

**Uniting a Divided City**  

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**Governance and Social Exclusion in  
Johannesburg**

**Jo Beall  
Owen Crankshaw  
Susan Parnell**

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# Uniting A Divided City Governance And Social Exclusion In Johannesburg

**Jo Beall, Owen Crankshaw, Susan  
Parnell**



## **Uniting A Divided City Governance And Social Exclusion In Johannesburg:**

*Uniting a Divided City* Jo Beall, Owen Crankshaw, Susan Parnell, 2014-10-14 For many Johannesburg resembles the imagined spectre of the urban future Global anxieties about catastrophic urban explosion social fracture environmental degradation escalating crime and violence and rampant consumerism alongside grinding poverty are projected onto this city as a microcosm of things to come Decision makers in cities worldwide have attempted to balance harsh fiscal and administrative realities with growing demands for political economic and social justice This book investigates pragmatic approaches to urban economic development service delivery spatial restructuring environmental sustainability and institutional reform in Johannesburg It explores the conditions and processes that are determining the city's transformation into a cosmopolitan metropole and magnet for the continent

**Rights-based Litigation, Urban Governance and Social Justice in South Africa** Marius Pieterse, 2017-09-08 Rights based Litigation Urban Governance and Social Justice in South Africa considers the overlap between legal and everyday struggles for social and spatial justice in the particular context of Johannesburg South Africa Drawing from literature across disciplines of law urban geography and urban planning as well as from reported case law concerning the invocation of constitutional rights in Johannesburg and other South African cities the book critically examines whether and to what extent the invocation of legal rights before South African courts have contributed to the advancement of social justice in the city It considers the impact of the legal assertion of different constituent aspects of the so called right to the city on the many people simultaneously performing the right the governance structures responsible for enabling and facilitating its enjoyment and thirdly the physical place in which it is performed Drawing broad conclusions on the utility of rights based litigation for the achievement of social change and spatial justice this book will be of interest to students and scholars of South Africa constitutional law human rights law regulatory law sociology of rights studies of law and society urban studies urban geography governance studies and development studies

**Uniting a Divided City** Jo Beall, 2014 For many Johannesburg resembles the imagined spectre of the urban future Global anxieties about catastrophic urban explosion social fracture environmental degradation escalating crime and violence and rampant consumerism alongside grinding poverty are projected onto this city as a microcosm of things to come Decision makers in cities worldwide have attempted to balance harsh fiscal and administrative realities with growing demands for political economic and social justice This book investigates pragmatic approaches to urban economic development service delivery spatial restructuring environmental sustainability and institutional reform in Johannesburg It explores the conditions and processes that are determining the city's transformation into a cosmopolitan metropole and magnet for the continent

*Urban Transformations: Centres, Peripheries and Systems* Daniel P. O'Donoghue, 2016-02-11 Definitions of urban entities and urban typologies are changing constantly to reflect the growing physical extent of cities and their hinterlands These include suburbs sprawl edge cities gated communities conurbations and networks of places and such transformations cause

conflict between central and peripheral areas at a range of spatial scales This book explores the role of cities their influence and the transformations they have undertaken in the recent past Ways in which cities regenerate how plans change how they are governed and how they react to the economic realities of the day are all explored Concepts such as polycentricity are explored to highlight the fact that cities are part of wider regions and the study of urban geography in the future needs to be cognisant of changing relationships within and between cities Bringing together studies from around the world at different scales from small town to megacity this volume captures a snapshot of some of the changes in city centres suburbs and the wider urban region In doing so it provides a deeper understanding of the evolving form and function of cities and their associated peripheral regions as well as their impact on modern twenty first century landscapes

#### **Unlawful Occupation**

Marie Huchzermeyer,2004 In the past few years the issue of land invasion and government responses to landlessness in the Southern African region has been at the forefront of international attention By confronting the the questions of exclusion and unlawful occupation this book examines the appropriateness of the informal settlement response in South Africa through a comparison with Brazil This detailed comparison sets forth the difference in the approaches of both countries with South Africa employing the individualised standardised intervention and Brazil a more responsive one

#### **Social Movements in the Global South**

S. Motta,A. Gunvald Nilsen,2011-03-29 Popular struggles in the global south suggest the need for the development of new and politically enabling categories of analysis and new ways of understanding contemporary social movements This book shows how social movements in Africa South Asia Latin America and the Middle East politicize development in an age of neoliberal hegemony

African Urban Economies D. Bryceson,D. Potts,2005-12-16 Are Africa s most populous and economically dominant cities a force to reckon with in the twenty first century This book analyzes the economies of East and Southern Africa s apex cities probing how they have altered structurally over time and their current sources of economic vitality and vulnerability at local national and international levels Case study chapters focusing on Johannesburg Chitungwiza Gaborone Maputo Dar es Salaam Mombasa Nairobi Kampala and Mogadishu shed new light on contemporary African urban prospects and problems

#### **Planning World Cities**

Peter Newman,Andy Thornley,2011-06-21 This major comparative text on urban planning and the global and regional context in which it takes place examines what have been traditionally regarded as world cities New York London Tokyo and also a range of other important cities in America Europe and Asia The authors show the role planning has played in the way cities have responded to the forces of globalization and argue for the importance of diverse rather than one size fits all planning practices This fully revised second edition systematically brings the debates on the impact of globalization right up to date and provides integrated coverage of the latest planning theory and practice It also contains extended analysis of the implications of the rapid growth of Chinese cities such as Shanghai Hong Kong and Beijing New material is included on the impact of globalization on poorer mega cities like Mumbai and Johannesburg

#### **Reconsidering Localism**

Simin Davoudi,Ali Madanipour,2015-01-09 Localism has been

deployed in recent debates over planning law as an anodyne grassroots way to shape communities into sustainable human scale neighborhoods But local is a moving category with contradictory nuanced dimensions Reconsidering Localism brings together new scholarship from leading academics in Europe and North America to develop a theoretically grounded critique and definition of the new localism and how it has come to shape urban governance and urban planning Moving beyond the UK this book examines localism and similar shifts in planning policy throughout Europe and features essays on localism and place making sustainability social cohesion and citizen participation in community institutions It explores how debates over localism and citizen control play out at the neighborhood institutional and city level and has come to effect the urban landscape throughout Europe Reconsidering Localism is a current vital addition to planning scholarship

**Globalization, Economic Inclusion and African Workers** Kate Meagher, Laura Mann, Maxim Bolt, 2018-10-03 This book addresses the question of whether greater inclusion in the global economy offers a solution to rising unemployment and poverty in contemporary Africa The authors trace the connection between global demographic change and new mechanisms of economic inclusion via global value chains digital networks labour migration and corporate engagement with the bottom of the pyramid challenging the claim that African workers have become functionally irrelevant to the global economy They expose the shift of global demand for African workers from formal to increasingly informalised labour arrangements mediated by social enterprises labour brokers graduate entrepreneurs and grassroots associations Focusing on global employment connections initiated from above and from below the authors examine whether global labour linkages increase or reduce problems of vulnerable and unstable working conditions within African countries and considers the economic and political conditions needed for African workers to capture the gains of inclusion in the global economy This book was previously published as a special issue of the Journal of Development Studies

*Exploring the Conditions that Impact Local Administration Responsiveness work to Migrants in selected Metropolitan Municipalities of South Africa* Kibreab Habtemichael Gebereselassie, 2022-01-03 Research on local administration responsiveness towards migrants and non citizens revealed that demographic characteristics in local municipalities have often caused challenges for local administrations to be responsive to the diverse needs of their communities Lucio et al 2013 Lucio 2016 The objective of this study was to explore the conditions that impact on the local administration s responsiveness work to migrants in Durban Cape Town Johannesburg metropolitan municipalities of South Africa The study s goal is met by identifying five major conditions that impact the local administration s responsiveness work to migrants in the study areas Conducted in two rounds field research the study used qualitative research design methods Semistructured interviews group discussions field memos and observations were used to collect data Thematic analysis method was implemented to investigate and analyze the collected raw data This dissertation also used relevant theory as framework and guide to uncover elements of local administrative responsiveness which are associated with migrants The study identified and demonstrated that five major

conditions impact the local administration's responsiveness work to migrants in the study areas. Local administration work environment, administration organizational structure and professionalism, external control from elected officials and local politics, migrant's community association and economic contribution of migrants are the main conditions that impact on the responsiveness work of the local administration. The findings also showed that anchored in the above five conditions, administrative responsiveness also varies across the selected study areas. This study also contributed by adding new insights about the mechanisms on how the local administration can address the issues of migrants who do not have a direct representation in the local government structure. Accordingly, for a better responsiveness work to migrants and to support the inclusion of migrants who do not have a direct political representation, the study proposes recommendation for policy practice and research that targets on local administration responsiveness work to migrants.

Democracy's Infrastructure  
Antina von Schnitzler, 2016-11-08 In the past decade, South Africa's miracle transition has been interrupted by waves of protests in relation to basic services such as water and electricity. Less visibly, the post-apartheid period has witnessed widespread illicit acts involving infrastructure, including the nonpayment of service charges, the bypassing of metering devices and illegal connections to services. *Democracy's Infrastructure* shows how such administrative links to the state became a central political terrain during the anti-apartheid struggle and how this terrain persists in the post-apartheid present. Focusing on conflicts surrounding prepaid water meters, Antina von Schnitzler examines the techno-political forms through which democracy takes shape. Von Schnitzler explores a controversial project to install prepaid water meters in Soweto, one of many efforts to curb the nonpayment of service charges that began during the anti-apartheid struggle, and she traces how infrastructure, payment and technical procedures become sites where citizenship is mediated and contested. She follows engineers, utility officials and local bureaucrats as they consider ways to prompt Sowetans to pay for water, and she shows how local residents and activists wrestle with the constraints imposed by meters. This investigation of democracy from the perspective of infrastructure reframes the conventional story of South Africa's transition, foregrounding the less visible remainders of apartheid and challenging readers to think in more material terms about citizenship and activism in the postcolonial world. *Democracy's Infrastructure* examines how seemingly mundane technological domains become charged territory for struggles over South Africa's political transformation.

**Public Problems - Private Solutions?** Simon Raiser, 2017-11-30 Cities and city regions are undergoing rapid transformation. They are prime locations of innovation while at the same time facing growing problems of spatial fragmentation and social exclusion. By addressing these problems, cities become forerunners for new patterns of governance which include increasingly private actors. While research on global cities has focused primarily on the world's leading financial and economic centres, comparative research on the changing role of large complex cities in the developing world is less advanced. But it is here where public problems are most seriously threatening the cohesion of urban society and where the need for new answers is most urgent. Illustrated by in-depth

examinations of four city regions Shanghai Mumbai Johannesburg and S o Paulo this book readdresses this balance The book revisits the same set of cities from different angles thereby reflecting urban contradictions juxtapositions and disjunctures

**Cities and Development** Sean Fox,Tom Goodfellow,2016-02-11 For the first time in human history more people now live and towns and cities than in rural areas In the wealthier countries of the world the transition from predominantly rural to urban habitation is more or less complete But in many parts of Africa Asia and Latin America urban populations are expanding rapidly Current UN projections indicate that virtually all population growth in the world over the next 30 years will be absorbed by towns and cities in developing countries These simple demographic facts have profound implications for those concerned with understanding and addressing the pressing global development challenges of reducing poverty promoting economic growth improving human security and confronting environmental change This revised and expanded second edition of Cities and Development explores the dynamic relationship between urbanism and development from a global perspective The book surveys a wide range of topics including the historical origins of world urbanization the role cities play in the process of economic development the nature of urban poverty and the challenge of promoting sustainable livelihoods the complexities of managing urban land housing infrastructure and urban services and the spectres of endemic crime conflict and violence in urban areas This updated volume also contains two entirely new chapters one that examines the links between urbanisation and environmental change and a second that focuses on urban governance and politics Adopting a multidisciplinary perspective the book critically engages with debates in urban studies geography and international development studies Each chapter includes supplements in the form of case studies chapter summaries questions for discussion and suggested further readings The book is targeted at upper level undergraduate and graduate students interested in geography urban studies and international development studies as well as policy makers urban planners and development practitioners

The SAGE Handbook of New Urban Studies John Hannigan,Greg Richards,2017-05-01 The last two decades have been an exciting and richly productive period for debate and academic research on the city The SAGE Handbook of New Urban Studies offers comprehensive coverage of this modern re thinking of urban theory both gathering together the best of what has been achieved so far and signalling the way to future theoretical insights and empirically grounded research Featuring many of the top international names in the field the handbook is divided into nine key sections SECTION 1 THE GLOBALIZED CITY SECTION 2 URBAN ENTREPRENEURIALISM BRANDING GOVERNANCE SECTION 3 MARGINALITY RISK AND RESILIENCE SECTION 4 SUBURBS AND SUBURBANIZATION STRATIFICATION SPRAWL SUSTAINABILITY SECTION 5 DISTINCTIVE AND VISIBLE CITIES SECTION 6 CREATIVE CITIES SECTION 7 URBANIZATION URBANITY AND URBAN LIFESTYLES SECTION 8 NEW DIRECTIONS IN URBAN THEORY SECTION 9 URBAN FUTURES This is a central resource for researchers and students of Sociology Cultural Geography and Urban Studies

Cities and Development , **Mean Streets** Jonathan Crush,Abel Chikanda,2015-11-16

This book powerfully demonstrates that some of the most resourceful entrepreneurs in the South African informal economy are migrants and refugees. Yet far from being lauded, they take their life into their hands when they trade on South Africa's mean streets. The book draws attention to what they bring to their adopted country through research into previously unexamined areas of migrant entrepreneurship. Ranging from studies of how migrants have created agglomeration economies in Jeppe and Ivory Park in Johannesburg to guanxi networks of Chinese entrepreneurs to competition and cooperation among Somali shop owners to cross border informal traders to the informal transport operators between South Africa and Zimbabwe, the chapters in this book reveal the positive economic contributions of migrants. These include generating employment, paying rents, providing cheaper goods to poor consumers and supporting formal sector wholesalers and retailers. As well, *Mean Streets* highlights the xenophobic responses to migrant and refugee entrepreneurs and the challenges they face in running a successful business on the streets.

**Regenerating Urban Land** Rana

Amirtahmasebi, Mariana Orloff, Sameh Wahba, Andrew Altman, 2016-06-02 *Regenerating Urban Land* draws on the experience of eight case studies from around the world. The case studies outline various policy and financial instruments to attract private sector investment in urban regeneration of underutilized and unutilized areas and the requisite infrastructure improvements. In particular, each case study details the project cycle from the scoping phase and determination of the initial amount of public sector investment to implementation and subsequent leveraged private sector funds. This manual analyzes rates of return on the investments and long term financial sustainability. *Regenerating Urban Land* guides local governments to systematically identify the sequence of steps and tasks needed to develop a regeneration policy framework with the participation of the private sector. The manual also formulates specific policies and instruments for expanding private sector participation, structuring effective administrative and legal frameworks, utilizing land readjustment assembly methods, determining duration of contracts, adequate phasing and timeline, and balancing the distribution of risk and sustainability measures.

Southern Resistance in Critical Perspective Marcel Paret, Carin Runciman, Luke Sinwell, 2017-03-27

From the Arab Uprising to anti-austerity protests in Europe and the US Occupy Movement to uprisings in Brazil and Turkey, resistance from below is flourishing. Whereas analysts have tended to look North in their analysis of the recent global protest wave, this volume develops a Southern perspective through a deep engagement with the case of South Africa, which has experienced widespread popular resistance for more than a decade. Combining critical theoretical perspectives with extensive qualitative fieldwork and rich case studies, *Southern Resistance in Critical Perspective* situates South Africa's contentious democracy in relation to both the economic insecurity of contemporary global capitalism and the constantly shifting political terrain of post-apartheid nationalism. The analysis integrates worker community and political party organizing into a broader narrative of resistance, bridging historical divisions between social movement studies, labor studies and political sociology.

*South Africa and India*

Isabel Hofmeyr, Michelle Williams, 2011-05-01 An innovative book about the relationship between South



Africa and India South Africa's future is increasingly tied up with that of India While trade and investment between the two countries is intensifying they share long standing historical ties and have much in common apart from cricket colonialism and Gandhi both countries are important players in the global South As India emerges as a major economic power the need to understand these links becomes ever more pressing Can the two countries enter balanced forms of exchange What forms of transnational political community between these two regions have yet to be researched and understood The first section of South Africa and India traces the range of historical connection between the two countries The second section explores unconventional comparisons that offer rich ground on which to build original areas of study This innovative book looks to a post American world in which the global South will become ever more important Within this context the Indian Ocean arena itself and South Africa and India in particular move to the fore The book's main contribution lies in the approaches and methods offered by its wide range of contributors for thinking about this set of circumstances

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