



THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT

REPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL
COMMISSION ON INTERVENTION AND
STATE SOVEREIGNTY

The Responsibility To Protect Report

Noële Crossley



The Responsibility To Protect Report:

The Responsibility to Protect International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, International Development Research Centre (Canada), 2001 Responsibility to Protect Research bibliography background Supplementary volume to the Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty *The Responsibility to Protect* SONJA GROVER, 2018-03-08 This book presents the views of various international law and human rights experts on the contested meaning scope of application value and viability of R2P the principle of the Responsibility to Protect R2P refers to the notion that the international community has a legal responsibility to protect civilians against the potential or ongoing occurrence of the mass atrocity crimes of genocide large scale war crimes ethnic cleansing and crimes against humanity R2P allows for intervention where the individual State is unable or unwilling to so protect its people or is in fact a perpetrator The book addresses also the controversial issue of whether intervention by States implementing R2P with or without the endorsement of the United Nations Security Council constitutes a State act of aggression or instead is legally justified and not an infringement on the offending State s sovereign jurisdiction The adverse impact on global peace and security of the failure to protect civilians from mass atrocity crimes has put in stark relief the need to address anew the principle of responsibility to protect and the feasibility and wisdom of its application and this book is a significant contribution to that effort This book was originally published as a special issue of the International Journal of Human Rights *The Responsibility to Protect* Gareth Evans, 2009-08-01 Never again the world has vowed time and again since the Holocaust Yet genocide ethnic cleansing and other mass atrocity crimes continue to shock our consciences from the killing fields of Cambodia to the machetes of Rwanda to the agony of Darfur Gareth Evans has grappled with these issues firsthand As Australian foreign minister he was a key broker of the United Nations peace plan for Cambodia As president of the International Crisis Group he now works on the prevention and resolution of scores of conflicts and crises worldwide The primary architect of and leading authority on the Responsibility to Protect R2P he shows here how this new international norm can once and for all prevent a return to the killing fields The Responsibility to Protect captures a simple and powerful idea The primary responsibility for protecting its own people from mass atrocity crimes lies with the state itself State sovereignty implies responsibility not a license to kill But when a state is unwilling or unable to halt or avert such crimes the wider international community then has a collective responsibility to take whatever action is necessary R2P emphasizes preventive action above all That includes assistance for states struggling to contain potential crises and for effective rebuilding after a crisis or conflict to tackle its underlying causes R2P s primary tools are persuasion and support not military or other coercion But sometimes it is right to fight faced with another Rwanda the world cannot just stand by R2P was unanimously adopted by the UN General Assembly at the 2005 World Summit But many misunderstandings persist about its scope and limits And much remains to be done to solidify political support and to build institutional capacity Evans shows compellingly how big a break R2P represents from the past

and how with its acceptance in principle and effective application in practice the promise of Never

The Responsibility to Protect, Second Edition Sonja Grover, 2025-02-26 This book presents the views of various international law and human rights experts on the contested meaning scope of application value and viability of R2P the principle of the Responsibility to Protect R2P refers to the notion that the international community has a legal responsibility to protect civilians against the potential or ongoing occurrence of the mass atrocity crimes of genocide large scale war crimes ethnic cleansing and crimes against humanity R2P allows for intervention where the individual State is unable or unwilling to so protect its people or is in fact a perpetrator The book also addresses the controversial issue of whether intervention by States implementing R2P with or without the endorsement of the United Nations Security Council constitutes a State act of aggression or instead is legally justified and not an infringement on the offending State's sovereign jurisdiction The adverse impact on global peace and security of the failure to protect civilians from mass atrocity crimes has put in stark relief the need to address anew the principle of responsibility to protect and the feasibility and wisdom of its application and this book is a significant contribution to that effort This second edition comes with an updated Introduction and a new Afterword making it an invaluable resource for scholars policymakers human rights advocates and students of law and international relations seeking to deepen their understanding of a principle that is vital to safeguarding human rights in our world today This book was originally published as a special issue of the International Journal of Human Rights

The Responsibility to Protect Dan Kuwali, 2011 Explores the scope and limits of Article 4 h of the African Union Constitutive Act

Introd **The Responsibility to Protect Twenty Years On** Pinar Gözen Ercan, 2022-01-01 This book focuses on measures pertaining to the three pillar implementation strategy of R2P and examines how and to what extent the three pillars have been practised Rich in its geographical scope this edited book provides a critical analysis of R2P practice over the last two decades by focusing on representative cases from different regions Analysing not only recent and or underexplored cases but also widely studied cases from a fresh and alternative perspective it sheds light on the depth and scope of the norm as well as the variety of actors involved and how they impact R2P practice Diverging from most accounts this edited book does not approach the cases as a success or failure of R2P By studying the background to the conflicts and making assessments on a pillar by pillar basis each chapter addresses the root causes traces the process of implementation investigates the actions of the actors involved identifies elements of success and failure and finally questions the sustainability of the protection provided to date Meanwhile the conceptual chapters complement the case analyses through an overall evaluation of R2P's first two decades and the progress achieved so far with the aim to draw lessons for future implementations of R2P

The Routledge Handbook of the Responsibility to Protect W. Andy Knight, Frazer Egerton, 2012-06-25 This Handbook offers a comprehensive examination of the Responsibility to Protect norm in world politics which aims to end mass atrocities against civilians The Responsibility to Protect R2P is amongst the most significant norms in global politics As the authoritative guide

to R2P this edited volume gathers together the most respected and insightful voices to address key issues related to this emerging norm The contributing authors do this over the course of three parts Part I The Concept of R2P Part II Developing and Operationalising R2P Part III The view from Over Here This book will be of much interest to students of R2P humanitarian intervention genocide human rights international law peace studies international organisations security studies and IR

Evaluating the Responsibility to Protect Noële Crossley, 2016-03-31 This book evaluates the extent to which the Responsibility to Protect R2P has consolidated as a norm in international society A consolidated norm in international society is defined here as a regularised pattern of behaviour that is widely accepted as appropriate within a given social context The analysis is based on the assumption that the R2P could be regarded as a consolidated norm if it were applied consistently when genocide and other mass atrocities occur and if international responses routinely conformed to the core principles inherent in the R2P seeking government consent multilateralism prevention and regionalism This book employs Finnemore and Sikkink's norm lifecycle model to determine the putative norm's degree of consolidation with in depth case studies of the international responses to crises in Darfur and Kenya serving to illuminate the findings It advances the argument that whilst the R2P had fully emerged as a prospective norm by 2005 it has not yet fully consolidated as an international norm The R2P has been remarkably successful at pervading the international discourse but has been somewhat less successful at consistency in implementation in terms of adherence to its core principles as outlined above the qualitative dimension of the R2P Furthermore it has been least successful to date in terms of consistency across cases in terms of resolve and tenacity The volume concludes with a reflection on the norm's progress so far and its prospects for further consolidation assuming the R2P continues on its current trajectory This book will be of much interest to students of the Responsibility to Protect humanitarian intervention international law security studies and IR

The UN Security Council Members' Responsibility to Protect Andreas S. Kolb, 2017-12-04 This book examines the hard legal core if any of the Responsibility to Protect R2P concept with regard to the commitment to take collective action through the UN Security Council It addresses the question of whether public international law establishes a duty on the part of the individual Security Council members to collectively take the necessary action to prevent atrocities genocide crimes against humanity war crimes and ethnic cleansing To this end it offers an interpretation of provisions in multilateral conventions such as the undertaking to prevent genocide in Article 1 of the Genocide Convention and the undertaking to ensure respect for the Geneva Conventions in common Article 1 of the 1949 Geneva Conventions analyses the UN Charter framework for Security Council action and explores whether the recognition of the international responsibility to protect has prompted the emergence of a new norm for general international law

Rethinking the Responsibility to Protect Alexander Reichwein, Mischa Hansel, 2023-05-31 This edited volume critically examines the Responsibility to Protect R2P as a guiding norm in international politics After NATO's intervention in Libya against the backdrop of civil wars in Syria and Yemen and because of the cynical support for R2P by states such as

Saudi Arabia this norm is the subject of heavy criticism It seems that the R2P is just political rhetoric an instrument exploited by the powerful states Hence the R2P is being challenged At the same time however institutional settings normative discourses and contestation practices are making it more robust New understandings of responsibility and the politics of protection are creating new normative spaces patterns of legitimacy and norm entrepreneurs thereby reinforcing the R2P This book's goals are to discuss the R2P's roots institutional framework and evolution to reveal its shortcomings and pitfalls and to explore how it is exploited by certain states Further it elaborates on the R2P's strength as a norm Accordingly the contributions presented here discuss various ways in which the R2P is being challenged or confirmed or both at once As the authors demonstrate these developments concern not only diplomatic communication and political practices within international institutions but also to normative discourses Furthermore the book includes chapters that reevaluate the R2P from a normative standpoint e.g. by proposing cosmopolitan standards as a guide for states external behavior Other contributors reassess the historical evidence from U.N. negotiations on the R2P principle and the productive or restrictive role of institutions Discussing new issues relating to the R2P such as global and regional power shifts or foreign policy as well as the phenomenon of authoritarian interventionism under the R2P umbrella this book will appeal to all IR scholars and students interested in humanitarianism norms and power By analyzing the status quo of the R2P it enriches and broadens the debate on what the R2P currently is and what it ought to be

Responsibility to Protect André Nollkaemper, Julia

Hoffmann, 2005-10-01 The tragic events in the 1990s in Rwanda Srebrenica and Kosovo and the crisis in Libya in 2011 have triggered a fundamental rethinking of the role and responsibility of the international community It is now accepted that while individual states continue to bear the primary responsibility to protect their populations against genocide ethnic cleansing crimes against humanity and war crimes within their boundaries the international community should step in when the state is unable or unwilling to provide such protection The principle of the Responsibility to Protect or RtoP reflects this recognition and provides the normative basis for involvement of the international community in cases of mass atrocities This thoughtful work is a major contribution towards clarifying what RtoP can offer moving from principle to practice It spans the disciplines of international law international relations and moral philosophy

India and the Responsibility to Protect Dr Alan

Bloomfield, 2016-01-28 Bloomfield charts India's profoundly ambiguous engagement with the thorny problem of protecting vulnerable persons from atrocities without fatally undermining the sovereign state system a matter which is now substantially shaped by debates about the responsibility to protect R2P norm Books about India's evolving role in world affairs and about R2P have proliferated recently but this is the first to draw these two debates together It examines India's historical responses to humanitarian crises starting with the 1971 Bangladesh Liberation War concentrating on the years 2011 and 2012 when India sat on the UN Security Council Three serious humanitarian crises broke during its tenure in Cote d'Ivoire Libya and Syria which collectively sparked a ferocious debate within India The book examines what became largely a

battle over what sort of actor modern India is or should be to determine how this contest shaped both India's responses to these humanitarian tragedies and also the wider debates about rising India's international identity. The book's findings also have important and largely negative implications for the broader effort to make R2P a recognised and actionable international norm.

The Role of Business in the Responsibility to Protect John Forrer, Conor Seyle, 2016-09-29. The Role of Business in the Responsibility to Protect closes the gap between research on the Responsibility to Protect and the private sector as previous research has focused only on state responsibilities and state actors. This book examines in detail the developing research on the significant role that private sector actors can play in promoting peace and stability.

Contributors to this volume explore the key arguments for where, why and how private sector actors can contribute to the prevention and cessation of mass atrocity crimes and how this can inform and extend the UN policy discussion around Responsibility to Protect. The contributors include lead voices in the Responsibility to Protect discourse as well as central voices in business and peace literature.

Implementing the Responsibility to Protect Cecilia Jacob, Martin Mennecke, 2019-09-09. This book examines core thematic approaches to the Responsibility to Protect (R2P) and analyzes case studies regarding the implementation of this important global norm. The volume analyzes this process at international, regional and local levels and identifies an urgent need to progress from conceptual debates towards implementation in practice in order to understand how to operationalize the preventive dimension of the R2P. It argues that R2P implementation necessarily entails the efforts of actors across governance levels and that it is more effective when integrated into existing sites of practice aimed at strengthening human rights and accountability for populations in atrocity risk situations. The book addresses R2P implementation in the context of agendas such as resilience, gender development, cooperation, human rights, transitional justice, peacekeeping and civil-military relations. It details progress and challenges for implementation in the United Nations regionally in Africa, Europe and Southeast Asia and through national atrocity prevention architectures. The volume provides readers with a breadth of understanding in terms of both the development and current status of the R2P norm and practical tools for advancing its implementation. This book will be of much interest to students of the Responsibility to Protect, Human Rights, Peace Studies and International Relations in general.

The Oxford Handbook of the Responsibility to Protect Alex Bellamy, Tim Dunne, 2016-06-30. The Responsibility to Protect (R2P) is intended to provide an effective framework for responding to crimes of genocide, ethnic cleansing, war crimes and crimes against humanity. It is a response to the many conscious shocking cases where atrocities on the worst scale have occurred even during the post-1945 period when the United Nations was built to save us all from the scourge of genocide. The R2P concept accords to sovereign states and international institutions a responsibility to assist peoples who are at risk or experiencing the worst atrocities. R2P maintains that collective action should be taken by members of the United Nations to prevent or halt such gross violations of basic human rights. This Handbook containing contributions from leading theorists and practitioners including former foreign

ministers and special advisors examines the progress that has been made in the last 10 years it also looks forward to likely developments in the next decade

International Organizations and the Implementation of the Responsibility to Protect Daniel Silander, Don Wallace, 2015-04-17 This book seeks to understand the obligation of the international community to implement the principles of the Responsibility to Protect R2P With a focus on the humanitarian crisis in Syria the volume examines what formal responsibility and actual capability international institutions have to protect and prevent civilians from systematic mass atrocities and presents an analysis of several prominent international organizations IOs Each chapter focuses on a specific organization and explores their formal responsibilities and how these pertain to the obligations of the R2P Existing capabilities and actual abilities to address the challenges of R2P are analysed by looking at these issues before during and after the occurrence of the humanitarian crisis in Syria With the UN not fully engaged in the Syrian conflict the systematic human rights abuses have engendered greater attention on other organizations This volume argues that if the UN Security Council's inactions result in an abdication of responsibilities under the UN Charter there should not only be a discussion of how the UN must alter its approach but also an examination of whether there are alternative R2P paths for other MNOs to take in the name of international peace and human security This book will be of much interest to students of R2P humanitarian intervention international organisations Middle Eastern politics and security studies

Critical Perspectives on the Responsibility to Protect Philip Cunliffe, 2011-03-31 This edited volume critically examines the widely supported doctrine of the Responsibility to Protect and investigates the claim that it embodies progressive values in international politics Since the United Nations World Summit of 2005 a remarkable consensus has emerged in support of the doctrine of the responsibility to protect R2P the idea that states and the international community bear a joint duty to protect peoples around the world from mass atrocities While there has been plenty of discussion over how this doctrine can best be implemented there has been no systematic criticism of the principles underlying R2P This volume is the first critically to interrogate both the theoretical principles and the policy consequences of this doctrine The authors in this collection argue that the doctrine of R2P does not in fact embody progressive values and they explore the possibility that the R2P may undermine political accountability within states and international peace between them This volume not only advances a novel set of arguments but will also spur debate by offering views that are seldom heard in discussions of R2P The aim of the volume is to bring a range of criticisms to bear from a variety of disciplinary perspectives including international law political science IR theory and security studies This book will be of much interest to students of the Responsibility to Protect humanitarian intervention human security critical security studies and IR in general

Climate Change Action and the Responsibility to Protect Ben L. Parr, 2023-11-29 This book brings together two important fields in the study of international politics and policy climate change adaptation and mitigation climate action and the Responsibility to Protect R2P Both have attracted strong scholarly attention in each of their respective research silos but there is yet to be a strong

research push that explores the relationship between the two Filling this gap Ben L Parr argues that the climate action and the R2P agendas share a common goal to protect vulnerable human populations from large scale harm To substantiate this argument Parr reveals where the historical conceptual and operational parallels exist between the two agendas and where and when researchers and practitioners from both camps might work together in practice to achieve their common goal in the challenging years ahead Notably the book builds on recent efforts by Western governments in the UK US and EU to integrate climate action policies into conflict prevention and response policies To achieve this the volume situates a variety of climate action policies alongside the 46 policy options found in the R2P operational framework commonly known as the R2P toolbox across its prevention reaction and rebuilding phases Climate Change Action and the Responsibility to Protect will be of significant interest to policy orientated students and scholars those working at the academic policy interface in the NGO community as well as those working in government and international organisations

Strengthening the Responsibility to Protect Richard Illingworth, 2023-11-02 This book provides a systematic analysis of reform measures aimed at strengthening the implementation of the Responsibility to Protect R2P doctrine utilising a cosmopolitan lens In 2005 member states of the United Nations UN accepted a Responsibility to Protect against four mass atrocity crimes genocide crimes against humanity war crimes and ethnic cleansing Despite this commitment mass atrocities remain a pervasive aspect of the international landscape In addressing R2P reform the book utilises a transitional cosmopolitan lens The aim of this transitional cosmopolitan approach is to promote incremental progress towards solving moral problems by operating within particular contexts and practical barriers to change Three areas for reform are explored the UN Security Council P5 s power of veto to prevent the veto obstructing timely and decisive R2P response action the powers of the UN General Assembly as an alternative means for responding to mass atrocity situations and the establishment of an R2P Commission to hold states accountable for their R2P commitments These are not advocated as the definitive areas for R2P reform However each of the recommendations made can contribute at least some positive progress towards a more cosmopolitan application of the R2P that would help in curbing mass atrocity and improving the protection of fundamental human rights This book will be of much interest to students of the Responsibility to Protect genocide humanitarian protection and International Relations in general

Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect Cristina Badescu, 2010-11-23 This book explores attempts to develop a more acceptable account of the principles and mechanisms associated with humanitarian intervention which has become known as the Responsibility to Protect R2P Cases of genocide and mass violence have raised endless debates about the theory and practice of humanitarian intervention to save innocent lives Since the humanitarian tragedies in Rwanda Burundi Bosnia Kosovo and elsewhere states have begun advocating a right to undertake interventions to stop mass violations of human rights from occurring Their central concern rests with whether the UN s current regulations on the use of force meet the challenges of the post Cold War world and in particular the demands of addressing humanitarian

emergencies International actors tend to agree that killing civilians as a necessary part of state formation is no longer acceptable nor is standing by idly in the face of massive violations of human rights And yet respect for the sovereign rights of states remains central among the ordering principles of the international community How can populations affected by egregious human rights violations be protected How can the legal constraints on the use of force and respect for state sovereignty be reconciled with the international community's willingness and readiness to take action in such instances And more importantly how can protection be offered when the Security Council which is responsible for authorizing the use of force when threats to international peace and security occur is paralyzed The author addresses these issues arguing that R2P is the best framework available at present to move the humanitarian intervention debate forward This book will be of interest to students of the responsibility to protect war and conflict studies human security international organisations security studies and IR in general

Decoding **The Responsibility To Protect Report**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its ability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**The Responsibility To Protect Report**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring affect our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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