# Space-Time Coding: an Overview

Giuseppe Caire, Petros Elia and K. Raj Kumar

Abstract—This work provides an overview of the fundamental aspects and of some recent advances in space-time coding (STC). Basic information theoretic results on Multiple-Input Multiple-Output (MIMO) fading channels, pertaining to capacity, diversity, and to the optimal Diversity-Multiplexing Tradeoff (DMIT), are reviewed. The code design for the quasi-static, outage limited, fading channel is recognized as the most challenging and innovative with respect to traditional "Gaussian" coding. Then, a survey of STC constructions is presented. This culminates with the description of families of codes that are optimal with respect to the DMIT criterion and have error performance that is very close to the information theoretic limits. The paper concludes with some important recent topics, including open problems in STC designs.

Keywords: Space-Time Coding, MIMO systems, fading channels, Diversity-Multiplexing Tradeoff.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Since the seminal work of Teletar [1], Foschini and Gans [2], Tarokh et al. [3], and Guey et al. [4], multiple amenna transmission/reception has emerged as a key tool to achieving high spectral and power efficiency in wireless communications. Loosely speaking, signaling schemes that exploit both the classical Shannon degrees of freedom (time-frequency) and the additional spatial degrees of freedom (antennas) are referred to as Space-Time Cooles (STC), a term popularized by [3]. The literature on STC is extremely vast (an incomplete sample is provided, for example, by [5], [6], [7], [8] and references therein).

Several settings have been developed on the basis of different physical channel models and, for each setting, information theoretic results and associated coding schemes have been addressed.

The general complex baseband channel for space-time signaling with M transmit and N receiving antennas is given by the Multi-Input Multi-Output (MIMO) Gaussian linear channel model<sup>3</sup>

$$y_t = \sqrt{\rho} \mathbf{H}_t \mathbf{x}_t + \mathbf{w}_t, \quad t = 1, ..., T$$
 (1)

where T denotes the code block length (expressed in "channel uses"),  $\{\mathbf{x}_t \in \mathbb{C}^{M} : t = 1, \dots, T\}$  are the transmitted vectors,  $\{\mathbf{y}_t \in \mathbb{C}^N : t = 1, \dots, T\}$  are the received vectors,  $\{\mathbf{w}_t \in \mathbb{C}^N : t = 1, \dots, T\}$  are the channel Gaussian noise vectors, assumed temporally and spatially white with i.i.d. entries  $\sim CN(0,1)$ , and  $\{\mathbf{H}_t : t = 1, \dots, T\}$  is the  $N \times M$  channel

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\*Notation:  $^{\dagger}$  denotes traingove and  $^{\mathrm{H}}$  denotes Hermitian transpose. The notation  $\mathbf{v} \sim \mathcal{CN}(\mu,\mathbf{X})$  indicates that  $\mathbf{v}$  is a proper [9] complex Gaussian random vector with mean  $\mu$  and covariance counts  $\mathbf{X}$ . For each Gaussian random vector we use the notation  $\mathbf{v} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu,\mathbf{X})$ .

matrix process with the elements  $b_{i,j,k}$  representing the fading coefficients between the j-th transmit and the i-th receive antenna at time t. Without loss of generality, we assume a normalized channel such that  $\frac{1}{T} \frac{\partial x}{\partial X} \sum_{i=1}^{T} \mathbb{E}[\mathbf{r}(\mathbf{H}_{i}^{H}|\mathbf{H}_{i})] = 1$ . We hasten to say that the above model encompasses also the case of a general frequency and time-selective fading channel, where the index t denotes an "abstract" index corresponding to some predetermined sequence of time-frequency bins, obtained for example by using OFDM. In this case,  $\mathbf{H}_{i}$  denotes the MIMO channel response at time-frequency bin t. The following average transmit power constraint is enforced:

$$\frac{1}{T}\sum_{t=1}^{T} \mathbb{E}[|\mathbf{x}_{t}|^{2}] \leq 1.$$
 (2)

With the above normalizations, p represents the average transmit SNR (total transmit power divided by the noise power spectral density), that corresponds to the average received SNR per receiving antenna.

With respect to code construction, it turns out that the optimal code design varies quite significantly depending on the basic model assumptions. Section II provides an overview of the main settings and the related information theory and coding results. Section III focuses on the case of quasi-static fading, originally considered in [3], for which the asymptotic performance in high-SNR is characterized by the diversitymultiplexing tradeoff (DMT) studied in [10]. This case offers perhaps the richest and most original coding design problem, that has been the subject of very active research in the recent past. Section IV reviews a number of space-time coding constructions some of which achieve the optimal DMT of [10]. Finally, Section V presents some recent research thrusts. Since most of this work is still on-going, this section is intended more as a motivation for future work than as a comprehensive overview of a well settled set of results. Conclusions are pointed out in Section VI. Due to space limitation and to the tutorial nature of this paper, we omit the proofs of the results and we provide pointers to the corresponding literature.

#### II. RELIABLE COMMUNICATIONS WITH MULTIPLE ANTENNAS

The early information theoretic analysis of the MIMO channel (1) focused on the ergodic capacity. The assumption underlying the ergodic setting is that the random matrix process {H<sub>s</sub>} is stationary and ergodic, and that the block length T is arbitrarily large. As a matter of fact, as of today the capacity of such channels is generally still unknown and only the low-SNR (see for example [11]) and high-SNR (see for example [12], [13], [14]) have been characterized through asymptotically tight bounds.

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# **Table of Contents Solution Manual Space Time Coding**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Solution Manual Space Time Coding User Reviews and Ratings
  - Solution Manual Space Time Coding and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Solution Manual Space Time Coding Free and Paid eBooks
  - Solution Manual Space Time Coding Public Domain eBooks
  - Solution Manual Space Time Coding eBook Subscription Services

- Solution Manual Space Time Coding Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Solution Manual Space Time Coding eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Solution Manual Space Time Coding Compatibility with Devices
  - Solution Manual Space Time Coding Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Interactive Elements Solution Manual Space Time Coding
- 8. Staying Engaged with Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Solution Manual Space Time Coding
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Solution Manual Space Time Coding
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Setting Reading Goals Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Solution Manual Space Time Coding
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
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