## Unit 5: Revolutions Study Guide

C: 1750 - 1900

#### Topic 5.1 The Enlightenment

## Learning Objective

Explain the intellectual and ideological context in which revolutions swept the Atlantic world from 1750 to 1900.

#### Historical Developments

Enlightenment philosophies applied new ways of understanding and emphilicist approaches to both the natural world and human relationships; they also nexamined the role that religion played in public life and emphasized the importance of reason. Philosophers developed new political ideas about the individual, materal rights, and the social contract.

The rice and diffusion of Enlightenment thought that questioned established traditions in all areas of life often preceded revolutions and rebellions against existing governments.

Nationalism also became a major force shaping the historical development of states and empires.

#### 1. Explain the ideas of the Enlightenment.

Individual liberty and religious tolerance, as opposed to absolute monarchy and the unchanging beliefs of the Church, were the two main tenets of the Enlightenment.

#### How were these ideas considered changes from previous philosophies/mindsets?

Enlightenment intellectuals questioned the traditional methods of doing things, regardless of whether they were mandates from the European monarchies and religions or long-standing oustom. When philosophers discovered a principle to reject, they replaced it by posing significant and pertinent questions, then responding to those questions with resources like their own knowledge, empirical data, and the use of logic and reason.

## 3. What factors facilitated the spread of Enlightenment ideals within and outside of Europe?

The encyclopedia, salons, and printing presses. Eventually, they were disseminated via publications, leaflets, and political songs.

#### 4. Explain natural rights.

Natural rights are universal and inalienable since they are not governed by any one culture's or government's laws, traditions, or beliefs. People have an inherent right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of property, according to Locke, a philosopher of the period.

#### 5. Explain the social contract.

A belief that all people cede some of their own freedoms to a group or government, but that group or government must use its power under specified conditions. The general will, one of the most significant duties of any government, may be imposed by the entire body, the people and the government. The people have power over the government through some form of expression of what the people desire.

Explain nationalism and how it will later play an important role in the political revolutions of the 18th and 19th centuries.

Nationalism is a strong attachment to individuals who share one's language and culture. The concept of people who share a culture living in an autonomous nation-state.

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**Michael Hoelscher** 

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#### **Table of Contents World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers**

- 1. Understanding the eBook World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers User Reviews and Ratings
  - World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers Free and Paid eBooks
  - World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers Public Domain eBooks
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  - World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers eBook Formats
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  - World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers Compatibility with Devices
  - World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Interactive Elements World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
- 8. Staying Engaged with World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Setting Reading Goals World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of World History Third Edition Study Guide Answers
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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