنگ کے حوالے سے انتہائی جھنجھکیاں کشاں کشاں کئے۔ انہوں نے بتایا کہ وہ ایک نجی بینک کے بوجھ میں 1992 سے 1996 تک پابریس ٹینٹا میں رہے، ان کا کہنا تھا کہ اس زمانے میں ایک امریکی ڈالر 33 روپے کا ہوا کرتا تھا جبکہ اسٹیٹ بینک کی طرف سے بیرون ملک 2 ہزار ڈالر سے زائد رقم لے جانے پر پابندی عائد تھی۔ اس پابندی کا توڑ یہ نکالا گیا کہ ایک لاکھ ڈالر کیلئے 20، 20 ہزار کے چیکس Open Travellers Cheques بنائے گئے، انہیں سیاسی و کاروباری شخصیات کو دیے جاتے تھے۔ اس کام کے عوض اس شخصیت کو 2 لاکھ روپے زائد لاء کرنا پڑے تھے۔ یعنی ہر ایک لاکھ ڈالر کیلئے 33 لاکھ روپوں کی بجائے 35 لاکھ۔ 2 لاکھ کی زائد رقم دراصل دور رسوں کی تھی جو مختلف بینک، اسٹیکر بینک اور سسٹم حکام کے علاوہ PIA کے ذمہ داروں میں تقسیم ہوا کرتی تھی تاکہ اس کیبل کا پیڈ نہ کھلے پائے۔ اس مقصد کیلئے بیرون ملک جانے والے چند مسافروں کے پاس پورے نام پر Return بھر دے جاتے تھے۔ یہاں یہ بات قابل ذکر ہے کہ جن مسافروں کے نام پر Return بھرے جاتے تھے، ان کے فرشتوں کے علم میں بھی نہیں ہو چکا کہ اس کے نام پر 2 ہزار ڈالر کے Travellers Cheques جاری کئے گئے ہیں۔

ہمارے ذریعہ (Source) کا کہنا ہے کہ صرف ان کے بینک کی بوجھ سے 10 سے 12 اس قسم کے کیس ہو کر رہے تھے۔ دیگر بینکوں کے بوجھوں سے رقم کی منتقلی اس کے سوا تھی۔ یہ کیبل صرف کرپشن اور کرپشن کے نہیں کھینچا جا رہا تھا بلکہ لاہور اور اسلام آباد ایئر پورٹ سے بھی یہ سلسلہ جاری تھا۔ اس طرح یہ اندازہ لگانا مشکل نہیں کہ اس قدر رقم زائد بیرون ملک منتقل ہوئی ہو، بلکہ اب تک یہ سلسلہ جاری ہے۔ یہاں یہ بات بھی قابل غور ہے کہ یہ صرف ایک طرح سے ہے، جس کی نشاندہی ایک فنکار نے کی ہے۔ اسے اسے اقتدار و دیگر طرح سے بھی ہوں گے، جن سے رقم باہر منتقل ہو رہی ہوگی۔ ان کا یہ بھی کہنا تھا کہ جو لوگ رقم کی منتقلی کیلئے آتے تھے ان میں بعض انتہائی معروف سیاسی و تجارتی شخصیات ہوا کرتی تھیں۔ جنہیں وہ بہت اچھی طرح پہچانتے ہیں۔ مگر نام بتانے سے گریز کیا۔

اس میں شک نہیں کہ منی لائٹرنگ ایک ایسا جرم ہے، جو ملک کی معیشت کو کھوکھلا کر دینے کا باعث ہے۔ مگر اس صورتحال کا ایک دوسرا پہلو بھی ہے، جس پر غور کرنے کی ضرورت ہے۔ سوال یہ ہے کہ لوگ اپنا سرمایہ اور کاروبار بیرون ملک منتقل کرنے پر کیوں مجبور ہوتے ہیں؟ اس کے سلسلے میں معاشی و سماجی ماہرین کا کہنا ہے کہ اس عمل کے پس پشت صرف بوس ڈرہی آئیلا سبب نہیں ہے۔ بلکہ دیگر کئی حقائق (Genuine) اسباب بھی ہیں، جن پر توجہ دینے کی ضرورت ہے۔ خاص طور پر پاکستان کا غیر مستحکم سیاسی نظام، فساد و ناگوار انتظامی و سماجی (جو کرپشن اور بد عنوانیوں کو روکنے کی استعداد سے محروم ہے) اور کاروبار کے فروغ کیلئے درکار جدید انفراسٹرکچر کی عدم دستیابی وہ عوامل ہیں، جو کاروباری حلقوں کو اپنا سرمایہ، کاروبار اور صنعتیں بیرون ملک منتقل کرنے پر مجبور کرتے ہیں۔

اب جہاں تک سیاستدانوں کا معاملہ ہے، تو ان کے ساتھ ایوب خان سے جنرل پرویز مشرف تک ہر فوجی آمر نے معاہدات روپے اختیار کیا جس کی وجہ سے سیاست اور سیاستدانوں کی بے توقیری اور کردار سمجھی character assassination کی نئی داستانیں رقم ہوئیں۔ ایوب خان نے سیاسی جماعتوں میں توڑ پھوڑ ان کے رہنماؤں کی خرید و فروخت کا جو کیبل شروع کیا تھا، اسے جنرل ضیا نے باقاعدہ طور پر کھینچا۔ یہ صورتحال انہیں مجبور کرتی ہے کہ وہ اپنے اپنے Stake بیرون ملک منتقل کر دیں۔ چنانچہ ہم دیکھتے ہیں کہ جنرل ایوب اور جنرل ضیا کے اقتدار میں آتے سے پہلے نہ سیاست میں موروثیت اس انداز میں موجود تھی اور نہ ہی سیاستدان اپنے Stake بیرون ملک منتقل کرنے پر توجہ دیتے تھے۔ اس کی واضح مثال سابق صدر اسکندر مرزا ہیں، جو اسکندری کے بعد سے آخری سانس تک لندن کے ایک ہوٹل میں شہری کر کے اپنی روزی مرزا رہتے رہے۔

ایک ایسے انتظامی و سماجی میں جہاں شفافیت پر مبنی و انتظامی کا تصور مشق ہو چکا ہو، ہر قسم کی سیاسی، سماجی، انتظامی اور مالیاتی خرابیوں کا جنم لینا کوئی اختیار نہیں ہے۔ یہی وجہ ہے کہ مختلف ریاستی ادارے اپنی داخلی و خود مرضی اور ناقص کارکردگی کے باعث کرپشن اور بد عنوانی کو فروغ دینے کا ذریعہ بنے ہوئے ہیں۔ لہذا اس کا حل سرمایہ کی ناجائز طریقے سے بیرون ملک منتقلی اور تھیں پوری تھیں ان کے ساتھ ہر قسم کے جرم منکران بوسہ کی طرح اپنا طرز عمل از خود بن گئے۔ یہ کہ جب تک منکران اشرافیہ انیسویں صدی کے جرم منکران بوسہ کی طرح اپنا طرز عمل از خود تبدیل کرنے پر آمادہ نہیں ہو جاتی، وطن عزیز میں کرپشن اور بد عنوانیوں کا ناسور جو بھی رستہ ہے گا۔

Urdu Essay On Corruption

Shashikant Nishant Sharma



Urdu Essay On Corruption:

Urdu and Indo-Persian Thought, Poetics, and Belles Lettres, 2017-06-06 Urdu and Indo Persian Thought Poetics and Belles Lettres is a collection on the subject of Urdu poetics Dastan translation studies in Urdu and Indo Persian The essays employ interdisciplinary perspectives for exploring the dynamic literary landscape of the South Asian subcontinent since the sixteenth century The individual topics in the collection depict a plausible picture of how the development of Urdu and Indo Persian thoughts and poetics have influenced one another for centuries Contributors are Satya Hedge Prashant Keshavmurthy Pasha M Khan Mehr Afshan Faruqi David Lelyveld Natalia Prigarina Carla Petievich Christina Oesterheld Baidar Bakht Frances Pritchett Gail Minault Ludmila Vassilieva **A Reader of Modern Urdu Poetry** Peter Swirski, 2010-08-10 As partisan attacks have become increasingly bitter in American politics contemporary culture has found ways to channel this outrage into the outrageous responding with comedy and satire from both sides of the political spectrum Ars Americana Ars Politica cross examines American politics culture and history by examining Irving Wallace s The Man Richard Condon s Death of a Politician P J O Rourke s Parliament of Whores Warren Beatty s film Bulworth and Michael Moore s Stupid White Men to show how these popular artists have used soap box partisanship and box office artertainment to affect history **Redefining Urdu Politics in India** Athar Fārūqī, 2006 Contributed articles of seminar papers held in 2000 organized by Zakir Husain Study Circle **Corruption Plots** Malini Ranganathan, David L. Pike, Sapana Doshi, 2023-04-15 Winner of the Anthony Leeds Prize in Urban Anthropology by the American Anthropological Association Corruption Plots illuminates how corruption is fundamental to global storytelling about how states and elites abuse entrusted power in late capitalism The millennial city of the global South is a charged setting for allegations of corruption with skyscrapers land grabs and slum evictions invoking outrage at deepening economic polarization Drawing on ethnography in Bengaluru and Mumbai and a cross section of literary and cinematic stories from cities around the world Malini Ranganathan David L Pike and Sapana Doshi pay close attention to the racial caste class and gender locations of the narrators spaces and publics imagined to be harmed by corruption Corruption Plots demonstrates how corruption talk is leveraged to make sense of unequal spatial change and used opportunistically by those who are themselves implicated in wrongdoing Offering a wide ranging analysis of urban worlds the authors reveal the ethical spatial and political stakes of storytelling and how vital it is to examine the corruption plot in all its contradictions Dīn i Haqq Ki' Tahqīq, 1850 Annual Report Pakistan. National Accountability Bureau, 2013 *General Hindi, Essay & General Studies* YCT Expert Team, 2022 23 UPPCS Mains General Hindi Essay General Studies Descriptive Solved Papers Poetry of Kings Allison Busch, 2011-10-07 This in depth study of the classical Hindi tradition brings the world of Mughal era poetry and court culture alive for an English readership Allison Busch draws on the perspectives of literary social and intellectual history to elucidate one of premodern India s most significant textual traditions documenting the dramatic rise of a new type of professional Hindi writer while providing critical

insight into the motives that animated this literary community and its patrons Busch examines how riti literature served as an important aesthetic and political resource in the richly multicultural world of Mughal India and provides for the first time in a Western language a detailed study of the fascinating oeuvre of Keshavdas whose seminal Rasikpriya Handbook for poetry connoisseurs 1591 was the catalyst for a new Hindi classicism that attracted a spectacular following in the leading courts of early modern India The circulation of Hindi literature among diverse communities during this period is testament to a remarkable pluralism that cannot be understood in terms of the nationalist logic that has constrained modern Hindi and Urdu to be Hindu and Muslim languages since the nineteenth century With the cultural reforms ushered in by colonialism north Indians repudiated the classical traditions of the courtly past a complex process given extended treatment in the final chapter Busch provides valuable insight into more than two centuries of Hindi courtly culture Poetry of Kings also showcases the importance of bringing precolonial archives into dialogue with current debates of postcolonial theory Poetry on Real Life Experiences Shashikant Nishant Sharma,2013-08-20 This is a collection of contemporary poems in English by an Indian writer and poet Shashikant Nishant Sharma This book contains poems which expresses the experiences of the poet during his young age ranging from village life to urban life of Delhi You will find poems with beautifully carved rhythm and rhyme The expression of emotions is made in a lucid manner to capture your imagination This is a collection of best poems writtern by a young India poet and he has wonderfully expressed his feelings and opinion on the current social issues in a poetic manner He has writter some of very inspiring poems also which you will find in this book The collection of the poems in rich in content as well as the coverage of various genre of the poetry forms prevalent in the world The use of rhyme and rhythm is visible in his writing style He uses the simple words to convey the most complicated social reality in lucid manner Few Familiar Facts and Facinations Shashikant Nishant Sharma,2013-08-12 This is a collection of best poems writtern by a young India poet and he has wonderfully expressed his feelings and opinion on the current social issues in a poetic manner He has writter some of very inspiring poems also which you will find in this book The collection of the poems in rich in content as well as the coverage of various genre of the poetry forms prevalent in the world The use of rhyme and rhythm is visible in his writing style He uses the simple words to convey the most complicated social reality in lucid manner **Looking through the Lens of Poetry** Shashikant Nishant Sharma,2014-02-26 This is a collection of contemporary poems in English by an Indian writer and poet Shashikant Nishant Sharma This is the first published book of the author poet urban planner consultant social activist This book contains poems which expresses the experiences of the poet during his young age ranging from village life to urban life of Delhi You will find poems with beautifully carved rhythm and rhyme The expression of emotions is made in a lucid manner to capture your imagination *Cementing Ethics with Modernism* Shāfe' Qidvā'ī,2010 *Indian Literature and the World* Rossella Ciocca,Neelam Srivastava,2017-05-09 This book is about the most vibrant yet under studied aspects of Indian writing today It examines multilingualism current debates on postcolonial versus world

literature the impact of translation on an Indian literary canon and Indian authors engagement with the public sphere The essays cover political activism and the North East Tribal novel the role of work in the contemporary Indian fictional imaginary history as felt and reconceived by the acclaimed Hindi author Krishna Sobti Bombay fictions the Dalit autobiography in translation and its problematic international success development ecocriticism and activist literature casteism and access to literacy in the South and gender and diaspora as dominant themes in writing from and about the subcontinent Troubling Eurocentric genre distinctions and the split between citizen and subject the collection approaches Indian literature from the perspective of its constant interactions between private and public narratives thereby proposing a method of reading Indian texts that goes beyond their habitual postcolonial identifications as national allegories

Participatory Planning in Plan Preparation Shashikant Nishant Sharma, 2014-01-16 Delhi is a large city state with area of 1483 sq km and a population of 16.7 million where more than two third of its area is urban Rest of the area is fast urbanizing For a city like this the planning process is challenging and magnitude of problems is enormous It should be noted that Municipal Corporation of Delhi initiated projects of preparation of Local Area Plan for 36 wards through various planning consultants to address planning issues and problems on identifying the ground realities Development in Delhi is guided by the Master Plan 2021 and various Zonal Development Plans The increase in urban population as a whole and increased migration to Delhi has led to a number of planning and development issues as land is a scarce resource in Delhi bounded by other states having their own development controls and guidelines In order to counter the ill effects of urban problem diagnosis and rational planning model the planners and policy makers of Delhi started to engage public in various states of planning and plan implementation in various forms and degrees The engagement of public in planning has stated long back in 1962 when the first Master Plan for Delhi was prepared Even after 50 years of planning for people the planners and policy makers thought for evolving planning with people approach in planning and this culminated in Delhi in the form of concept of Local Area Plan In 2005 pilot project for the preparation of Local Area Plan got initiated and got completed and the result was not satisfactory and again in 2010 pilot project for the preparation of Local Area Plan started and by 2012 it got completed It should be noted that Delhi is one of the Indian city to have a Master Plan for controlling urban growth and development The need of the people and demand for the development goes hand in hand and this lead to the participation of the public in the plan making process so as to entertain their grievances and make them partner in the development **Best**

Tips and Tricks for Bloggers and Webmasters Shashikant Nishant Sharma, 2013-08-10 This book gives the user a well defined guidelines for effectively using the tips and tricks in blogging to maximize the visibility and readership of the blog or websites The step wise instructions will help you customise the tricks to suit your desired purposes Enjoy better blogging

Poems to Read, Enjoy and Learn Shashikant Nishant Sharma, 2013-08-23 This is a sample collection of poems by renowned poet Shashikant Nishant Sharma who has written scores of poems in English Hindi Bhojpuri and Urdu His many

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