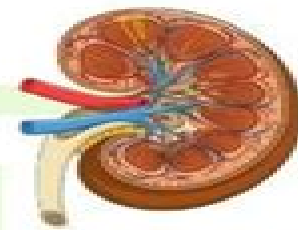


KIDNEYS



- **Renal capsule:**

- a thin layer of collagen-rich connective tissue that forms a fibrous capsule (strength)

- **Perirenal fat:**

- the adipose tissue that envelopes the kidneys, covered by renal fascia

- **Perirenal fascia (Renal)**

- connective tissue layer that envelopes kidney, adrenal gland and perinephric fat

- **Pararenal fat:**

- the adipose tissue superficial to the renal fascia; protects the kidneys from trauma

All these structures hold kidneys in fix position

Movement of kidneys occur during respiration and when changing position from supine to the erect position.

STRUCTURE

- **Renal hilum: (opening)**

- A vertical cleft on medial side of each kidney where the renal pelvis, vessels, and nerves enter and exit

- **INTERNAL STRUCTURE**

- Outer= Renal cortex
- Inner= Renal medulla

- **Renal cortex**

- The outermost layer of the renal parenchyma (10 mm thick)
- Surrounds the renal medulla and extends inwards (as renal columns) dividing the medulla into renal pyramids
- Contains the glomeruli, proximal convoluted tubules, distal convoluted tubules, and cortical collecting ducts

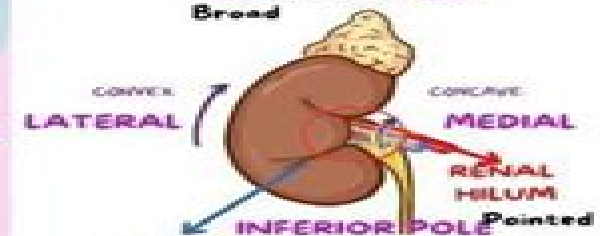
- **Renal medulla**

- Consists of several renal medullary pyramids separated by the renal columns
- The base of each pyramid faces the outer cortex
- the apex faces the renal sinus and forms a renal papilla, which drains into a minor calyx
- Contains the loops of Henle and collecting ducts, which merge to form the papillary ducts at the renal papillae

- Anterior Surface
irregular
- Posterior Surface
Flat

Superiorly, the renal fascia is continuous with the fascia on the inferior surface of the diaphragm (diaphragmatic fascia), thus the primary attachment of supra renal glands is to diaphragm

SUPERIOR POLE
Broad

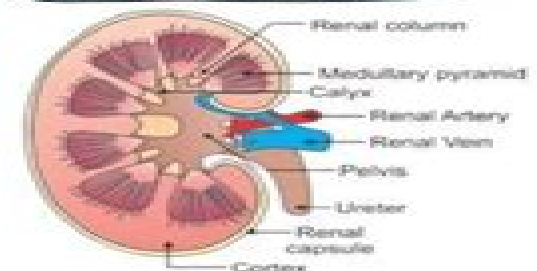


Anterior to posterior

- Renal veins
- Renal arteries
- Renal pelvis

Blood flow in the renal medulla is relatively low compared to that in the renal cortex

- Facilitates the development of an osmolality gradient that allows for effective urine concentration



Study Guide Urinary

Mary Jo Boyer



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