

9۔ امتحان

(1883ء تا 1947ء) -

مرزا فرحت اللہ بیگ

مصنف کے حالات زندگی

مرزا فرحت اللہ بیگ دہلی میں پیدا ہوئے۔ ان کے دادا بدخشاں سے آئے تھے۔ دربار میں ان کی بڑی عزت و توقیر تھی۔ ابتدائی تعلیم ایک مقامی سکول سے حاصل کی۔ بی۔ اے کی ڈگری سینٹ اسٹیفنز کالج سے حاصل کی۔ ملازمت کا آغاز حیدرآباد کے ایک ہائی اسکول کی اسٹنٹ ہیڈ ماسٹری سے کیا۔ کچھ عرصہ بعد وہاں کی ہائی کورٹ میں مترجم ہو گئے۔ مقابلے کے امتحان میں اول رہے جس کی بنا پر فوراً کچنل مجسٹریٹ مقرر ہوئے اور اعلیٰ کارکردگی کی بنا پر ہائی کورٹ کے رجسٹرار مقرر کر دیے گئے۔ حتیٰ کہ اپنی شانہ روز محنت کی بنا پر روم سیکرٹری کے عہدہ جلیلہ پر فائز ہوئے۔ عمر بھر معزز عہدوں پر فائز رہے اور حیدرآباد میں وفات پائی۔

ایک انشا پرداز کی حیثیت سے ان کی شہرت کا آغاز 1928ء سے ہوا۔ آپ کا پہلا مضمون ”نذیر احمد کی کہانی“ کچھ ان کی کچھ میری زبان“ آپ کی ادبی شہرت کا سنگ بنیاد ہے۔ ”مرزا الم نشرح“ کے قلمی نام سے مضامین لکھنے کا سلسلہ شروع کیا اور بہت ہی کم عرصے میں ان کی زبان دانی اور مزاح کا سکھ چلنے لگا۔ حیدرآباد کی ادبی سرگرمیوں نے مرزا کے ادبی ذوق کو ابھارا اور بڑی استقامت بخشی۔ تحقیقی و تنقیدی مقدمہ نگاری میں بھی بڑا کام کیا، مگر ان کی زیادہ شہرت مزاحیہ تحریروں کی وجہ سے ہی ہوئی۔ حقیقت یہ ہے کہ وہ تحقیق کی بجائے مزاح کے بادشاہ تھے۔

ان کی مشہور تصانیف یہ ہیں۔ مولوی نذیر احمد کی کہانی، کچھ میری کچھ ان کی زبان، دہلی کا ایک یادگار مشاعرہ، نئی اور پرانی تہذیب کی فکر، آخری وصیت، پھول والوں

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