

UNTIL THE FINAL HOUR

HITLER'S LAST
SECRETARY



TRAUDL JUNGE

EDITED BY MELISSA MÜLLER

Until Final Hour Hitlers Secretary

Robert J. Niemi



Until Final Hour Hitlers Secretary:

Until the Final Hour Gertraud Junge, 2004 Offering an insider's perspective on the final days of the Third Reich the recollections of a woman who became Hitler's secretary in 1942 sheds new light on his day to day life character and habits

Until the Final Hour Traudl Junge, 2012-11-15 To have such an uncomplicated unaffected witness present at some of the key defining moments of the 20th century was fortunate for historians her testimony rings absolutely true when other politically motivated accounts of the last days of Hitler do not Andrew Roberts Traudl Junge was 22 years old and dreamt of a career as a ballerina until the opportunity of her life beckoned and she was appointed as Adolf Hitler's secretary From 1942 until his death she was at his side in the bunker typing his correspondence his speeches and even his last private and political will and testament It was only after the war that the horrible reality of Hitler's regime began to dawn on her and she became racked with guilt for liking the greatest criminal ever to have lived Her journal written in 1947 is a startling eyewitness account of Hitler's court during its final years and of the building sense of doom as the war progressed

Hitler's Last Secretary Traudl Junge, 2011-09-01 In 1942 Germany Traudl Junge was a young woman with dreams of becoming a ballerina when she was offered the chance of a lifetime At the age of twenty two she became private secretary to Adolf Hitler and served him for two and a half years right up to the bitter end Junge observed the intimate workings of Hitler's administration she typed correspondence and speeches including Hitler's public and private last will and testament she ate her meals and spent evenings with him and she was close enough to hear the bomb that was intended to assassinate Hitler in the Wolf's Lair close enough to smell the bitter almond odor of Eva Braun's cyanide pill In her intimate detailed memoir Junge invites readers to experience day to day life with the most horrible dictator of the twentieth century Inspired by True Events Robert J. Niemi, 2013-10-17 An up to date and indispensable guide for film history buffs of all kind this book surveys more than 500 major films based on true stories and historical subject matter When a film is described as based on a true story or inspired by true events exactly how true is it Which factual elements of the story were distorted for dramatic purposes and what was added or omitted Inspired by True Events An Illustrated Guide to More Than 500 History Based Films Second Edition concisely surveys a wide range of major films docudramas biopics and documentaries based on real events addressing subject areas including military history and war political figures sports and art This book provides an up to date and indispensable guide for all film history buffs students and scholars of history and fans of the cinema **The A to Z of German Cinema** Robert C. Reimer, Carol J. Reimer, 2010-04-01 German film is diverse and multi faceted its history includes five distinct German governments Wilhelmine Germany the Weimar Republic the Third Reich the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic two national industries Germany and Austria and a myriad of styles and production methods Paradoxically the political disruptions that have produced these distinct film eras as well as the natural inclination of artists to rebel and create new styles allow for the construction of a narrative of German film While the

disjuncture generates distinct points of separation it also highlights continuities between the ruptures Outlining the richness of German film *The A to Z of German Cinema* covers mainstream alternative and experimental film from 1895 to the present through a chronology introductory essay appendix of the 100 most significant German films a bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on directors actors films cinematographers composers producers and major historical events that greatly affected the direction and development of German cinema The book's broad canvas will lead students and scholars of cinema to appreciate the complex nature of German film *The ^AHitler Conspiracies* Richard J.

Evans,2020-10-22 *The Hitler Conspiracies* focuses on five of the most enduring conspiracy theories involving the Nazi period including those that accompanied and even buttressed Hitler's rise A distinguished work of history this book offers equally a hard look at our own troubled times a post truth era in which alternative facts have gained new standing *Hitler* Michael Lynch,2025-04-01 Adolf Hitler is the most notorious political figure of the twentieth century The story of his life how he became a dictator and how he managed to convince so many to follow his cause is a subject of perennial fascination Balancing narrative and analysis this biography employs a chronological approach to describe the main features of Hitler's career Set against the background of developments in Germany and Europe during his lifetime the text tells the extraordinary story of how an Austrian layabout rose to become Führer of the Third Reich This second edition has been fully updated to incorporate the research and literature from the last ten years including several major studies by British and German scholars that have added to our understanding of Hitler and the Third Reich New light has been shed on the character of National Socialism and on Hitler as a person and a political figure Fresh insights have been made into the Hitler cult and into the charismatic nature of Hitler's rule over Germany Modern historians continue to wrestle with questions that still demand an answer why did the nation that had made a unique contribution to European culture willingly follow Hitler on his nihilistic path Using an essentially narrative approach to the Hitler story the new edition incorporates the key findings of current research into the political socio economic and military features of the Third Reich that Hitler sought to create before his irrationalities destroyed it Referencing the major historiographical disputes and drawing on the new perspectives that modern research provides this second edition addresses the issues that historians regard as central to the study of Hitler's Germany Michael Lynch provides a balanced guide to this most difficult of figures that will be enlightening for students and general readers alike Guarding Hitler Mark Felton,2014-08-04 A hive of interesting facts and almost unbelievable stories about Adolf Hitler Well worth a look Well worth a read War History Online Based on intelligence documents personal testimonies memoirs and official histories including material only declassified in 2010 *Guarding Hitler* provides the reader with a fascinating inside look at the secret world of Hitler's security and domestic arrangements The book focuses in particular on both the official and private life of Hitler during the latter part of the war at the Wolf's Lair at Rastenburg and Hitler's private residence at Berchtesgaden the Berghof *Guarding Hitler* manages to offer fresh insights into the life and

routine of the Führer and most importantly the often indiscreet opinions observations and activities of the little people who surrounded Hitler but whose stories have been overshadowed by the great affairs of state It covers not only the plots against Hitler's life but the way security developed as a result His use of doubles is examined as is security while traveling by land or air As little has been written about the security and domestic life of Adolf Hitler Guarding Hitler allows the reader to delve deeper into this previously overlooked aspect of the world's most infamous man A fascinating view into the close world Hitler inhabited and which shaped his life and decisions Fire Reviews **Kill Hitler** Neil Short,2013-05-20 Although far from a typical raid the 20 July Plot Operation Valkyrie was still a daring and audacious attack undertaken by a small very brave group of individuals determined to kill Hitler Hitler was badly shaken by the blast and despite the fact that numerous other attempts had been made on the Führer's life since he came to power the July 20 Plot has achieved an almost mythic status Numerous books both factual and fictional have been written on the subject There have been several TV dramatisations and reconstructions including a MythBusters production which considered whether or not the attempt would have been successful if the bomb had been planted in Hitler's bunker German resistance to Hitler has also been depicted on film most notably by James Mason in The Desert Fox and more recently by Tom Cruise in Valkyrie an accurate and acclaimed version of the July 20 Plot *The Hitler Book* Henrik Eberle,Matthias Uhl,2009-03-25 Stalin had never been able to shake off the nightmare of Adolf Hitler Just as in 1941 he refused to understand that Hitler had broken their non aggression pact he was in 1945 unwilling to believe that the dictator had committed suicide in the debris of the Berlin bunker In his paranoia Stalin ordered his secret police the NKVD precursor to the KGB to explore in detail every last vestige of the private life of the only man he considered a worthy opponent and to clarify beyond doubt the circumstances of his death For months two captives of the Soviet Army Otto Guensche Hitler's adjutant and Heinz Linge his personal valet were interrogated daily their stories crosschecked until the NKVD were convinced that they had the fullest possible account of the life of the Führer In 1949 they presented their work in a single copy to Stalin It is as remarkable for the depth of its insight into Adolf Hitler from his specific directions to Linge as to how his body was to be burned to his sense of humor as for what it does not say reflecting the prejudices of the intended reader Joseph Stalin Nowhere for instance does the dossier criticize Hitler's treatment of the Jews Today the 413 page original of Stalin's personal biography of Hitler is a Kremlin treasure and it is said to be held in President Putin's safe The only other copy made by order of Stalin's successor Nikita Khrushchev in 1959 was deposited in Moscow Party archives under the code number 462A It was there that Henrik Eberle and Matthias Uhl two German historians found it Available to the public in full for the first time The Hitler Book presents a captivating astonishing and deeply revealing portrait of Hitler Stalin and the mutual antagonism of these two dictators who between them wrought devastation on the European continent *Hitler* Michael J. Lynch,2013 Adolf Hitler is the most notorious political figure of the twentieth century The story of his life how he became a dictator and how he managed to convince so many to follow his

cause is a subject of perennial fascination Balancing narrative and analysis this biography employs a chronological approach to describe the main features of Hitler's career Set against the background of developments in Germany and Europe during his lifetime the text tells the extraordinary story of how an Austrian layabout rose to become Führer of the Third Reich The chapters incorporate into their narrative the major debates surrounding Hitler's ideas behaviour and historical significance Particular attention is paid to his experience as a soldier in 1914-18 and to the reasons why his original left wing sympathies transmuted into Nazism Arguments over the real character of Hitler's dictatorship are analysed and a measured assessment is offered on the disputed issues of how far Hitler initiated the Third Reich's domestic and foreign policies himself and to what extent he was controlled by events His destructive leadership of wartime Germany is now a subject of close scrutiny among historians and the book's final chapters deal with this theme and offer a set of reflections on Hitler's relationship with the German people and his legacy to the German nation Michael Lynch provides a balanced guide to this most difficult of figures that will be enlightening for students and general readers alike *Hitler and Stalin* Laurence Rees, 2021-02-02

Laurence Rees brilliantly combines powerful eye witness testimony vivid narrative and compelling analysis in this superb account of how two terrible dictators led their countries in the most destructive and inhumane war in history Professor Sir Ian Kershaw author of *Hitler Hubris* and *Hitler Nemesis* Two 20th century tyrants stand apart from all the rest in terms of their ruthlessness and the degree to which they changed the world around them Briefly allies during World War II Adolph Hitler and Josef Stalin then tried to exterminate each other in sweeping campaigns unlike anything the modern world had ever seen affecting soldiers and civilians alike Millions of miles of Eastern Europe were ruined in their fight to the death millions of lives sacrificed Laurence Rees has met more people who had direct experience of working for Hitler and Stalin than any other historian Using their evidence he has pieced together a compelling comparative portrait of evil in which idealism is polluted by bloody pragmatism and human suffering is used casually as a political tool It's a jaw dropping description of two regimes stripped of moral anchors and doomed to destroy each other and those caught up in the vicious magnetism of their leadership *Hitler's Wolfsschanze* John Grehan, 2021-12-08

This detailed guide to Hitler's secret Prussian headquarters is fully illustrated with historic photos and rare color images of how it appears today Set deep in the Masurian woods of northern Poland formally East Prussia lies a vast complex of ruined bunkers known as the Wolfsschanze or Wolf's Lair This was Hitler's headquarters for the German attack on the Soviet Union in 1941 It is also where Colonel von Stauffenberg almost killed Hitler in the summer of 1944 Built in under total secrecy the Wolfsschanze was camouflaged with artificial grass and trees Drawing on a unique collection of color photographs Hitler's Wolfsschanze presents a detailed tour of the 2.5 square mile campus as it appears today with each building and its purpose identified Laced with personal accounts of the installation and Hitler's routines the Wolfsschanze is brought to life once more Yet the Wolfsschanze was not the only German military complex in this small part of the Eastern Front This comprehensive volume also shows and describes the

German Army's headquarters at Mauerwald the Luftwaffe's headquarters near the current Russian border and those of the SS and the Reich Chancellery both situated near the Wolfsschanze

The Nazi Past in Contemporary German Film Axel Bangert, 2014 From intimate portrayals of ordinary Germans and Nazi leaders to immersive spectacles of war and defeat this study argues that since 1990 German film has focused on portraying the Nazi past from within

The Death of Hitler Jean-Christophe Brisard, Lana Parshina, 2018-09-04 On April 30 1945 Hitler committed suicide in his bunker as the Red Army closed in on Berlin Within four days the Soviets had recovered his body But the truth about what the Russian secret services found was hidden from history when three months later Stalin officially declared to Truman and Churchill that Hitler was still alive and had escaped abroad Reckless rumors about what really happened to Hitler began to spread like wildfire and even today they have not been put to rest Until now In 2017 after two years of painstaking negotiations with the Russian authorities award winning investigative journalists Jean Christophe Brisard and Lana Parshina gained access to confidential Soviet files that finally revealed the truth behind the incredible hunt for Hitler's body Their investigation includes new eyewitness accounts of Hitler's final days exclusive photographic evidence and interrogation records and exhaustive research into the power struggle that ensued between Soviet British and American intelligence services And for the first time since the end of World War II official cutting edge forensic tests have been completed on the human remains recovered from the bunker graves a piece of skull with traces of a lethal bullet a fragment of bone and teeth In *The Death of Hitler* written as thrillingly as any spy novel Brisard and Parshina debunk all previous conspiracy theories about the death of the Fuhrer With breathtaking precision and immediacy they penetrate one of the most powerful and controversial secret services to take readers inside Hitler's bunker in its last hours and solve the most notorious cold case in history

The Nazis, the Vatican, and the Jews of Rome Patrick J. Gallo, 2023-02-15 On October 16 1943 the Jews of Rome were targeted for arrest and deportation *The Nazis the Vatican and the Jews of Rome* examines why and more importantly how it could have been avoided featuring new evidence and insight into the Vatican's involvement At the time Rome was within reach of the Allies but the overwhelming force of the Wehrmacht Gestapo and SS in Rome precluded direct confrontation Moral condemnations would not have worked nor would direct confrontation by the Italians Jewish leadership or even the Vatican Gallo underscores the necessity of determining what courses of actions most likely would have spared Italian Jews from the gas chambers Examining the historical context and avoiding normative or counterfactual assertions this book draws upon archival sources ranging from diaries to intelligence intercepts in English Italian and German With antisemitism on the rise today and the last remaining witnesses passing away it is essential to understand what happened in 1943 *The Nazis the Vatican and the Jews of Rome* grapples with this particular awful episode within the larger horrifying story of the Holocaust Despite the inadequacy of memory we must continue to attempt to make sense of the inexplicable

Hitler Robin Cross, 2013-05-23 As Chancellor of Germany between 1933 and 1945 Adolf Hitler exercised unrestricted power over his country's social political and

economic life Hitler's belligerent rearmament programme his imposition of anti-Semitic legislation and his territorially aggressive policies led to genocide and worldwide conflict on an unprecedented scale Although the subject of numerous biographies and fictional portrayals there have hitherto been few succinct factual narratives of Hitler's life Hitler is a short chronicle of the Führer's career amplified with numerous rare photographs and artefacts from the period Second World War expert Robin Cross offers a clear outline of Hitler's progress from his unhappy childhood as the son of a minor Austrian official in Braunau to his inglorious early occupation as a jobbing Viennese artist from his formative experiences as a corporal in the First World War to his emergence as leader of the National Socialist Workers Party in the 1920s from his extraordinary rise to supreme power in 1933 to his suicide amidst the ruins of Berlin in 1945 Commanding informative and stylish and written by a scholar who is steeped in knowledge of the period Hitler is an essential companion for anyone with a fascination for the twentieth century the Second World War or the age of dictators

Saving Stalin John Kelly, 2020-10-06 During World War II the Allied leaders banded together forged a great victory and created a new and dangerous post-war world In the summer of 1941 Harry Hopkins Franklin Roosevelt's trusted advisor arrived in Moscow to assess whether the US should send aid to Russia as it had to Britain Unofficially he was there to determine whether Josef Stalin the man who had killed over six million Ukrainians during the 1930s was worth saving In this riveting and sweeping narrative author John Kelly chronicles the turbulent wartime relationship between the great leaders Roosevelt Churchill and Stalin and military commanders of America Britain and the Soviet Union Faced with the greatest challenge of the century the Allied leaders and their war managers struggled against a common enemy and each other The story behind how victory was forged is an epic story rich in drama passion and larger than life personalities The Allies eventually triumphed but at what cost Using his trademark character-rich writing style and focusing on unique unknown and unexplored aspects of the story Kelly offers a fresh perspective on the decision-making that changed the course of the war and the course of history Saving Stalin brings to vivid life the epic story of the century's greatest human catastrophe It is an unforgettable master work in historical narrative

Hitler - Films from Germany K. Machtans, M. Ruehl, 2012-11-30 The first book-length study to critically examine the recent wave of Hitler biopics in German cinema and television A group of international experts discuss films like Downfall in the context of earlier portrayals of Hitler and draw out their implications for the changing place of the Third Reich in the national historical imagination

Warlords Simon Berthon, Joanna Potts, 2007-09-07 With innovative style and thorough scholarship Warlords tells the story of World War II through the eyes and minds of its four great leaders Adolf Hitler Franklin Roosevelt Winston Churchill and Joseph Stalin While their nations battled in the field these warlords of the twentieth century waged a private war of the mind From Whitehall and Washington to the Wolf's Lair and the Kremlin Warlords documents their psychological battles and the attempts to outthink and outfight one another Like a cinematic thriller rapidly cutting from one man to the next the narrative reveals each leader as they face history's greatest conflict and each other

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