

NAGORNO-KARABAKH CONFLICT



AZERBAIJAN									
MILITARY STRENGTH	# FORCES (1,000 PEOPLE)	# RESERVES (1,000 PEOPLE)	BUDGET (\$BL/YR)	PLANE	SHIP	TANK	ARTILLERY	HELICOPTER	DRONE
	67	300	2.24	36	70	440	900	600	

Mingachevir

Ganja

Murovdag

Vardenis

Tertir

Martakert

NAGORNO-KARABAKH

NAGORNO-KARABAKH									
MILITARY STRENGTH	# FORCES (1,000 PEOPLE)	# RESERVES (1,000 PEOPLE)	BUDGET (\$BL/YR)	PLANE	SHIP	TANK	ARTILLERY	HELICOPTER	DRONE
	20	30	2	10					

Stepanakert
Shusha

Martuni

Gardet

Fizuli

NAKHICHEVAN

IRAN

ARMENIA									
MILITARY STRENGTH	# FORCES (1,000 PEOPLE)	# RESERVES (1,000 PEOPLE)	BUDGET (\$BL/YR)	PLANE	SHIP	TANK	ARTILLERY	HELICOPTER	DRONE
	45	210	.625	14	30	109	600	230	

Yerevan

- Territories under Azerbaijani control
- Territories under Armenian control
- Borders of Nagorno-Karabakh according to 1991 declaration
- Places of mutual shelling and fighting
- Drones shot down by Armenia
- Armenian Su-25 crash
- Azerbaijani helicopter crash

History of the Conflict

1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020

1988
Armenian residents demand that the region be transferred from Azerbaijan to Armenia. The Sumgait massacre that targeted ethnic Armenians followed.

1992-94
Full-scale war erupts between Armenia and the self-proclaimed Nagorno-Karabakh Republic on one side and Azerbaijan on the other.

1991
Following the collapse of the Soviet Union, the government of the Nagorno-Karabakh Autonomous Region claims independence as the Nagorno-Karabakh Republic.

1994
The Bishkek Protocol is signed and a cease-fire begins on 12 May.

2016
The Four-Day War breaks out between Armenia-backed Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan.

2020
Several years of sporadic fighting and local clashes.

2020
Border clashes erupt between Azerbaijan and Armenia in the Tovuz region.

2020
The latest fighting erupts, as shown in the map above.

The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis

**Christian Walter, Antje von Ungern-
Sternberg, Kavus Abushov**



The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis:

The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Heiko Krüger,2010-07-30 The Caucasus region situated on a natural isthmus between the Black Sea and the Caspian Sea has long been a border zone and a melting pot for a diverse range of cultures and peoples As the intersection between Europe and Asia and also tween Russia and the Ottoman and Persian Empires it has featured in the strategic plans of numerous great powers over the centuries Given its abundance of natural resources the ready made raw material transport routes to Europe and its enduring position on the edge of Russia nothing has changed to the present day The tremendous development opportunities of the Caucasian region are being tarnished by unresolved territorial conflicts that put a continual and regionally balanced growth sustained democratisation and long term stability at risk These conflicts which all erupted with the dissolution of the Soviet Union include the separatist movements in Abkhazia Chechnya Nagorno Karabakh and South setia The war over South Ossetia which erupted between Russia and Georgia in August 2008 spelt out the explosive potential still inherent in these conflicts *The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict* Heiko Kr Ger,2010-09-08

The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Heiko Krüger,2010-08-16 The Caucasus region situated on a natural isthmus between the Black Sea and the Caspian Sea has long been a border zone and a melting pot for a diverse range of cultures and peoples As the intersection between Europe and Asia and also tween Russia and the Ottoman and Persian Empires it has featured in the strategic plans of numerous great powers over the centuries Given its abundance of natural resources the ready made raw material transport routes to Europe and its enduring position on the edge of Russia nothing has changed to the present day The tremendous development opportunities of the Caucasian region are being tarnished by unresolved territorial conflicts that put a continual and regionally balanced growth sustained democratisation and long term stability at risk These conflicts which all erupted with the dissolution of the Soviet Union include the separatist movements in Abkhazia Chechnya Nagorno Karabakh and South setia The war over South Ossetia which erupted between Russia and Georgia in August 2008 spelt out the explosive potential still inherent in these conflicts *The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict* M. Hakan Yavuz,Michael

Gunter,2022-07-01 This book presents a comprehensive overview of the Nagorno Karabakh conflict the long running dispute between Armenia and Azerbaijan over the Armenian majority region of Azerbaijan It outlines the historical development of the dispute explores the political and social aspects of the conflict examines the wars over the territory including the war of 2020 which resulted in a significant Azerbaijani victory and discusses the international dimensions **The International**

Politics of the Armenian-Azerbaijani Conflict Svante E. Cornell,2017-01-20 This book frames the Armenian Azerbaijani conflict over Nagorno Karabakh in the context of European and international security It is the first book to focus on the politics of the conflict rather than the dispute itself Since their emergence twenty years ago this and other frozen conflicts of Eurasia have been affected by transformations in European security and many ways absorbed into an ever fiercer geopolitical struggle for influence The wars in Georgia and Ukraine brought greater attention to some unresolved conflicts but not to the

conflict between Armenia and Azerbaijan As the contributors to this volume argue the conflict merits much greater European attention for several reasons it is on a path of escalation existing mediation regimes are dysfunctional and as both Georgia and Ukraine have showed any outbreak of serious fighting will force the EU to respond This book thus explains the interlocking interests of Russia Turkey Iran the EU and United States in the conflict and analyzes the negotiation process and the conflict s international legal aspects **Contested Territories and International Law** Kamal Makili-Aliyev, 2019-10-14

This book considers the possibilities for resolution of the Nagorno Karabakh Conflict in the context of comparative international law The armed conflict between Armenia and Azerbaijan over the territory of the Nagorno Karabakh has been on the peace and security agenda since the dissolution of the Soviet Union This volume draws parallels with a similar situation between Sweden and Finland over sovereignty of the Åland Islands in the early 20th century Resolved in 1921 it is argued that this represents a model autonomy solution for territorial conflicts that include questions of territorial integrity self determination and minority rights The book compares both conflict situations from the international law perspective finding both commonalities and dissimilarities It advances the application of the solution found in the Åland Islands precedent as a model for the resolution of the Nagorno Karabakh Conflict and provides appropriate recommendations for its implementation The book will be of interest to academics researchers and policymakers in the areas of international law and security conflict resolution and international relations The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license **The Karabakh Conflict Between Armenia and Azerbaijan** M. Hakan Yavuz, Michael M.

Gunter, 2022-11-29 This book focuses on Post Soviet ethnic conflicts and Russia s involvement in them In light of its significant importance for general ethnic conflict specifically the post Soviet Caucasus along with the most recent war just fought over the area from September November 2020 this book appropriately argues that it is time to reconsider Karabakh This project deals with the historical social and political aspects of the Karabakh issue regarding its origins development and the current status of the conflict subsequent to the war in the autumn of 2020 Thus the main themes will stress these points as well as the importance of the Karabakh issue for the future by considering its precedents and implications for other secessionist wars This book also explores how such wars begin and end the international legal precedents of self determination versus territorial integrity its implications for post Soviet developments and conflicts and the latest successful weapons developments lessons from the recent war involving drones among others such as Azerbaijan s rich oil reserves

Secession in International Law with a Special Reference to the Post-Soviet Space Júlia Miklasová, 2024-08-19 The open access publication of this book has been published with the support of the Swiss National Science Foundation International law is increasing in relevance to the topic of secession This book demonstrates that if a secessionist entity s effectiveness is achieved in violation of peremptory norms the emergence of statehood is precluded thereby challenging a classical view of

secession as purely factual and meta legal Dr J lia Miklasov coins the term illegal secessionist entity demonstrates the pervasive effects of the original illegality on the subsequent relations of such entities purported diplomatic treaty economic relations acts and laws and outlines the overlapping regimes of the law of occupation human rights law and duty of non recognition Post Soviet secessionist entities result from an illegal use of force They are thus prohibited from becoming States and further consequences of their illegality apply

Contested States in War and Law Janis Grzybowski, Giulia Prelz Oltramonti, Agatha Verdebout, 2025-09-18 Available open access digitally under CC BY NC ND licence The precarious status of contested states both reflects and begets conflict From Taiwan to Western Sahara and from Nagorno Karabakh to the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam contested states call into question the standard categories of international law that divide inside and outside state and non state war and rebellion They inevitably fall in between them while alternatively disputing and negotiating their applicability Bringing together perspectives from a range of disciplines the book focuses on some of the most entrenched conflicts around the world It reveals how different actors including de facto governments parent and patron states local populations and international courts navigate the grey zone as they redraw or work around the fault lines of war and law

Post-Soviet Conflicts Ali Askerov, Stefan Brooks, Lasha Tchantouridze, 2020-10-07 In the 30 years since the emergence of the post Soviet conflicts things have both changed and remained the same continuities and changes in post Soviet conflicts are the primary themes of this volume it addresses all major wars civil wars and rebellions in the former Soviet Union The volume focuses on factors that have contributed or may contribute to the resolution of the post Soviet conflicts most of which have represented rather long and damaging crises In all conflict cases Moscow has been guided by Russian state interests some have been instigated or fueled others driven to a frozen state and still a couple of others have been constructively resolved due to Moscow s intervention Russia has used a long term strategy for the resolution of those conflicts that have taken place on its soil but in regards to the conflicts in other post Soviet states there is no long term solution in sight As such the conflicts in Ukraine Georgia Moldova and Nagorniy Karabakh remain unresolved involving not only the named states but Russia as well They may represent localized national or regional crisis impacting only the states involved but for the Russian Federation they epitomize one huge post Soviet crisis with no obvious end

Nagorno-Karabakh T. J. Petrowski, 2022-09-08 The Azerbaijani attack on the de facto independent Republic of Artsakh formerly the Nagorno Karabakh Republic in September 2020 shattered the illusion that this conflict is frozen The forty four day war in 2020 was the bloodiest outbreak of violence over the separatist region since the conflict began in the late 1980s and threatened to embroil Turkey and Russia in a dangerous proxy war in the volatile South Caucasus Despite the publication of several works on the conflict since the 1990s many aspects of the conflict remain poorly understood or distorted in Western scholarship due to US NATO political influence Are the origins of the conflict found in Soviet nationalities policy and Joseph Stalin s divide and rule methods Do the Armenians in Artsakh have a right to self

determination as enshrined in treaty and customary international law What role do Russia and Turkey have in the conflict Did Kosovo s 2008 declaration of independence establish a precedent for Artsakh and other separatist states such as Abkhazia and South Ossetia By breaking with the dominant US NATO political paradigm this book strives to answer these and many other questions to provide a long overdue reassessment of the Armenian Azerbaijani Conflict Insight Turkey / Spring 2023 • Volume 25 - No. 2 Adnan Özdemir,Afshan Khan,Ahmet Furkan Özyakar,Arda Mehmet Tezcanlar,Arif Bağbaşıoğlu,Arif Behiç Özcan,Batu Coşkun,Bengü Çelenk,Burhanettin Duran,Bünyamin Bezci,Cavit Emre Aytekin,Çiğdem Pekar,Dilnaz Saipedinova,Ersin Aksoy,Gökhan Çinkara,İ. Aytaç Kadioğlu,Kemal İnat,Laçın İdil Öztığ,Mirsad Karić,Muhidin Mulalić,Mustafa Altıntaş,Mustafa Fatih Yavuz,Saira Nawaz Abbasi,Sarmad Ali Khan,Talha Köse,Tunç Demirtaş,Valeria Giannotta,Yusuf Çınar,2023-07-01 T rkiye successfully conducted both presidential and parliamentary elections on May 14 the second elections since the change of the governmental system so completing yet another election process without encountering significant issues The People s Alliance led by AK Party has secured the majority in the legislative body the Grand National Assembly of T rkiye Although President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan came first in the first round of the presidential elections he could not pass the 50 percent threshold President Erdoğan received 52 percent of the votes after the runoff elections on May 28 Thus both President Erdoğan and AK Party which has won all general elections since 2002 are continuing in the task of ruling the country for the next five years Both Turkish and foreign observers and officials have attached great importance to these elections Some even claimed that this year the Turkish elections are the most important globally due to the implications for international politics However it is crucial to emphasize that a significant number of Western media outlets and experts influenced by their inclination to envision a T rkiye without Erdoğan were unable to accurately forecast and analyze the election outcomes In certain instances they even launched direct attacks on Turkish democracy and President Erdoğan Nevertheless the election results which genuinely reflect the national will served as a profound lesson for all highlighting the importance of recognizing and respecting the democratic choices made by the Turkish people Yet the discussions surrounding the election results and their potential impact on T rkiye its foreign policy and the broader international political landscape are well founded There are several expectations from President Erdoğan and his government for the next five years First of all President Erdoğan and the AK Party government will consolidate and institutionalize the new governmental system that was introduced after the 2016 July 15 coup attempt one of the main turning points in the recent history of the country Although there are high expectations that the Erdoğan government will make some revisions within the new political system there is no chance to return to a parliamentary system which was the main promise of the opposition during the election campaign Second the current Turkish foreign policy orientation will be consolidated and institutionalized In recent years T rkiye has been following a relatively independent and Ankara centered foreign policy orientation T rkiye has abandoned its Western oriented foreign policy orientation and diversified its foreign relations In an

interview with the press during his first foreign visit since his re election on May 28 2023 President Erdoğan has clearly underlined Türkiye's diversified foreign policy understanding. He has pointed out that Türkiye which pursues the policy of balance based on national interests is close to both the West and the East Third with the separation of internal and external security after the change of the governmental system the two inward looking security institutions namely the Turkish Armed Forces TSK and the National Intelligence Organization MIT have experienced a large scale transformation. Thus TSK and MIT have become real foreign policy actors and begun playing a more effective role in foreign policy issues especially in the protection of the country's national security against external threats and in the struggle against anti Turkish terrorist organizations deployed in different countries. Since then Türkiye has been taking more initiatives in foreign policy issues as a result of high level harmony between these security institutions and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Furthermore under the leadership of President Erdoğan this large scale harmony among foreign policy actors has enabled Türkiye to mobilize hard and soft power at the same time which is an indication of Türkiye's high level capacity and its strategic autonomy. Fourth with the increase of the number of foreign policy actors after the introduction and transformation of some state institutions Türkiye has increased its effectiveness in international politics. Governmental institutions such as the Turkish Cooperation and Coordination Agency TKA the Presidency of Turks Abroad and related Communities YTB Yunus Emre Institute YEE and Turkish Maarif Foundation have begun to play effective roles in the foreign policy field. Diversification in foreign policy actors is an indication of Türkiye's autonomous foreign policy orientation. Türkiye has been deploying different foreign policy actors in different issue areas. President Erdoğan has declared that Türkiye will prioritize security policy for the next five years. By mobilizing hard smart and soft powers of the country and also by activating different foreign policy actors Türkiye will follow an integrated foreign policy understanding. The main responsibility of the new government will be the protection of Türkiye's national interests and the provision of peace and stability in its regions. Türkiye which opposes the return of a polarized world politics is determined to use diplomatic means and take initiatives in the resolution of international crises. President Erdoğan and his new government will continue to attach great importance to its relations with the Western countries and to the NATO alliance. However Türkiye expects the alliance to take more effective counterterrorism measures and the Western countries not to safeguard anti Turkish terrorist organizations. Türkiye will continue to have a bilateral relationship with the West based on equal partnership. The new government will push for visa liberalization and updating the customs union in its relations with the European Union. On the one hand Türkiye is determined to improve and enhance its relations with other Turkish states especially with Azerbaijan. Following the signing of a military alliance after the Second Karabakh War its bilateral relations with Azerbaijan are unique. Türkiye will continue to strive for the further integration of the Turkish world. On the other hand Türkiye will continue its efforts to bring peace and stability to its regions. The Erdoğan government is determined to continue the normalization process with other regional countries in the Middle East the Caucasus and the Eastern

Mediterranean To sum up T rkiye is determined to consolidate its strategic autonomy to play a leadership and stabilizer role in its regions and to improve its relations with all countries in the world The main priorities of T rkiye are the protection and maximization of its national interests the promotion of the normalization processes and the formation of a Turkish axis in the near future T rkiye expects to achieve these objectives with its strong infrastructure manufacturing industry self reliance in the defense industry and strategic investments in the energy sector among others Thus it will be possible to make an effective start for the vision which has been called Century of T rkiye With that being said the forthcoming issue of Insight Turkey building upon the previous edition that delved into T rkiye s domestic affairs and the upcoming general elections strives to shed light on T rkiye s foreign policy while providing a thorough analysis of past general elections Within this context the current issue presents a comprehensive compilation of four expert comments and four research articles focusing on the subject matter Additionally it broadens the scope by including one off topic comment and three off topic research articles thus enriching the range of topics covered Our commentary section starts with Talha K se s valuable contribution that tackles the relations between T rkiye and the West in particular with the EU Emphasizing that President Erdogan s re election in the 2023 general elections is considered an unexpected development in Europe and many Western countries K se argues that this state of surprise stems from the misinformation of decision makers and the public in T rkiye and the West by experts and pollsters For this reason the European states who thought that the Table of Six would come to power suspended their relations with T rkiye until the elections while the post election Erdo an victory encouraged the European states to congratulate T rkiye s leader and accept the result as soon as possible K se states that various media outlets and think tanks in Europe have taken a more balanced stance against the Turkish president after treating him as an enemy for the last six months and argues that this situation has started a new era in T rkiye Europe relations As the Russia Ukraine war continues NATO enlargement remains one of the most important topics in the West In this context Arif Ba ba l o lu focuses on NATO T rkiye relations through the lenses of the enlargement policy by focusing especially on the case of Sweden and Finland The author expresses Ankara s stance and cautious attitude towards Finland and Sweden s NATO membership applications and also emphasizes that T rkiye has been generally a supporter of NATO s enlargement policies and that NATO s decision making process positively affects T rkiye s relations with candidate countries In our next commentary Valeria Giannotta provides an overview of Western media perception of the general election of T rkiye Gionnotta emphasizes that the Western media included news that was distorted and created a false perception in the general elections in T rkiye especially in the first round that it was a biased reading based on ideological connotations and aimed to influence the result of the vote She continues that the election results should be seen as a lesson on how to look at T rkiye its government and its people and therefore produce more accurate and authentic information rejecting all kinds of superficial foresight and manipulation attempts On the other hand B nyamin Bezci evaluates in detail the May 2023 elections and the reasons that secured the

victory of President Erdoğan and the failure of the opposition According to Bezci the most important factor that contributed to President Erdoğan's victory has been the popular appreciation of his deeds and performance This issue centers on Turkish foreign policy and within it Burhanettin Duran and Kemal Tat present a research article that offers a comprehensive framework for a deeper understanding of the subject Their article delves into the intricacies of Turkish foreign policy addressing both regional and global challenges that it encounters Duran and Tat argue that Türkiye took advantage of the deepening competition between global powers under the AK Party to part ways with its traditional foreign policy tradition and pursue a more independent foreign policy Accordingly the country expanded its economic and military capacity significantly during the relevant period to make possible the policy of balance between the West Russia and China Following up Muhidin Mulali and Mirsad Kari focusing on Turkish foreign policy in the Balkans apply Ulrich Beck's theory of cosmopolitanism reflexivity and risk on Türkiye's diplomatic relations with the Western Balkans countries In our next research article Adnan Zdemir aims to investigate the impact of the Russia Ukraine war on the foreign trade volume of Türkiye Zdemir's article discusses the effect of the Russia Ukraine war on the tourism and contracting sectors which make the most positive contribution to Türkiye's current account deficit and are at the forefront of the economic sectors On the other hand La in dil Zt takes a distinct approach to Turkish foreign policy by focusing on neighboring countries Her research paper compares Türkiye's position on the Azerbaijani Armenian conflicts and discusses its impacts and implications in the context of regional dynamics In this article comparing the strategies implemented by Türkiye in foreign policy by evaluating the first and second Karabakh wars Zt claimed that Türkiye's support to Azerbaijan in the first Karabakh war was seen as insufficient to change the course of the war while it played a more assertive role in the second Karabakh war In an off topic commentary G Khan nkara and Batu Okun analyze the Abraham Accords the subsequent diplomatic initiatives and efforts to create a security umbrella through regional geopolitical shifts and ideological transformations The authors state that the main factors behind the emergence of the Abraham Accords were elite preferences in the Persian Gulf rising nationalism and the quest for permanent political stability sought by the constituents of the Gulf society According to nkara and Okun the Abraham Accords is one of the most significant geopolitical developments in the Middle East in this decade Our spring issue is enriched with three off topic research articles expanding the breadth of our coverage One of these articles authored by Sarmad Ali Khan and Saira Nawaz Abbasi delves into the contemporary understanding of warfare in the 21st century which evolves alongside advancing technologies Specifically they address the pressing subject of cyber warfare and its role in unconventional strategic competition The authors who claim that the U S and China are in competition in every domain argue that cyberspace is militarized and reveals it as the fifth battleground According to Khan and Abbasi cyber campaigns developed by Beijing and Washington for various targets cause a cyber arms race between the two countries Tun Demirta aims to analyze the Tigray crisis in Ethiopia based on the policies of global and regional powers in the context of the African

neo colonial order and emphasizes that although the colonial system has ended in the international system the power struggle in Africa continues through neo colonialism Last but not least Ersin Aksoy and Ayta Kad o lu focus on the integration dynamics in the case of Iraqi refugees in Syria Aiming to analyze barriers to integration by addressing geographic proximity cultural threat acceptance processes political rent and limited economic resources the authors evaluate the refugee flow from Iraq to Syria since the 2003 Iraq War in their research papers to understand the impact of these factors As we witnessed one of the most significant elections both for T rkiye and the world on the centennial of the Turkish Republic s founding Insight Turkey proudly presents a special issue that meticulously evaluates the elections and examines how T rkiye s foreign policy will be shaped in their aftermath Through this special edition our aim is to offer our readers a comprehensive analysis of Turkish foreign policy while outlining the implications of the election results in this regard Self-Determination and Secession in International Law Christian Walter,Antje von Ungern-Sternberg,Kavus Abushov,2014-06-05 Peoples and minorities in many parts of the world assert a right to self determination autonomy and even secession from a state which naturally conflicts with that state s sovereignty and territorial integrity The right of a people to self determination and secession has existed as a concept within international law since the American Declaration of Independence in 1776 but the exact definition of these concepts and the conditions required for their application remain unclear The Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice concerning the Declaration of Independency of Kosovo 2010 which held that the Kosovo declaration of independence was not in violation of international law has only led to further questions This book takes four conflicts in the post Soviet Commonwealth of Independent States CIS as a starting point for examining the current state of the law of self determination and secession Four entities Transnistria Moldova South Ossetia Abkhazia both Georgia and Nagorno Karabakh Azerbaijan claim to be entitled not only to self determination but also to secession from their mother state For this entitlement they rely on historic affiliations and on charges of discrimination and massive human rights violations committed by their mother state This book sets out its analysis of these critical issue in three parts providing a detailed understanding of the principles of international law on which they rely The first part sets out the contours and meaning of self determination and secession including an overall assessment of secession within the Commonwealth of Independent States The second section provides case studies investigating the events in Transnistria South Ossetia Abkhazia and Nagorno Karabach in greater detail The third and final section extends the scope of the examination providing a comparative analysis of similar conflicts involving questions of self determination and secession in Kosovo Western Sahara and Eritrea

Russia's Border Wars and Frozen Conflicts James J. Coyle,2017-07-03 This book examines the origins and execution of Russian military and political activities in Moldova Georgia Ukraine and Azerbaijan Using a realist perspective the author concludes that there are substantial similarities in the four case studies Russian support for minority separatist movements conflict Russian intervention as peacekeepers Russian control over the diplomatic process to prevent resolution of the

conflict and a perpetuation of Russian presence in the area The author places the conflicts in the context of international law and nationalism theory *Russian Foreign Policy Debates and the Conflicts in Georgia (1991-2008)* Cécile Druey, 2024-04-15 Russian Foreign Policy Debates and the Conflicts in Georgia 1991 2008 Between Multilateralism and Unilateralism discusses the conflicts and crises in the former Soviet space from a historical perspective and reconstructs the often contradictory approaches of public actors in Russia on how to deal with them Notably it inquires whether the actions suggested follow a multilateral approach one based on pluralist decisions and international law or on the opposite a unilateral one concentrating exclusively on Russia's own national interests to the detriment of commonly agreed on international rules The case of Georgia from the disintegration of the Soviet Union in 1991 to the Five Day War in August 2008 serves as an example illustrating Russian approaches to conflict management Richly illustrated with empirical data the three parts of this book show how foreign and security policy debates in Moscow and their outcomes on the ground evolved from a chaotic policy of ad hoc interventions in the 1990s to a coherent geopolitically informed strategy of coercion and persuasion in the 2000s About a decade and a half before the large scale invasion of Ukraine Moscow had already shown its willingness to go quite far in defending its interests in the former Soviet space *Encyclopedia of Stateless Nations* James B. Minahan, 2016-08-01 This book addresses the numerous national movements of ethnic groups around the world seeking independence more self rule or autonomy movements that have proliferated exponentially in the 21st century In the last 15 years globalization religious radicalization economic changes endangered cultures and languages cultural suppression racial tensions and many other factors have stimulated the emergence of autonomy and independence movements in every corner of the world even in areas formerly considered immune to self government demands such as South America Researching the numerous ethnic groups seeking autonomy or independence worldwide previously required referencing many specialized publications This book makes this difficult to find information available in a single volume presented in a simple format accessible to everyone from high school readers to scholars in advanced studies programs The book provides an extensive update to Greenwood's Encyclopedia of the Stateless Nations Ethnic and National Groups around the World that was published more than a decade earlier Each ethnic group receives an alphabetically organized entry containing information such as alternate names population figures flag or flags geography history culture and languages All the information readers need to understand the motivating factors behind each movement and the current situation of each ethnic group is presented in a compact summary Fact boxes at the beginning of each entry enable students to quickly access key information and consistent entry structure makes for easy cross cultural comparisons *Asper Review of International Business and Trade Law* Various Authors, 2021-05-18 The Asper Review of International Business and Trade Law provides reviews and articles on current developments from the Asper Chair **Geopolitics and Energy Security Policies in the Caspian Region** Justyna Misiągiewicz, 2024-05-13 The analysis of geopolitics and energy security policies in the Caspian region is a challenging

research task This is because of the specific development of international relations in this region and the evolution of its importance in the context of the functioning of the global energy market Due to its special geopolitical location in central Eurasia and at the junction at the world's largest trading routes the region is gaining in importance both politically and economically in contemporary international relations and becoming a place where actors involved satisfy the need for energy security

Russia and the Right to Self-Determination in the Post-Soviet Space Johannes Socher, 2021-06-17 The right to self-determination is renowned for its lack of clear interpretation Broadly speaking one can differentiate between a classic and a romantic tradition In modern international law the balance between these two opposing traditions is sought in an attempt to contain or domesticate the romantic version by limiting it to abnormal situations that is cases of alien subjugation domination and exploitation This book situates Russia's engagement with the right to self-determination in this debate It shows that Russia follows a distinct approach to self-determination that diverges significantly from the consensus view in international state practice and scholarship partly due to a lasting legacy of the former Soviet doctrine of international law Against the background of the Soviet Union's role in the evolution of the right to self-determination the bulk of the study analyses Russia's relevant state practice in the post-Soviet space through the prisms of sovereignty secession and annexation Drawing on analysis of all seven major secessionist conflicts in the former Soviet space and a detailed study of Russian sources and scholarship it traces how Russian engagement with self-determination has changed over the past three decades Ultimately the book argues that Russia's approach to the right of peoples to self-determination should not only be understood in terms of power politics disguised as legal rhetoric but in terms of a continuously assumed regional hegemony and exceptionalism based on balance of power considerations

Transcultural Memory and European Identity in

Contemporary German-Jewish Migrant Literature Jessica Ortner, 2022 Examines how German Jewish writers from Eastern Europe who migrated to Germany during or after the Cold War have widened European cultural memory to include the traumas of the Gulag Preserving the memory of the Holocaust as a moral and ethical limit case is key to the European Union's attempt to construct a pan-European identity But with the Eastern expansion of the EU new member states have challenged the Holocaust's singularity calling for the traumas of the Stalinist Gulag to be acknowledged much more explicitly Thus even though Europe has been unified politically it is divided by its diverging perceptions of the past Jessica Ortner argues that German Jewish writers from Eastern Europe and the GDR who migrated to Germany as refugees during or after the Cold War have responded critically to the need to widen European cultural memory to include the traumatic experiences of the East The writers focused on include Katja Petrowskaja Olga Grjasnowa Lena Gorelik Vladimir Vertlib and Barbara Honigmann A central focus of the book is the traveling of memories from Eastern Europe and the GDR to Western Germany and Austria Introducing the term literature of mnemonic migration Ortner asserts that these authors' writings negotiate the mnemonic divide between East and West They criticize the normative memory politics of both Germany and the Soviet Union

and address not only the politically explosive question of how to remember both National Socialism and Communism but also the status of Jews in contemporary Germany

The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has be evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall effect on readers.

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Table of Contents The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis

1. Understanding the eBook The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis Public Domain eBooks
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis eBook Subscription Services
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis Compatibility with Devices
 - The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Interactive Elements The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
8. Staying Engaged with The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Setting Reading Goals The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Nagorno Karabakh Conflict A Legal Analysis
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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