

```

1: for all  $i$  such that  $1 \leq i \leq N$  do
2:   Assign initial score to  $S_{i0}$ 
3: end for
4: for all  $i$  such that  $1 \leq i \leq N$  do
5:   Calculate  $Z_{i0}$  {Based on Equation 3}
6: end for
7: repeat
8:   for all  $j$  such that  $1 \leq j \leq N$  do
9:     Calculate  $S_{jI}$  {Based on Equation 2}
10:   end for
11:   for all  $i$  such that  $1 \leq i \leq N$  do
12:     Calculate  $Z_{iI}$  {Based on Equation 3}
13:   end for
14: until The change rate of the  $Z$ -score between consecutive iterations is less than  $\epsilon$ 
15: for all  $i$  such that  $1 \leq i \leq N$  do
16:   Assign essay  $[i]$ 's score based on its  $Z$ -score and historical distribution information
17: end for

```

Figure 2. Unsupervised essay-scoring algorithm. Lines 1 through 3 show the initial scoring stage, lines 7 through 14 give the voting algorithm stage, and lines 15

Unsupervised Automated Essay Scoring System

**Andrew M. Olney, Irene-Angelica
Chounta, Zitao Liu, Olga C. Santos, Ig
Ibert Bittencourt**



Unsupervised Automated Essay Scoring System:

Information Retrieval Hongfei Lin, Min Zhang, Liang Pang, 2021-10-04 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 27th China Conference on Information Retrieval CCIR 2021 held in Dalian China in October 2021 The 15 full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 124 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections search and recommendation NLP for IR IR in Education and IR in Biomedicine *The Routledge International Handbook of Automated Essay Evaluation* Mark D. Shermis, Joshua Wilson, 2024-06-27 The Routledge International Handbook of Automated Essay Evaluation AEE is a definitive guide at the intersection of automation artificial intelligence and education This volume encapsulates the ongoing advancement of AEE reflecting its application in both large scale and classroom based assessments to support teaching and learning endeavors It presents a comprehensive overview of AEE s current applications including its extension into reading speech mathematics and writing research modern automated feedback systems critical issues in automated evaluation such as psychometrics fairness bias transparency and validity and the technological innovations that fuel current and future developments in this field As AEE approaches a tipping point of global implementation this Handbook stands as an essential resource advocating for the conscientious adoption of AEE tools to enhance educational practices ethically The Handbook will benefit readers by equipping them with the knowledge to thoughtfully integrate AEE thereby enriching educational assessment teaching and learning worldwide Aimed at researchers educators AEE developers and policymakers the Handbook is poised not only to chart the current landscape but also to stimulate scholarly discourse define and inform best practices and propel and guide future innovations *Artificial Intelligence in China* Qilian Liang, Wei Wang, Jiasong Mu, Xin Liu, Zhenyu Na, 2022-03-21 This book brings together papers presented at the 3rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in China ChinaAI which provides a venue to disseminate the latest developments and to discuss the interactions and links between these multidisciplinary fields Spanning topics covering all topics in Artificial Intelligence with new development in China this book is aimed at undergraduate and graduate students in Electrical Engineering Computer Science and Mathematics researchers and engineers from academia and industry as well as government employees such as NSF DOD DOE etc Simulation Tools and Techniques Houbing Song, Dingde Jiang, 2019-10-23 This volume constitutes the refereed post conference proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Simulation Tools and Techniques SIMUTools 2019 held in Chengdu China in August 2019 The 97 revised full papers were carefully selected from 156 submissions The papers focus on simulation methods simulation techniques simulation software simulation performance modeling formalisms simulation verification and widely used frameworks Hybrid Artificial Intelligent Systems Emilio Corchado, Héctor Quintián, Alicia Troncoso Lora, Hilde Pérez García, Esteban Jove Pérez, José Luis Calvo Rolle, Francisco Javier Martínez de Pisón, Pablo García Bringas, Francisco Martínez Álvarez, Álvaro Herrero, Paolo Fosci, Ramos Sérgio Filipe, 2025-10-13 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 20th International

Conference on Hybrid Artificial Intelligence Systems HAIS 2025 held in Salamanca Spain during October 16 17 2025 The 53 full papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 120 submissions They focus on the following topical sections Part I Agricultural and Environmental Monitoring Biomedical Applications Cybersecurity and Network Protection Data Mining and Decision Support Systems Part II Deep Learning and Representation Learning HAIS Energy Applications Evolutionary Computation and Optimization Reinforcement Learning and AI Planning Smart Mobility and Transportation Optimization Time Series and Forecasting Methods

Unsupervised Learning Algorithms M. Emre Celebi, Kemal Aydin, 2016-04-29 This book summarizes the state of the art in unsupervised learning The contributors discuss how with the proliferation of massive amounts of unlabeled data unsupervised learning algorithms which can automatically discover interesting and useful patterns in such data have gained popularity among researchers and practitioners The authors outline how these algorithms have found numerous applications including pattern recognition market basket analysis web mining social network analysis information retrieval recommender systems market research intrusion detection and fraud detection They present how the difficulty of developing theoretically sound approaches that are amenable to objective evaluation have resulted in the proposal of numerous unsupervised learning algorithms over the past half century The intended audience includes researchers and practitioners who are increasingly using unsupervised learning algorithms to analyze their data Topics of interest include anomaly detection clustering feature extraction and applications of unsupervised learning Each chapter is contributed by a leading expert in the field

Advanced Computing, Networking and Informatics- Volume 1 Malay Kumar Kundu, Durga Prasad Mohapatra, Amit Konar, Aruna Chakraborty, 2014-05-26 Advanced Computing Networking and Informatics are three distinct and mutually exclusive disciplines of knowledge with no apparent sharing overlap among them However their convergence is observed in many real world applications including cyber security internet banking healthcare sensor networks cognitive radio pervasive computing amidst many others This two volume proceedings explore the combined use of Advanced Computing and Informatics in the next generation wireless networks and security signal and image processing ontology and human computer interfaces HCI The two volumes together include 148 scholarly papers which have been accepted for presentation from over 640 submissions in the second International Conference on Advanced Computing Networking and Informatics 2014 held in Kolkata India during June 24 26 2014 The first volume includes innovative computing techniques and relevant research results in informatics with selective applications in pattern recognition signal image processing and HCI The second volume on the other hand demonstrates the possible scope of the computing techniques and informatics in wireless communications networking and security

Text, Speech, and Dialogue Kamil Ekštejn, 2019-09-02 This book constitutes the proceedings of the 22nd International Conference on Text Speech and Dialogue TSD 2019 held in Ljubljana Slovenia in September 2019 The 33 full papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 73 submissions They were organized in topical sections named text and speech

The book also contains one invited talk in full paper length

Automated Essay Scoring Beata Beigman Klebanov, Nitin Madnani, 2022-05-31 This book discusses the state of the art of automated essay scoring its challenges and its potential One of the earliest applications of artificial intelligence to language data along with machine translation and speech recognition automated essay scoring has evolved to become both a revenue generating industry and a vast field of research with many subfields and connections to other NLP tasks In this book we review the developments in this field against the backdrop of Elias Page's seminal 1966 paper titled The Imminence of Grading Essays by Computer Part 1 establishes what automated essay scoring is about why it exists where the technology stands and what are some of the main issues In Part 2 the book presents guided exercises to illustrate how one would go about building and evaluating a simple automated scoring system while Part 3 offers readers a survey of the literature on different types of scoring models the aspects of essay quality studied in prior research and the implementation and evaluation of a scoring engine Part 4 offers a broader view of the field inclusive of some neighboring areas and Part 5 closes with summary and discussion This book grew out of a week long course on automated evaluation of language production at the North American Summer School for Logic Language and Information NASSLLI attended by advanced undergraduates and early stage graduate students from a variety of disciplines Teachers of natural language processing in particular will find that the book offers a useful foundation for a supplemental module on automated scoring Professionals and students in linguistics applied linguistics educational technology and other related disciplines will also find the material here useful

Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing Leonard Barolli, Aneta Poniszewska-Maranda, Hyunhee Park, 2020-06-09 This book presents the latest research findings methods and development techniques challenges and solutions concerning UPC from both theoretical and practical perspectives with an emphasis on innovative mobile and Internet services With the proliferation of wireless technologies and electronic devices there is a rapidly growing interest in Ubiquitous and Pervasive Computing UPC which makes it possible to create a human oriented computing environment in which computer chips are embedded in everyday objects and interact with the physical world Through UPC people can go online even while moving around thus enjoying nearly permanent access to their preferred services Though it has the potential to revolutionize our lives UPC also poses a number of new research challenges

Handbook of Automated Essay Evaluation Mark D. Shermis, Jill Burstein, 2013-07-18 This comprehensive interdisciplinary handbook reviews the latest methods and technologies used in automated essay evaluation AEE methods and technologies Highlights include the latest in the evaluation of performance based writing assessments and recent advances in the teaching of writing language testing cognitive psychology and computational linguistics This greatly expanded follow up to Automated Essay Scoring reflects the numerous advances that have taken place in the field since 2003 including automated essay scoring and diagnostic feedback Each chapter features a common structure including an introduction and a conclusion Ideas for diagnostic and evaluative feedback are sprinkled throughout the book Highlights of

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Automated Essay Scoring Mark D. Shermis, Jill C. Burstein, 2003-01-30 This new volume is the first to focus entirely on automated essay scoring and evaluation It is intended to provide a comprehensive overview of the evolution and state of the art of automated essay scoring and evaluation technology across several disciplines including education testing and measurement cognitive science computer science and computational linguistics The development of this technology has led to many questions and concerns Automated Essay Scoring attempts to address some of these questions including How can automated scoring and evaluation supplement classroom instruction How does the technology actually work Can it improve students writing How reliable is the technology How can these computing methods be used to develop evaluation tools What are the state of the art essay evaluation technologies and automated scoring systems Divided into four parts the first part reviews the teaching of writing and how computers can contribute to it Part II analyzes actual automated essay scorers including e-rater™ Intellimetric and the Intelligent Essay Assessor The third part analyzes related psychometric issues and the final part reviews innovations in the field This book is ideal for researchers and advanced students interested in automated essay scoring from the fields of testing and measurement education cognitive science language and computational linguistics

Innovations in Computational Intelligence and Computer Vision Satyabrata Roy, Deepak Sinwar, Nilanjan Dey, Thinagaran Perumal, João Manuel R. S. Tavares, 2023-10-12 This book presents high quality peer reviewed papers from the International

Conference on Innovations in Computational Intelligence and Computer Vision ICICV 2022 hosted by Manipal University Jaipur Rajasthan India on 24 25 November 2022 The book includes a collection of innovative ideas from researchers scientists academics industry professionals and students The book covers a variety of topics such as artificial intelligence and computer vision image processing and video analysis applications and services of artificial intelligence and computer vision interdisciplinary areas combining artificial intelligence and computer vision and other innovative practices **Natural Language Processing and Chinese Computing** Fei Liu,Nan Duan,Qingting Xu,Yu Hong,2023-10-07 This three volume set constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 12th National CCF Conference on Natural Language Processing and Chinese Computing NLPCC 2023 held in Foshan China during October 12 15 2023 The 143 regular papers included in these proceedings were carefully reviewed and selected from 478 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows dialogue systems fundamentals of NLP information extraction and knowledge graph machine learning for NLP machine translation and multilinguality multimodality and explainability NLP applications and text mining question answering large language models summarization and generation student workshop and evaluation workshop **Artificial Intelligence in Education** Andrew M. Olney,Irene-Angelica Chounta,Zitao Liu,Olga C. Santos,Ig Ibert Bittencourt,2024-07-01 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 25th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Education AIED 2024 held in Recife Brazil in July 8 12 2024 Proceedings The 49 full papers and 27 short papers presented in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 334 submissions The papers present results in high quality research on intelligent systems and the cognitive sciences for the improvement and advancement of education *Handbook of Open, Distance and Digital Education* Olaf Zawacki-Richter,Insung Jung,2023-01-01 This open access handbook offers a one stop shop for both new and established researchers educators policy makers and administrators in the field of open distance and digital education ODDE to gain a comprehensive overview of the history theory and practice at all levels of ODDE and at the same time stimulates in depth discussions on various themes and issues of ODDE for today and future Researchers scholars and students in the field of ODDE can use this handbook as a major reference to conduct their own research and learning agendas To cover the field comprehensively the handbook is structured following the 3M framework developed by one of the chief editors Zawacki Richter The 3M framework categorizes the major research areas and issues in ODDE on three levels Accordingly the handbook is divided into six sections in total two section at each of the three levels 1 Macro Level ODDE Systems and Theories 2 Meso Level Institutional Perspectives Management and Organization and 3 Micro Level Learning and Teaching in ODDE This is an open access book **Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning - IDEAL 2022** Hujun Yin,David Camacho,Peter Tino,2022-11-20 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Intelligent Data Engineering and Automated Learning IDEAL 2022 which took place in Manchester UK during November 24 26 2022 The 52 full papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected

from 79 submissions They deal with emerging and challenging topics in intelligent data analytics and associated machine learning paradigms and systems Special sessions were held on clustering for interpretable machine learning machine learning towards smarter multimodal systems and computational intelligence for computer vision and image processing

A Comprehensive Approach to Chinese Grammatical Error Correction in Second Language Learning Jing Wang ,2024-09-26 This book introduces an automatic grammatical error correction model on sentence level based on deep learning For the first time in error correction tasks native Chinese corpus literary works and sentence classification information acceptable or unacceptable were incorporated into the Transformer model for training Previous research often overlooked the significant impact of native language information on error correction Experiments demonstrated a substantial improvement in model accuracy increasing from 9 7% to 48% with the inclusion of native corpus and classification information

Engineering Science and Technology: Innovations for the Future Reeja S. R.,Bore Gowda,Y. S. Rammohan,Ganesan Prabu Sankar,G. Jayalatha,2025-10-22 The International Conference on Recent Innovations in Engineering Science Technology ICRIET 2025 hosted by KSIT Bengaluru brought together researchers and experts from around the world to present 225 peer reviewed papers across four engineering domains With keynote sessions on AI energy harvesting and sustainable manufacturing the conference promoted interdisciplinary dialogue and cutting edge innovation It served as a dynamic platform for academic exchange fostering collaboration between academia and industry ICRIET 2025 stands as a testament to KSIT s commitment to advancing research and technological progress

Disruptive Innovation in a Digitally Connected Healthy World Rogier van de Wetering,Remko Helms,Ben Roelens,Samaneh Bagheri,Yogesh K. Dwivedi,Ilias O. Pappas,Matti Mäntymäki,2024-09-09 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 23rd IFIP WG 6 1 Conference on e Business e Services and e Society I3E 2024 held in Heerlen The Netherlands during September 11 13 2024 The 28 full papers and 8 short papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 77 submissions They were organized in topical sections as follows Artificial Intelligence Adoption and Impact Digital Transformation and Organizational Innovation Healthcare Social Well being and Ethics

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