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# *The* MECCAN REBELLION

*The Story of Jubbayman al-'Utaybi Revisited*

THOMAS HEGGHAMMER  
& STÉPHANE LACROIX



# The Meccan Rebellion Al Utaybi Revisited

**Jeffrey M. Bale**



## **The Meccan Rebellion Al Utaybi Revisited:**

The Meccan Rebellion Thomas Hegghammer, Stéphane Lacroix, 2011 Based on new information gathered from extensive fieldwork in Saudi Arabia and elsewhere this account sheds light on the story and legacy of Juhayman al Utaybi the militant who led the 1979 takeover of Islam's holiest site the Grand Mosque in Mecca Detailing the events that would set in motion numerous attacks on the U S embassy in Pakistan and Shia uprisings in oil rich areas of Saudi Arabia this record offers insight into the religious inspiration behind the rebel leader's message and acknowledges many unanswered questions Who were the rebels and what did they want Why and how did Juhayman's group come into existence What was Juhayman al Utaybi's ideological legacy and how have his writings influenced contemporary Islamist strains From Sheikhs to Sultanism Christopher M. Davidson, 2022-01-15 Muhammad bin Salman Al Saud and Muhammad bin Zayed Al Nahyan the respective princely strongmen of Saudi Arabia and the UAE have torn up the old rules They have spurred game changing economic master plans presided over vast anti corruption crackdowns tackled entrenched religious forces and overseen the mass arrest of critics In parallel they also appear to have replaced the old sheikhly consensus systems of their predecessors with something more autocratic more personalistic and perhaps even analytically distinct These are the two wealthiest and most populous Gulf monarchies and increasingly important global powers Saudi Arabia is a G20 member and the UAE will be the host of the World Expo in 2021 2022 Such sweeping changes to their statecraft and authority structures could well end up having a direct impact for better or worse on policies economies and individual lives all around the world Christopher M Davidson tests the hypothesis that Saudi Arabia and the UAE are now effectively contemporary or even advanced sultanates and situates these influential states within an international model of autocratic authoritarianism Drawing on a range of primary sources including new interviews and surveys From Sheikhs to Sultanism puts forward an original empirically grounded interpretation of the rise of both MBS and MBZ **Fighting the Last War** Jeffrey M. Bale, Tamir Bar-On, 2024-01-24 The authors argue that the potential threat of a resurgence of fascism has been consistently exaggerated from 1945 until present day that the ongoing lack of conceptual and definitional clarity with respect to terms like fascism the radical right the alt right white supremacism populism racism etc has enabled ill informed or dishonest commentators to distort their meaning and abusively misapply those labels so as to delegitimize their political opponents and that the political and economic elites in charge of contemporary Western societies are now deliberately exaggerating and exploiting the threat posed by the domestic radical right in order to facilitate vilifying harassing deplatforming censoring canceling and repressing disgruntled citizens no matter where they may lie along the political spectrum who openly criticize and vigorously oppose their agendas The authors also advocate the use of well established scholarly methods for carrying out research on the right and provide precise definitions of various terms in order to facilitate the development of more accurate categorizations Understanding Salafism Mohamed-Ali Adraoui, 2022-11-03 This book addresses the issue of one of the

most visible and debated currents in contemporary radical Islam It sheds light on the history the fundamental principles and the political and religious translations of Salafism and explains current events involving Salafist actors in an objective and dispassionate manner The author explains with precision the different contemporary Salafist mobilizations by illustrating them with specific cases while shedding light on the main debates related to this mode of understanding of the Muslim religion such as its potential role in triggering certain forms of violence the way to compare it to other fundamentalist versions in other religions or the way to describe in terms of social sciences the main concepts and discourses that can be observed in this current of Islam today      *Salafism and Traditionalism* Emad Hamdeh,2021-03-18 Provides a detailed reconstruction of the heated debates between Salafis and Traditionalist over the contested role of Islamic scholarly authority

*In the Shade of the Sunna* Aaron Rock-Singer,2022-05-31 Introduction The roots of Salafism strands of an unorthodox past 1926 1970 Conquering custom in the name of Tawhid the Salafi expansion of worship Praying in shoes how to sideline a practice of the prophet The Salafi mystique from fitna to gender segregation Leading with a fist the genesis and consolidation of a Salafi beard Between pants and the jallabiyya the adoption of Isbal and the battle for authenticity

Conclusion      **Popular Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East** John Chalcraft,2016-03-22 The waves of protest ignited by the self immolation of Muhammad Bouazizi in Tunisia in late 2010 highlighted for an international audience the importance of contentious politics in the Middle East and North Africa John Chalcraft s ground breaking account of popular protest emphasizes the revolutionary modern history of the entire region Challenging top down views of Middle Eastern politics he looks at how commoners subjects and citizens have long mobilised in defiance of authorities Chalcraft takes examples from a wide variety of protest movements from Morocco to Iran He forges a new narrative of change over time creating a truly comparative framework rooted in the dynamics of hegemonic contestation Beginning with movements under the Ottomans which challenged corruption and oppression under the banners of religion justice rights and custom this book goes on to discuss the impact of constitutional movements armed struggles nationalism and independence revolution and Islamism A work of unprecedented range and depth this volume will be welcomed by undergraduates and graduates studying protest in the region and beyond      *The Failure of the Muslim Brotherhood in the Arab World* Nawaf Obaid,2020-01-07 This book is an indispensable resource for anyone looking to understand the Muslim Brotherhood Qatar s role in promoting the group and the ideological social and religious factors that have led to its ultimate failure The book begins by looking at the birth of the Muslim Brotherhood MB in 1928 in Egypt It then traces its ideology and expansion via the various affiliate organizations in the Arab world as well as its international presence up to the present day Throughout this historical analysis evidence is presented linking the MB again and again to political violence and a lack of a coherent policy The book weaves into this history the influence of Qatari support a clarification of the division between true Salafism and the MB s radical ideology an explanation of how Jamal Khashoggi was a living metaphor for this misunderstanding and

the role the MB has played in various revolutionary movements throughout the Middle East The book concludes with a current geopolitical outlook on the MB itself and the Arab world in which it resides The book is extensively sourced with first hand primary source quotes from numerous exclusive personal interviews conducted by the author with both experts on the subject and officials in the region The Darkest Sides of Politics, II Jeffrey M. Bale, 2017-10-04 This book examines a wide array of phenomena that arguably constitute the most noxious extreme terrifying murderous secretive authoritarian and or anti democratic aspects of national and international politics Scholars should not ignore these dark sides of politics however unpleasant they may be since they influence the world in a multitude of harmful ways The second volume in this two volume collection focuses primarily on assorted religious extremists including apocalyptic millenarian cults Islamists and jihadist terrorist networks as well as CBRN chemical biological radiological and nuclear terrorism and the supposedly new nexus between organized criminal and extremist groups employing terrorist operational techniques A range of global case studies are included most of which focus on the lesser known activities of certain religious extremist milieus This collection should prove to be essential reading for students and researchers interested in understanding seemingly arcane but nonetheless important dimensions of recent historical and contemporary politics *The ISIS Apocalypse* William McCants, 2024-03-26 Based almost entirely on primary sources in Arabic including ancient religious texts and secret al Qaeda and Islamic State letters that few have seen William McCants's *The ISIS Apocalypse* explores how religious fervor strategic calculation and doomsday prophecy shaped the Islamic State's past and foreshadow its dark future The Islamic State is one of the most lethal and successful jihadist groups in modern history surpassing even al Qaeda Thousands of its followers have marched across Syria and Iraq subjugating millions enslaving women beheading captives and daring anyone to stop them Thousands more have spread terror beyond the Middle East under the Islamic State's black flag How did the Islamic State attract so many followers and conquer so much land By being more ruthless more apocalyptic and more devoted to state building than its competitors The shrewd leaders of the Islamic State combined two of the most powerful yet contradictory ideas in Islam the return of the Islamic Empire and the end of the world into a mission and a message that shapes its strategy and inspires its army of zealous fighters They have defied conventional thinking about how to wage wars and win recruits Even if the Islamic State is defeated jihadist terrorism will never be the same The Rule Is for None But Allah Joana Cook, Shiraz Maher, 2023 A wide ranging examination of Islamist rule across the world from constitutional movements like Tunisia's Ennahda to the violent rejectionism of IS **The Struggle of Entertainment and Neoliberal Postcolonial Capitalist Politics in "New" Saudi Arabia** Anas M. Alahmed, 2022-07-07 Anas M Alahmed argues that the Entertainment Authority of Saudi Arabia created in 2016 was meant to introduce a new Saudi to the Western outsider audience and that the new Saudi state is on a mission to transform the country from a traditional and conservative kingdom to a new state dedicated to social modernization and openness Alahmed contends that globalization and the neoliberalism capitalist mode of politics have

reinforced the transformation of cultural production into global entertainment production Therefore the author shows how the entertainment sector relies heavily on reproducing the Western culture of entertainment production and depends on Western businesses to bring entertainment into the country instead of investing in local entertainment businesses which forces the state to adopt neoliberal capitalism The author provides evidence on how the new modernity of Saudi Arabia has become a political tool through which neoliberal capitalists can create positive relationships with Western capitals as part of the postcolonial struggle of neoliberalism in the Global South Alahmed argues that there is a connection between the role of geopolitical power in globalization and postcolonial studies that explains the struggles of indigenous cultures related to providing their own production to society

**Salafi-Jihadism** Shiraz Maher,2016-11-01 No topic has captured the public imagination of late quite so dramatically as the specter of global jihadism While much has been said about the way jihadists behave their ideology remains poorly understood As the Levant has imploded and millenarian radicals claim to have revived a Caliphate based on the teachings of the Prophet Mohammed the need for a nuanced and accurate understanding of jihadist beliefs has never been greater Shiraz Maher charts the intellectual underpinnings of salafi jihadism from its origins in the mountains of the Hindu Kush to the jihadist insurgencies of the 1990s and the 9 11 wars What emerges is the story of a pragmatic but resilient warrior doctrine that often struggles as so many utopian ideologies do to consolidate the idealism of theory with the reality of practice His ground breaking introduction to salafi jihadism recalibrates our understanding of the ideas underpinning one of the most destructive political philosophies of our time by assessing classical works from Islamic antiquity alongside those of contemporary ideologues Packed with refreshing and provocative insights Maher explains how war and insecurity engendered one of the most significant socio religious movements of the modern era

*Salafism in Nigeria* Alexander Thurston,2016-09-22 Examines how Salafism a globally influential Muslim movement is reshaping religious authority in Nigeria Africa s most populous country

**Revolutionary Contagion and International Politics** Chad E. Nelson,2022 A unique theory of what happens when leaders fear a revolution abroad will spread to their own country and how that affects international relations When do leaders fear that a revolution elsewhere will spread to their own politics and what are the international effects of this fear In *Revolutionary Contagion* Chad E Nelson develops and tests a theory that explains how states react to ideological driven revolutions that have occurred in other nations To do this he analyzes four key revolutionary movements over two centuries liberalism communism fascism and Islamism He further explains that the key to understanding the response to revolutions lies in focusing on the extent to which leaders fear upheaval in their own countries According to the theory Nelson argues fear of contagion is driven more by the characteristics of the host rather than the activities of the infecting agents In other words leaders will fear revolutionary contagion when they have significant revolutionary opposition movements that have an ideological affinity with the revolutionary state A powerful theory of the profound effects revolutions have on international relations this book shows why one simply cannot

make sense of international politics including patterns of alliances and wars in certain situations without considering the fear of contagion

**Archive Wars** Rosie Bsheer, 2020-09-22 A study of the Saudi Arabian monarchy's efforts to construct and disseminate a historical narrative to legitimize its rule. The production of history is premised on the selective erasure of certain pasts and the artifacts that stand witness to them. From the elision of archival documents to the demolition of sacred and secular spaces, each act of destruction is also an act of state building. Following the 1991 Gulf War, political elites in Saudi Arabia pursued these dual projects of historical commemoration and state formation with greater fervor to enforce their postwar vision for state, nation, and economy. Seeing Islamist movements as the leading threat to state power, they sought to de-center religion from educational, cultural, and spatial policies. With this book, Rosie Bsheer explores the increasing secularization of the postwar Saudi state and how it manifested in assembling a national archive and reordering urban space in Riyadh and Mecca. The elites' project was rife with ironies: in Riyadh, they employed world-renowned experts to fashion an imagined history, while at the same time in Mecca, they were overseeing the obliteration of a thousand-year-old topography and its replacement with commercial megaprojects. *Archive Wars* shows how the Saudi state's response to the challenges of the Gulf War served to historicize a national space, territorialize a national history, and ultimately refract both through new modes of capital accumulation. Praise for *Archive Wars*: An instant classic. With incredible insight, creativity, and courage, Rosie Bsheer peels away the political and institutional barriers that have so long mystified others seeking to understand Saudi Arabia. Bsheer tells us remarkable new things about the exercise and meaning of power in today's Saudi Arabia. Toby Jones, Rutgers University, author of *Desert Kingdom: How Oil and Water Forged Modern Saudi Arabia*. There are now two distinct eras in the writing of Saudi Arabian history: before Rosie Bsheer's *Archive Wars* and after. Robert Vitalis, University of Pennsylvania, author of *Oilcraft*. *Archive Wars* explores, with conceptual brilliance and historical aplomb, the various forms of historical erasure central not just to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia but to all modern states. In a finely grained analysis, Rosie Bsheer rethinks the significance of archives, historicism, capital accumulation, and the remaking of the built environment. A must-read for all historians concerned with the materiality of modern state formation. Omnia El Shakry, University of California, Davis, author of *The Great Social Laboratory: Subjects of Knowledge in Colonial and Postcolonial Egypt*.

**The Politics of Truth Management in Saudi Arabia** Afshin Shahi, 2013-12-04 Exploring the management of truth in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, this book aims to investigate the ways in which the official truth is constructed and institutionalised in the country. *The Politics of Truth Management in Saudi Arabia* argues that there are two interrelated notions which articulate the ways in which truth is conceptualised in Islam. One, at the macro level, constitutes the trans-historical foundational principles of the religion: a set of engrained beliefs which establish the finality and oneness of Islam in relation to other competing narratives. The other, at a micro level, takes place internally to find truth within the truth. Unlike Islamic truth at the macro level, which is entrenched, the Islamic truth at the micro level refers to the various attempts by different agencies to

claim to have found the truth within the truth Wahhabism which is the product of an eighteenth century revivalist movement is portrayed as the most authentic reading of Islam It is seen as the *raison d'être* for the prevailing political mechanism in the country and is introduced as an example of truth management at the micro level Arguing that truth is not born in a power vacuum and often its construction and institutionalisation signify domination in one way or another this book will be of interest to students of Religion Politics and Saudi Politics more specifically

**What We Won** Bruce Riedel, 2014-07-28 In February 1989 the CIA's chief in Islamabad famously cabled headquarters a simple message We Won It was an understated coda to the most successful covert intelligence operation in American history In *What We Won* CIA and National Security Council veteran Bruce Riedel tells the story of America's secret war in Afghanistan and the defeat of the Soviet 40th Red Army in the war that proved to be the final battle of the cold war He seeks to answer one simple question why did this intelligence operation succeed so brilliantly Riedel has the vantage point few others can offer He was ensconced in the CIA's Operations Center when the Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan on Christmas Eve 1979 The invasion took the intelligence community by surprise But the response initiated by Jimmy Carter and accelerated by Ronald Reagan was a masterful intelligence enterprise Many books have been written about intelligence failures from Pearl Harbor to 9/11 Much less has been written about how and why intelligence operations succeed The answer is complex It involves both the weaknesses and mistakes of America's enemies as well as good judgment and strengths of the United States Riedel introduces and explores the complex personalities pitted in the war the Afghan communists the Russians the Afghan mujahedin the Saudis and the Pakistanis And then there are the Americans in this war no Americans fought on the battlefield The CIA did not send officers into Afghanistan to fight or even to train In 1989 victory for the American side of the cold war seemed complete Now we can see that a new era was also beginning in the Afghan war in the 1980s the era of the global jihad This book examines the lessons we can learn from this intelligence operation for the future and makes some observations on what came next in Afghanistan and what is likely yet to come

**Reclaiming Islamic Tradition** Elisabeth Kendall, 2018-08-23 This book profiles some of the fundamental debates that have defined the conversation between the past and the present in the Islamic world including Qur'anic exegesis Islamic law gender violence and eschatology

**From Alliance to Union** Joseph A. Kéchichian, 2016-05-24 After the conservative Arab Gulf Monarchies Bahrain Kuwait Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates UAE joined forces on 25 May 1981 within the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC few fathomed that security requirements on and around the Arabian Peninsula would be so precarious and for so long To answer their search for permanent stability Arab Gulf rulers erected a regional alliance that sought to integrate internal and regional defences as well as strengthen their existing socio-economic ties Several of the monarchies even hoped that coordination on foreign policy issues over which near unanimity existed could eventually lead to a full-fledged union as envisaged in the organisation's founding charter Between 1981 and 2015 these Arab Gulf monarchies experienced major socio-political transformations



resulting from upheavals throughout the Arab and Muslim worlds The perceived necessity to bring about a full fledged union has come into conflict with entrenched viewpoints from regimes that value traditional military political roles and norms In this new study Joseph A Kechichian provides an evaluation of GCC States military institutions to better evaluate whether a stable alliance is capable of enduring over the next few decades and how civilian leaders perceive the role and influence of their military officers for the task Kechichian raises fundamental questions over internal regional and international threats including an existential challenge emanating from the Islamic revolutionary government of Iran and assesses how GCC professionals may be preparing to tackle them He further elucidates on the best methods to meet security challenges not only to secure political survival but also to determine whether conservative Arab Gulf regimes can flourish outside an effective alliance The volume concludes with an examination of evolving civil military relations in the GCC States

The Top Books of the Year The Meccan Rebellion Al Utaybi Revisited The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Meccan Rebellion Al Utaybi Revisited : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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