

WORLD ECONOMIC OUTLOOK
April 2002

Recessions and Recoveries



International Monetary Fund

World Economic Outlook April Recessions And Recoveries

**International Monetary Fund.
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World Economic Outlook April Recessions And Recoveries:

World Economic Outlook, April 2009 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2009-04-22 This edition of the World Economic Outlook explores how a dramatic escalation of the financial crisis in September 2008 provoked an unprecedented contraction of activity and trade despite active policy responses It presents economic projections for 2009 and 2010 and also looks beyond the current crisis considering factors that will shape the landscape of the global economy over the medium term as businesses and households seek to repair the damage The analysis also outlines the difficult policy challenges presented by the overwhelming imperative to take all steps necessary to restore financial stability and revive the global economy and the longer run need for national actions to be mutually supporting The first of two analytical chapters What Kind of Economic Recovery explores the shape of the eventual recovery The second The Transmission of Financial Stress from Advanced to Emerging and Developing Economies focuses on the role of external financial linkages and financial stress in transmitting economic shocks

World Economic Outlook, April 2002 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2002-04-15 The World Economic Outlook published twice a year in English French Spanish and Arabic presents IMF staff economists analyses of global economic developments during the near and medium term Chapters give an overview of the world economy consider issues affecting industrial countries developing countries and economies in transition to market and address topics of pressing current interest Annexes boxes charts and an extensive statistical appendix augment the text

World Economic Outlook, April 2013 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2013-04-16 Global economic prospects have improved again but the bumpy recovery and skewed macroeconomic policy mix in advanced economies are complicating policymaking in emerging market economies Chapter 3 examines the prospects for inflation particularly because inflation was remarkably stable in the wake of the Great Recession and in fact has become less responsive to cyclical conditions Chapter 4 examines whether today s fast growing dynamic low income countries are likely to maintain their momentum and avoid the reversals that afflicted many such countries in the past

World Economic Outlook, April 2011 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2011-04-11 The April 2011 edition of the World Economic Outlook assesses the global prospects for economic growth in the face of policy challenges that remain unaddressed and new challenges now coming to the fore The recovery is gaining strength but unemployment remains high in advanced economies and new macroeconomic risks are building in emerging market economies In advanced economies the handoff from public to private demand is advancing reducing concerns that diminishing fiscal policy support might cause a double dip recession Financial conditions continue to improve although they remain unusually fragile In many emerging market economies demand is robust and overheating is a growing policy concern Rising food and commodities prices present new risks to the global economy Two chapters directly explore these new challenges Chapter 3 reviews the potential impact of oil scarcity on global growth and Chapter 4 explores the potential response of international capital flows to changes in the global macroeconomic

environment **World Economic Outlook, April 2012** International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2012-04-17 The April 2012 issue of the World Economic Outlook assesses the prospects for the global economy which has gradually strengthened after a major setback during 2011 The threat of a sharp global slowdown eased with improved activity in the United States and better policies in the euro area Weak recovery will likely resume in the major advanced economies and activity will remain relatively solid in most emerging and developing economies However recent improvements are very fragile Policymakers must calibrate policies to support growth in the near term and must implement fundamental changes to achieve healthy growth in the medium term Chapter 3 examines how policies directed at real estate markets can accelerate the improvement of household balance sheets and thus support otherwise anemic consumption Chapter 4 examines how swings in commodity prices affect commodity exporting economies many of which have experienced a decade of good growth With commodity prices unlikely to continue growing at the recent elevated pace however these economies may have to adapt their fiscal and other policies to lower potential output growth in the future *World Economic Outlook, April 1985* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,1985-01-01 This paper highlights that the performance of the world economy in 1984 turned out to be considerably better than had been expected at the beginning of the year Output grew robustly in the industrial countries especially in the United States and Japan inflation continued to decline and developing countries saw a noteworthy improvement both in their balance of payments position and in their domestic growth performance Fears that the debt situation might deteriorate did not materialize *World Economic Outlook, April 2017* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2017-04-18 Global economic activity is picking up with a long awaited cyclical recovery in investment manufacturing and trade according to Chapter 1 of this World Economic Outlook World growth is expected to rise from 3.1 percent in 2016 to 3.5 percent in 2017 and 3.6 percent in 2018 Stronger activity expectations of more robust global demand reduced deflationary pressures and optimistic financial markets are all upside developments But structural impediments to a stronger recovery and a balance of risks that remains tilted to the downside especially over the medium term remain important challenges Chapter 2 examines how changes in external conditions may affect the pace of income convergence between advanced and emerging market and developing economies Chapter 3 looks at the declining share of income that goes to labor including the root causes and how the trend affects inequality Overall this report stresses the need for credible strategies in advanced economies and in those whose markets are emerging and developing to tackle a number of common challenges in an integrated global economy *World Economic Outlook, April 2018* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2018-04-17 This report describes the world economic outlook as of April 2018 projecting that advanced economies will continue to expand above their potential growth rates before decelerating while growth in emerging markets in developing economies will rise before leveling off It details global prospects and policies including risks to the forecast and essential determinants of long term economic growth labor force participation in advanced economies the declining share of

manufacturing jobs globally and in advanced economies and the process through which innovative activity and technological knowledge spread across national borders World Economic Outlook, April 2014 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2014-04-08 Global activity has broadly strengthened and is expected to improve further in 2014 15 according to the April 2014 WEO with much of the impetus for growth coming from advanced economies Although downside risks have diminished overall lower than expected inflation poses risks for advanced economies there is increased financial volatility in emerging market economies and increases in the cost of capital will likely dampen investment and weigh on growth Advanced economy policymakers need to avoid a premature withdrawal of monetary accommodation Emerging market economy policymakers must adopt measures to changing fundamentals facilitate external adjustment further monetary policy tightening and carry out structural reforms The report includes a chapter that analyzes the causes of worldwide decreases in real interest rates since the 1980s and concludes that global rates can be expected to rise in the medium term but only moderately Another chapter examines factors behind the fluctuations in emerging market economies growth and concludes that strong growth in China played a key role in buffering the effects of the global financial crisis in these economies

World Economic Outlook, April 2010 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2010-04-21 The global economic recovery is progressing better than expected but the speed of recovery varies as outlined in the April 2010 World Economic Outlook Some countries notably in Asia are off to a strong start but growth in others is constrained by lasting damage to the financial sector and to household balance sheets The challenge for policymakers is to ensure a smooth transition of demand while maintaining supports that promote growth and employment There is also a need to contain and reduce public debt and repair and reform the financial sector This issue of the WEO also explores two other key challenges in the wake of the Great Recession how to spur job creation in the face of likely high and persistent unemployment in advanced economies and how countries that previously ran large current account surpluses or deficits can promote growth by rebalancing external and domestic demand World Economic Outlook, April 2007 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2006-09-19 The IMF's World Economic Outlook is packed with country specific facts figures and worldwide projections that present the outlook for growth inflation trade and other economic developments in a clear practical format Leading international economists pull together the latest data on key topics producing informed projections and policy analyses that show where the global economy is headed in the years to come Business executives policymakers bankers investors marketing strategists and economists worldwide refer to the WEO with confidence because it delivers a balanced view of the current economic situation built upon the respected and extensive macroeconomic expertise and statistical resources of the IMF The WEO is the product of a unique international exercise in information gathering and analysis performed by over 1 000 economists on the IMF staff An annual subscription to the World Economic Outlook published at least twice a year in English French Spanish and Arabic offers a comprehensive assessment of the international economic situation as well as prospects for the

future With its analyses backed by the expertise and unparalleled resources of the IMF the World Economic Outlook is the authoritative reference in its field Today when even small economic fluctuations can trigger major financial swings the WEO supplies a solid source of actionable information and data *World Economic Outlook, April 2016* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2016-04-12 Major macroeconomic realignments are affecting prospects differentially across the world s countries and regions The April 2016 WEO examines the causes and implications of these realignments including the slowdown and rebalancing in China a further decline in commodity prices a related slowdown in investment and trade and declining capital flows to emerging market and developing economies which are generating substantial uncertainty and affecting the outlook for the global economy Additionally analytical chapters examine the slowdown in capital flows to emerging market economies since their 2010 peak its main characteristics how it compares with past slowdowns the factors that are driving it and whether exchange rate flexibility has changed the dynamics of the capital inflow cycle and assess whether product and labor market reforms can improve the economic outlook in advanced economies looking at the recent evolution and scope for further reform the channels through which reforms affect economic activity under strong versus weak economic conditions reforms short to medium term macroeconomic effects and sequencing of reforms and coordination with other policies to maximize their potential quantitative economic benefits A special feature analyzes in depth the energy transition in an era of low fossil fuel prices *World Economic Outlook, April 2006* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2005-09-20 The World Economic Outlook is the product of a unique international exercise in information gathering and analysis performed by IMF staff to guide key initiatives and to serve IMF member countries Published at least twice a year in English French Spanish and Arabic the World Economic Outlook offers a comprehensive picture of the international economic situation and prospects for the future With its analyses backed by the expertise and resources of over 1 100 IMF economists the World Economic Outlook is the authoritative reference in its field Today even small economic fluctuations can trigger major financial swings It s vital to have the latest perspective on what s happening and where it could lead in the coming months and years The World Economic Outlook brings you that perspective giving you analyses forecasts and figures you ll use all year long *World Economic Outlook, October 2012* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2012-10-08 The October 2012 World Economic Outlook WEO assesses the prospects for the global recovery in light of such risks as the ongoing euro area crisis and the fiscal cliff facing U S policymakers Reducing the risks to the medium term outlook implies reducing public debt in the major advanced economies and Chapter 3 explores 100 years of history of dealing with public debt overhangs In emerging market and developing economies activity has been slowed by policy tightening in response to capacity constraints weaker demand from advanced economies and country specific factors but policy improvements have raised these economies resilience to shocks an issue explored in depth in Chapter 4 ***World Economic Outlook, April 2019*** International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2019-04-09 After strong growth in 2017 and early 2018 global economic

activity slowed notably in the second half of last year reflecting a confluence of factors affecting major economies China's growth declined following a combination of needed regulatory tightening to rein in shadow banking and an increase in trade tensions with the United States The euro area economy lost more momentum than expected as consumer and business confidence weakened and car production in Germany was disrupted by the introduction of new emission standards investment dropped in Italy as sovereign spreads widened and external demand especially from emerging Asia softened Elsewhere natural disasters hurt activity in Japan Trade tensions increasingly took a toll on business confidence and so financial market sentiment worsened with financial conditions tightening for vulnerable emerging markets in the spring of 2018 and then in advanced economies later in the year weighing on global demand Conditions have eased in 2019 as the US Federal Reserve signaled a more accommodative monetary policy stance and markets became more optimistic about a US China trade deal but they remain slightly more restrictive than in the fall *World Economic Outlook, April 2008*

International Monetary Fund. Research Dept., 2008-04-09 The global expansion is losing speed in the face of a major financial crisis The slowdown has been greatest in the advanced economies particularly in the United States where the housing market correction continues to exacerbate financial stress The emerging and developing economies have so far been less affected by financial market developments and have continued to grow at a rapid pace led by China and India although activity is beginning to slow in some countries At the same time headline inflation has increased around the world boosted by the continuing buoyancy of food and energy prices Policymakers around the world are facing a diverse and fast moving set of challenges and although each country's circumstances differ in an increasingly multipolar world it will be essential to meet these challenges broadly taking full account of cross border interactions The World Economic Outlook WEO presents the IMF staff's analysis and projections of economic developments at the global level in major country groups classified by region stage of development etc and in many individual countries It focuses on major economic policy issues as well as on the analysis of economic developments and prospects It is usually prepared twice a year as documentation for meetings of the International Monetary and Financial Committee and forms the main instrument of the IMF's global surveillance activities

World Economic Outlook, October 2017 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept., 2017-10-10 The global upswing in economic activity is strengthening Global growth which in 2016 was the weakest since the global financial crisis at 3.2 percent is projected to rise to 3.6 percent in 2017 and to 3.7 percent in 2018 The growth forecasts for both 2017 and 2018 are 0.1 percentage point stronger compared with projections earlier this year Broad based upward revisions in the euro area Japan emerging Asia emerging Europe and Russia where growth outcomes in the first half of 2017 were better than expected more than offset downward revisions for the United States and the United Kingdom But the recovery is not complete while the baseline outlook is strengthening growth remains weak in many countries and inflation is below target in most advanced economies Commodity exporters especially of fuel are particularly hard hit as their adjustment to a sharp step down in

foreign earnings continues And while short term risks are broadly balanced medium term risks are still tilted to the downside The welcome cyclical pickup in global activity thus provides an ideal window of opportunity to tackle the key policy challenges namely to boost potential output while ensuring its benefits are broadly shared and to build resilience against downside risks A renewed multilateral effort is also needed to tackle the common challenges of an integrated global economy

World Economic Outlook, October 2019 International Monetary Fund. Research Dept.,2019-10-15 Global growth is forecast at 3.0 percent for 2019 its lowest level since 2008-09 and a 0.3 percentage point downgrade from the April 2019 *World Economic Outlook* *World Economic Outlook, April 2025* International Monetary Fund. Research Dept,2025-04-22 The latest *World Economic Outlook* reports a slowdown in global growth as downside risks intensify While policy shifts unfold and uncertainties reach new highs policies need to be calibrated to rebalance growth inflation trade offs rebuild buffers and reinvigorate medium term growth thereby reducing both internal and external imbalances Policies that promote healthy aging bridge gender disparities and enhance the alignment of migrants skills with local labor market demands can play a crucial role in countering slow economic growth and fiscal pressures especially when coupled with infrastructure investment The movement of migrants and refugees has become a fixture of public debate Chapter 3 examines how changes in the stringency of migrant and refugee policies can alter the journeys and legal pathways people choose to take within and between economies For example stricter policies can deflect flows of people to new destinations Those economies can experience short term challenges from strains on local services but ultimately benefit in the longer term Costs are likely to be more severe where challenges to integrate newcomers are larger notably in emerging market and developing economies and their skills are not well matched with local labor market needs Benefits can materialize sooner by boosting infrastructure investment and promoting private sector development International cooperation can also help by more evenly distributing short term costs across economies

Collapse and Revival

Mr.Ayhan Kose,Mr.Marco E. Terrones,2015-12-16 As the debates about the recent global recession and the subsequent recovery have clearly shown our understanding of these questions has been very limited This comprehensive text puts the latest global recession and ongoing recovery in perspective With the support of a companion website and DVD we have created several multimedia tools to help understand the basics

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